



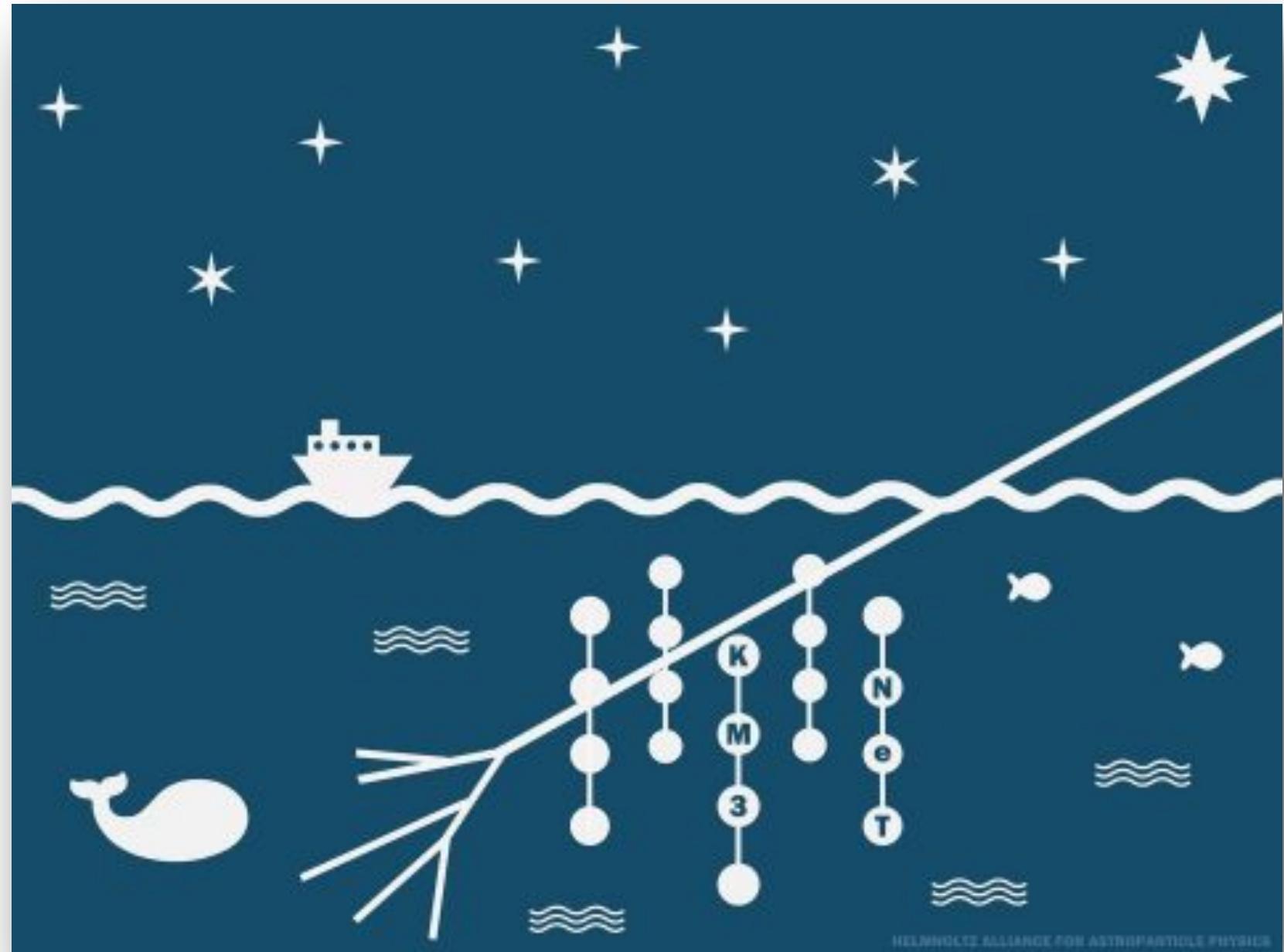
UNIVERSITÀ DEGLI STUDI
DI GENOVA



Istituto Nazionale
di Fisica Nucleare

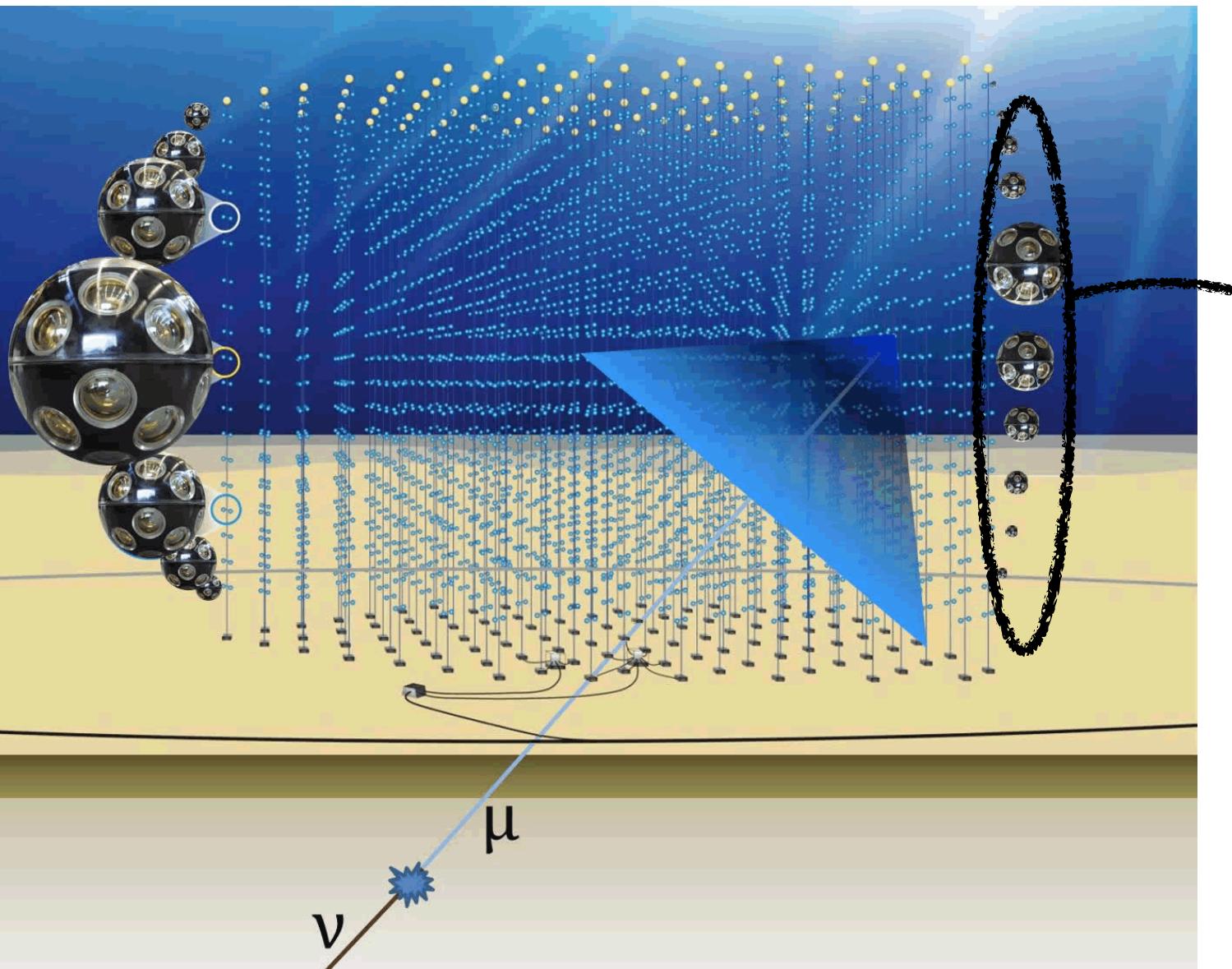


Particle Physics with ORCA

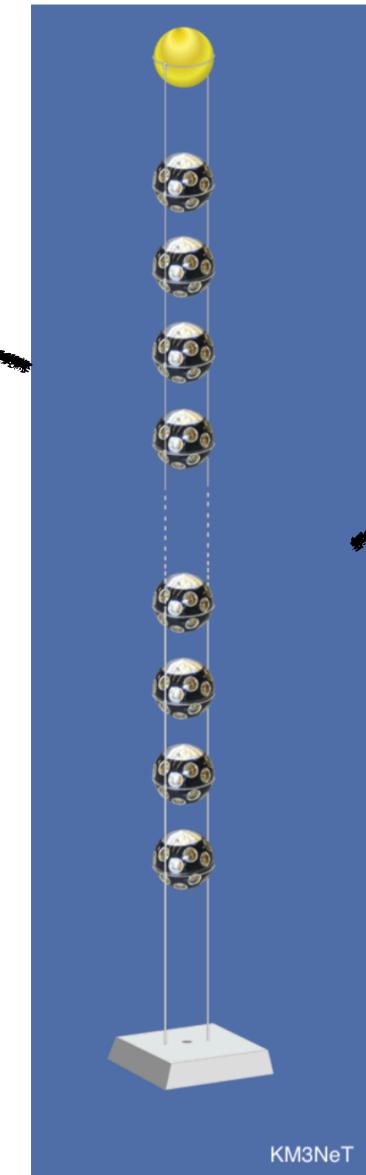


A. Domi

ORCA & ARCA Detection Technology



3 Building Blocks (BB):
1 BB for ORCA, 2 BBs for ARCA
115 Detection Units (DUs) per BB



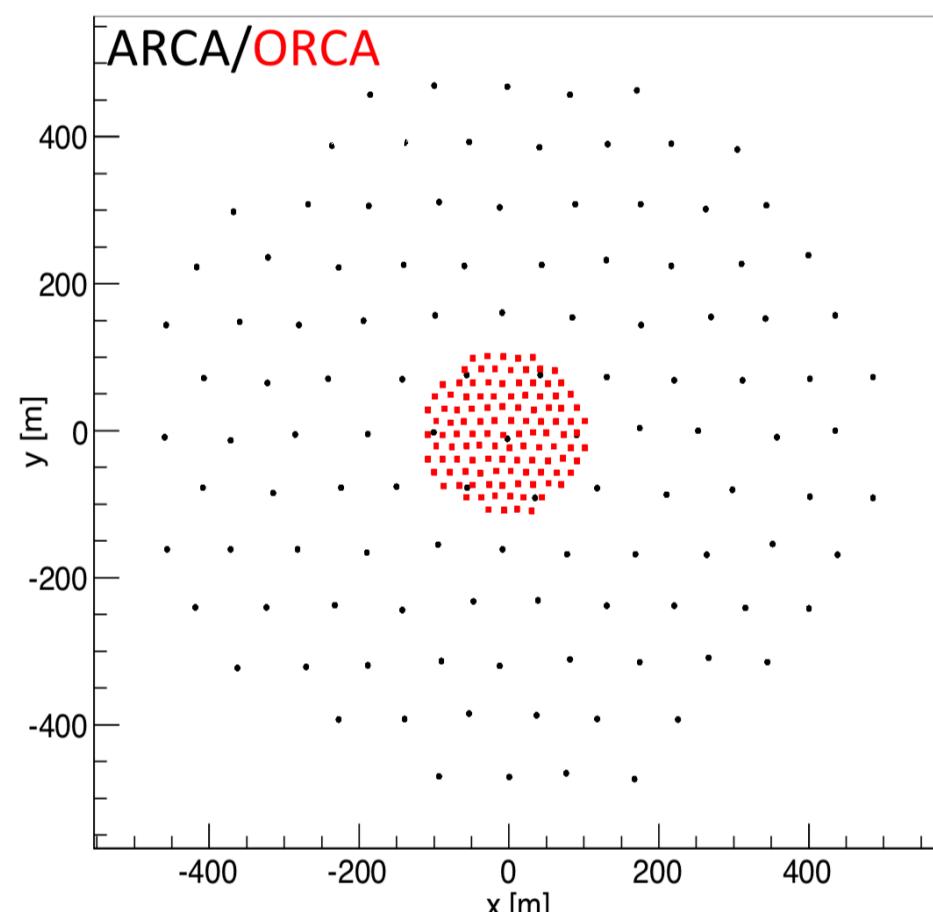
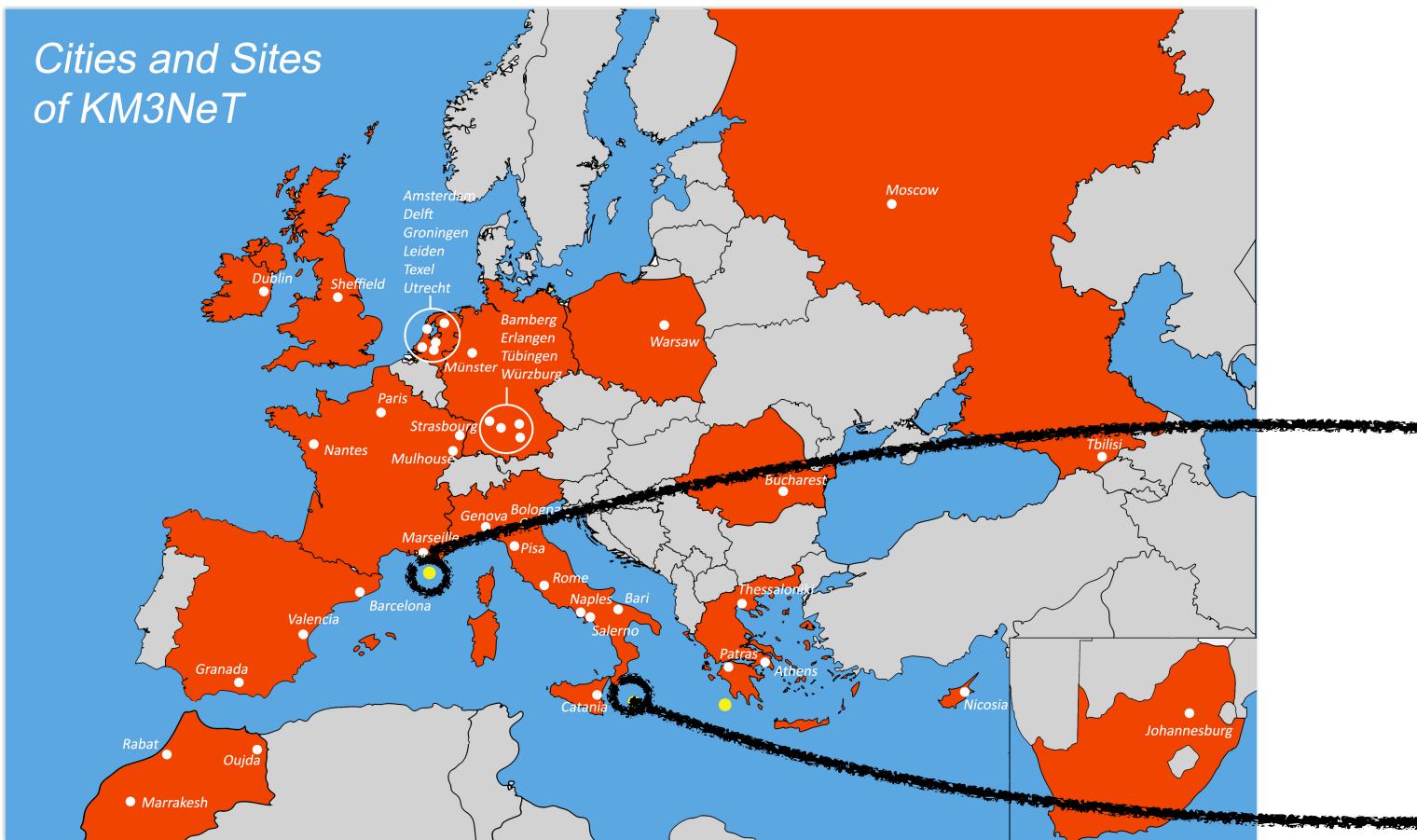
DU: 18 DOMS
ORCA - h 200 m
ARCA - h 700 m



DOM: 31 PMTs 3"

Arne de Laat
153957 Photography
CC BY-NC

ORCA/ARCA DETECTORS



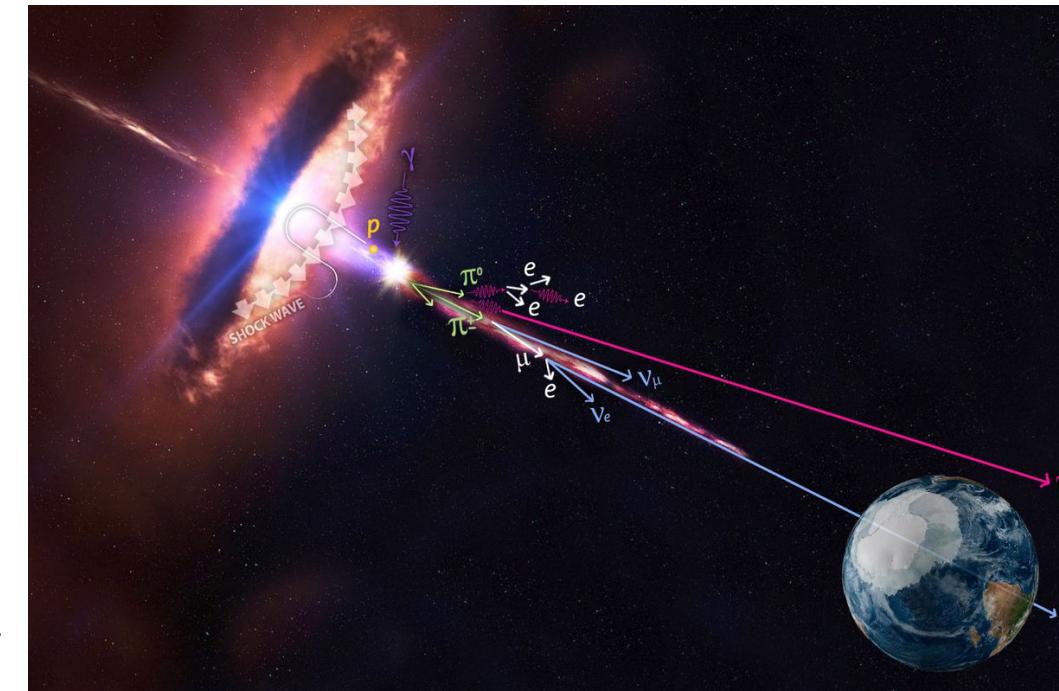
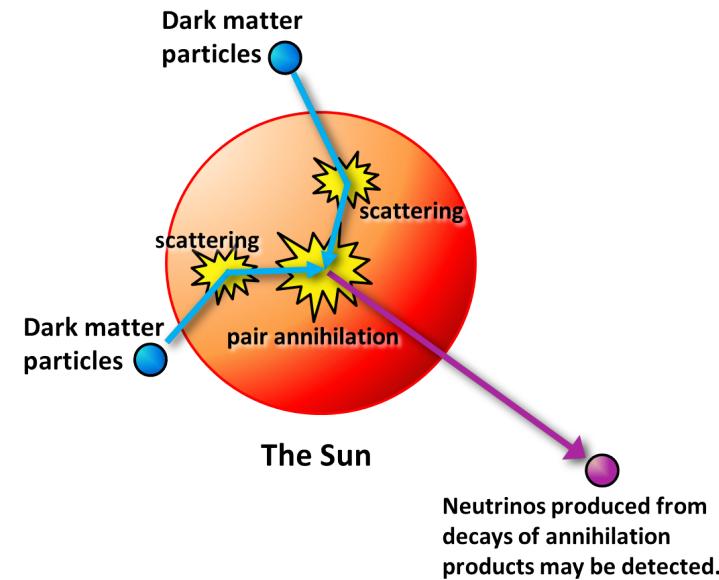
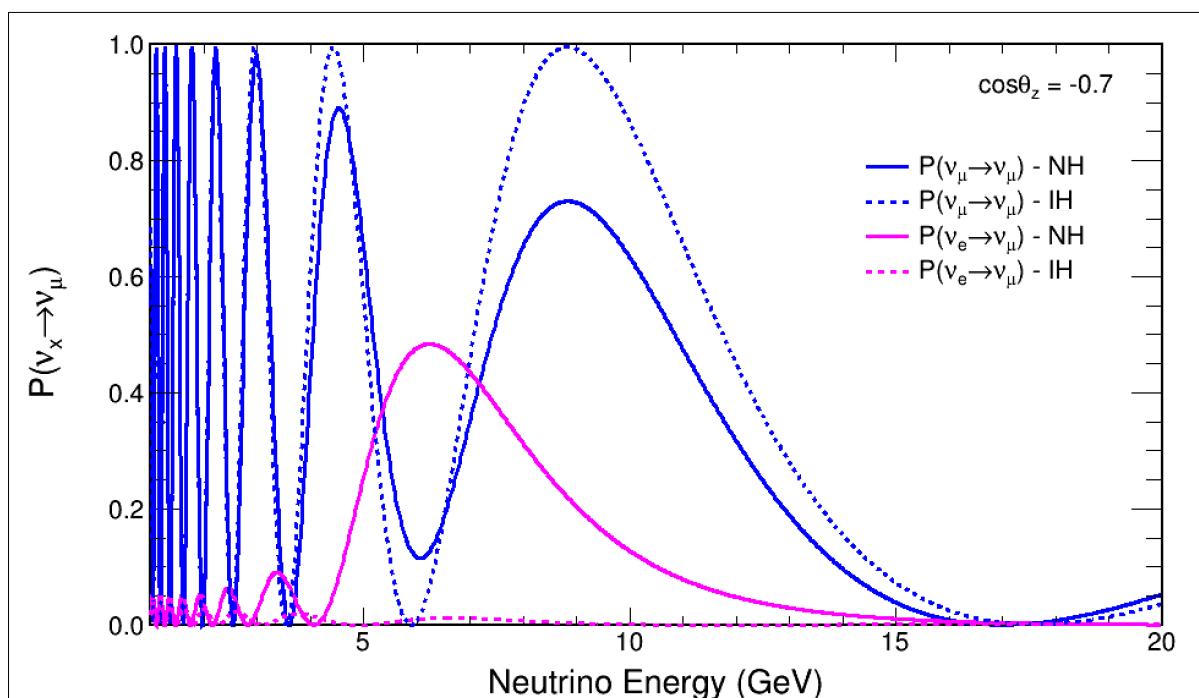
ORCA:
DENSE BUILDING BLOCK
OPTIMISED FOR
INTERMEDIATE ENERGIES
(1-100 GEV)

TOTAL OF 64170 PMTS

ARCA:
SPARSE BUILDING BLOCKS
OPTIMISED FOR HIGH
ENERGIES (>1 TEV)

	ORCA	ARCA
String spacing	23 m	90 m
Vertical spacing	9 m	36 m
Depth	2470 m	3500 m
Instrumented mass	1x 8 Mton	2x 0.6 Gton

ARCA & ORCA Science Scope



Low Energy:
 $\text{MeV} < E_\nu < 100 \text{ GeV}$

ν oscillations,
 Supernovae...

KM3NeT/ORCA

Intermediate Energy:
 $10 \text{ GeV} < E_\nu < 1 \text{ TeV}$

Dark Matter search,
 Monopoles...

KM3NeT/ORCA+ARCA

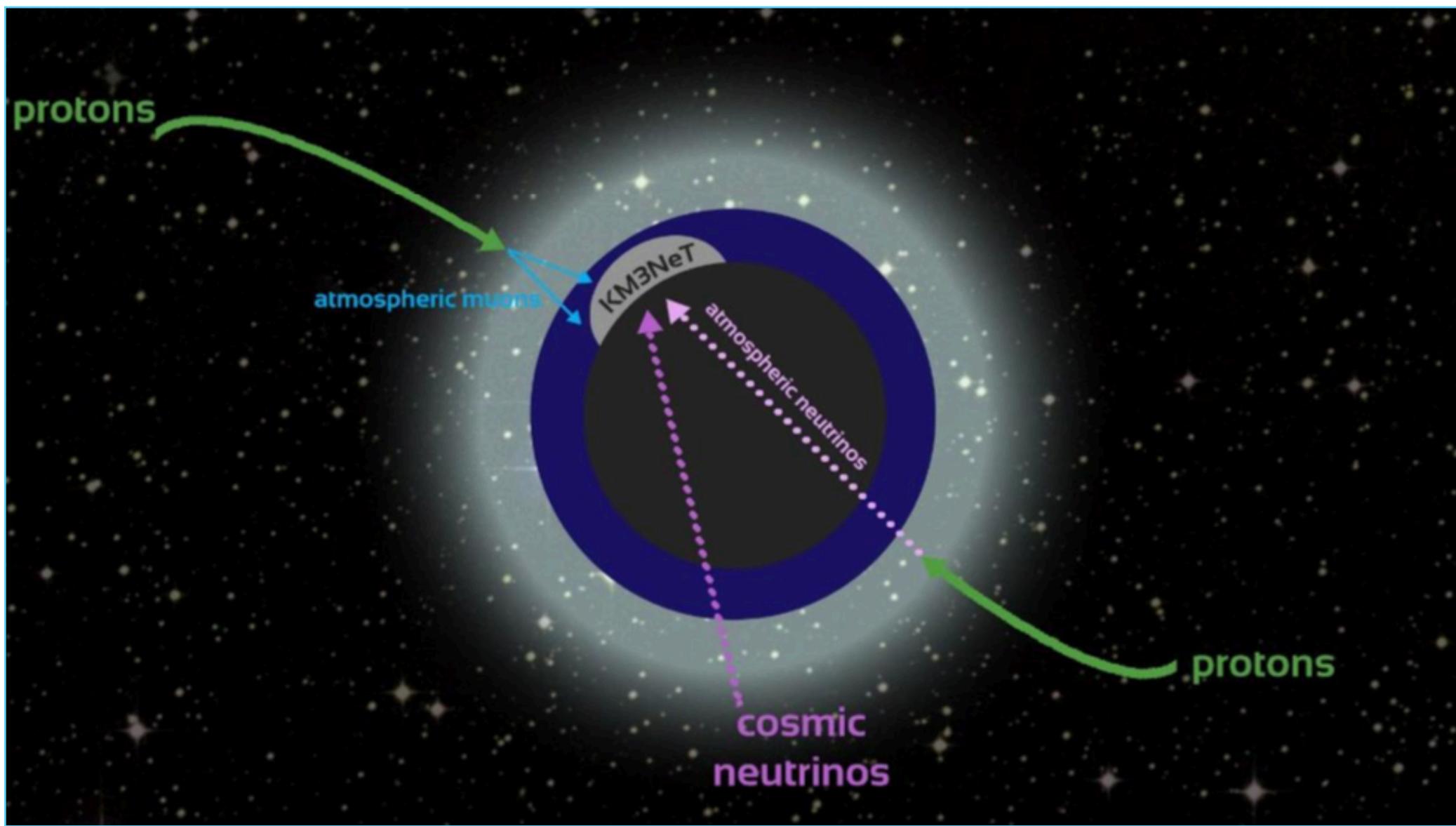
High Energy:
 $E_\nu > 1 \text{ TeV}$

ν from extra-
 terrestrial sources...

KM3NeT/ARCA

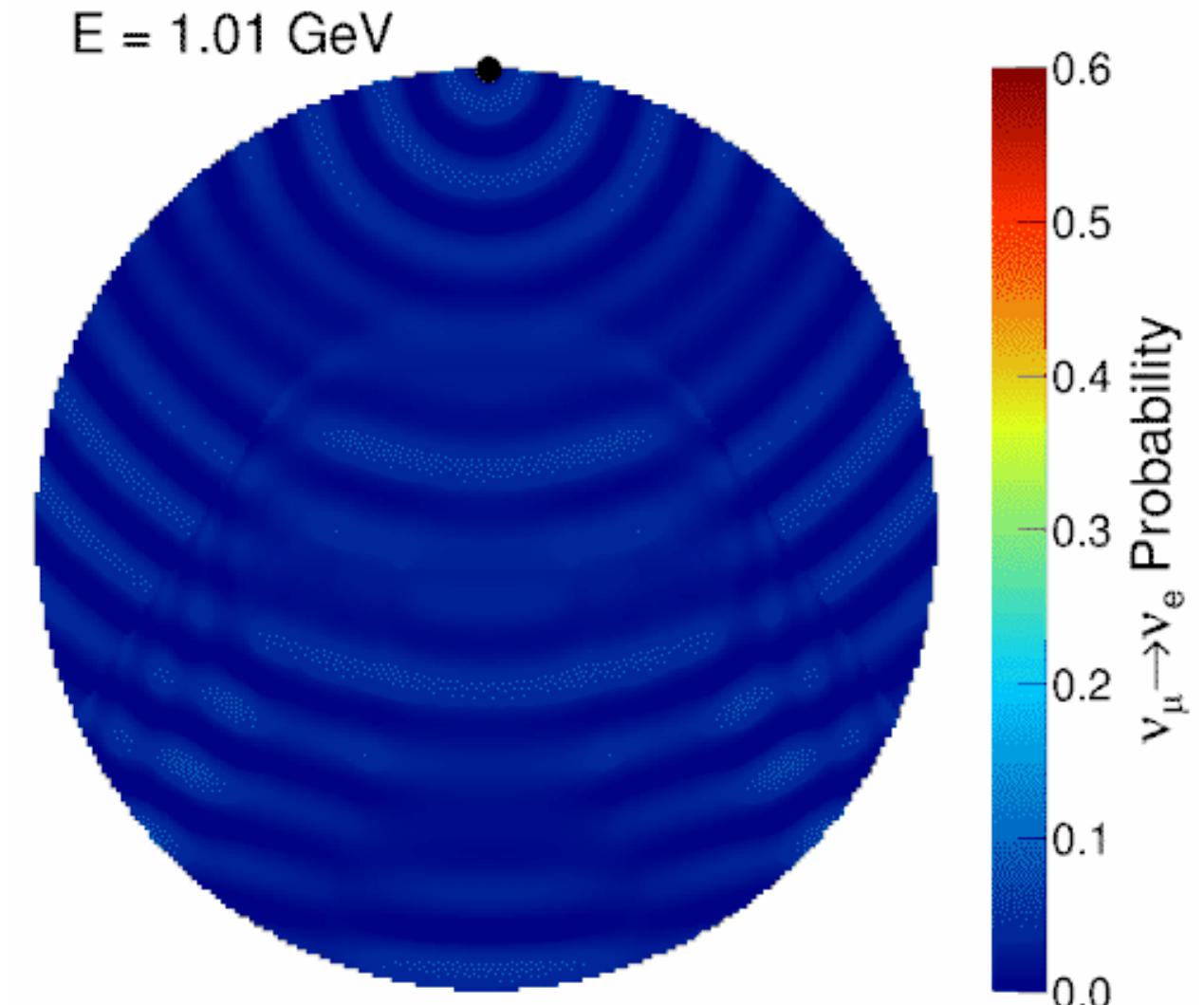
Measure of Mass Ordering

- **Source:** Atmospheric neutrinos.
 - Free, natural beam of known composition (HKKM 2014 flux).



Measure of Mass Ordering

- ν_e interaction with electrons.
- Oscillation pattern distorted by Earth's matter effects:
 - Resonance in the oscillation probabilities in the few-GeV range.
- **Earth Model:** PREM Model [1] with 42 layers and realistic Z/A values.



Animation Ref: J. Coelho - <http://www.apc.univ-paris7.fr/Downloads/antares/Joao/animations/>

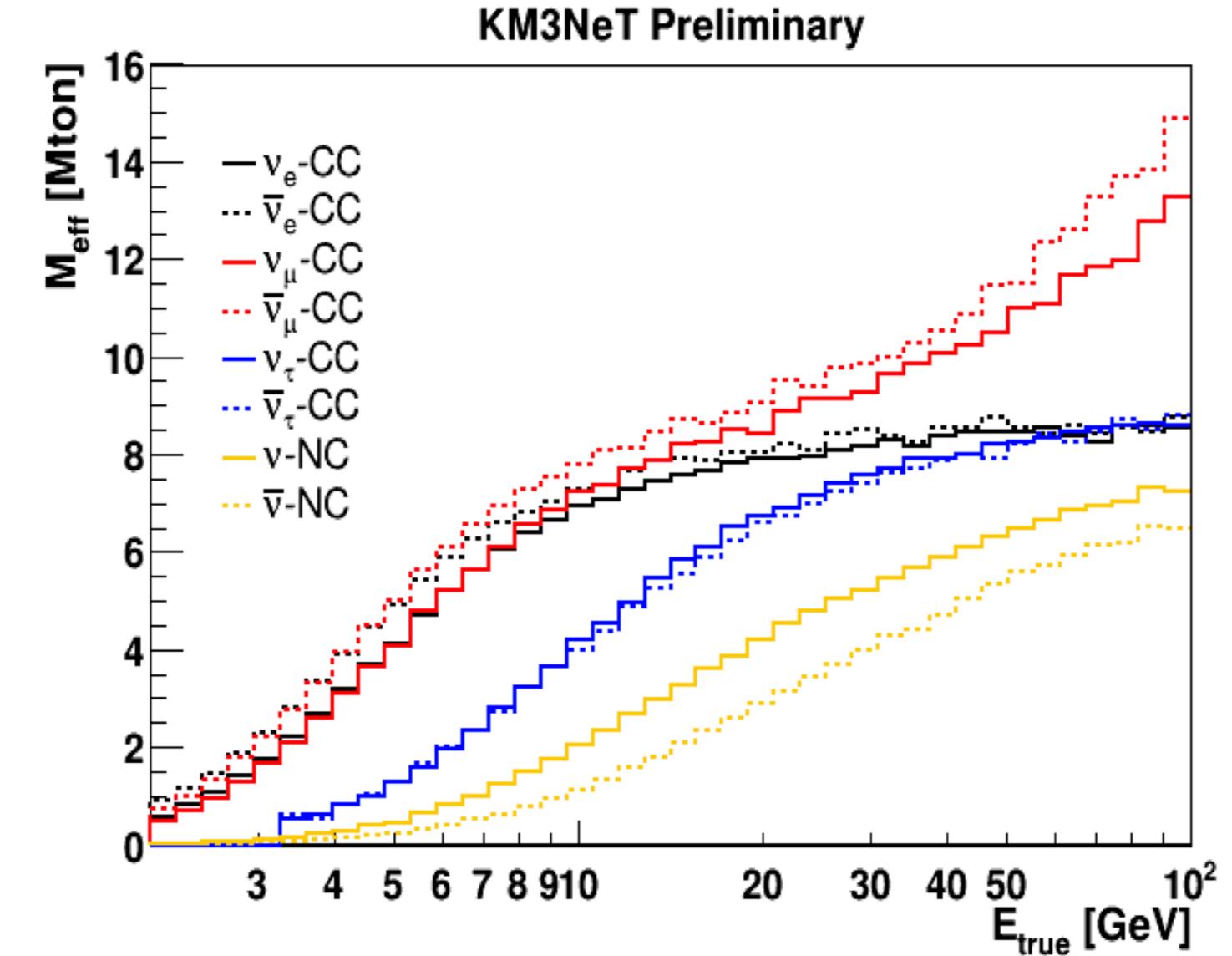
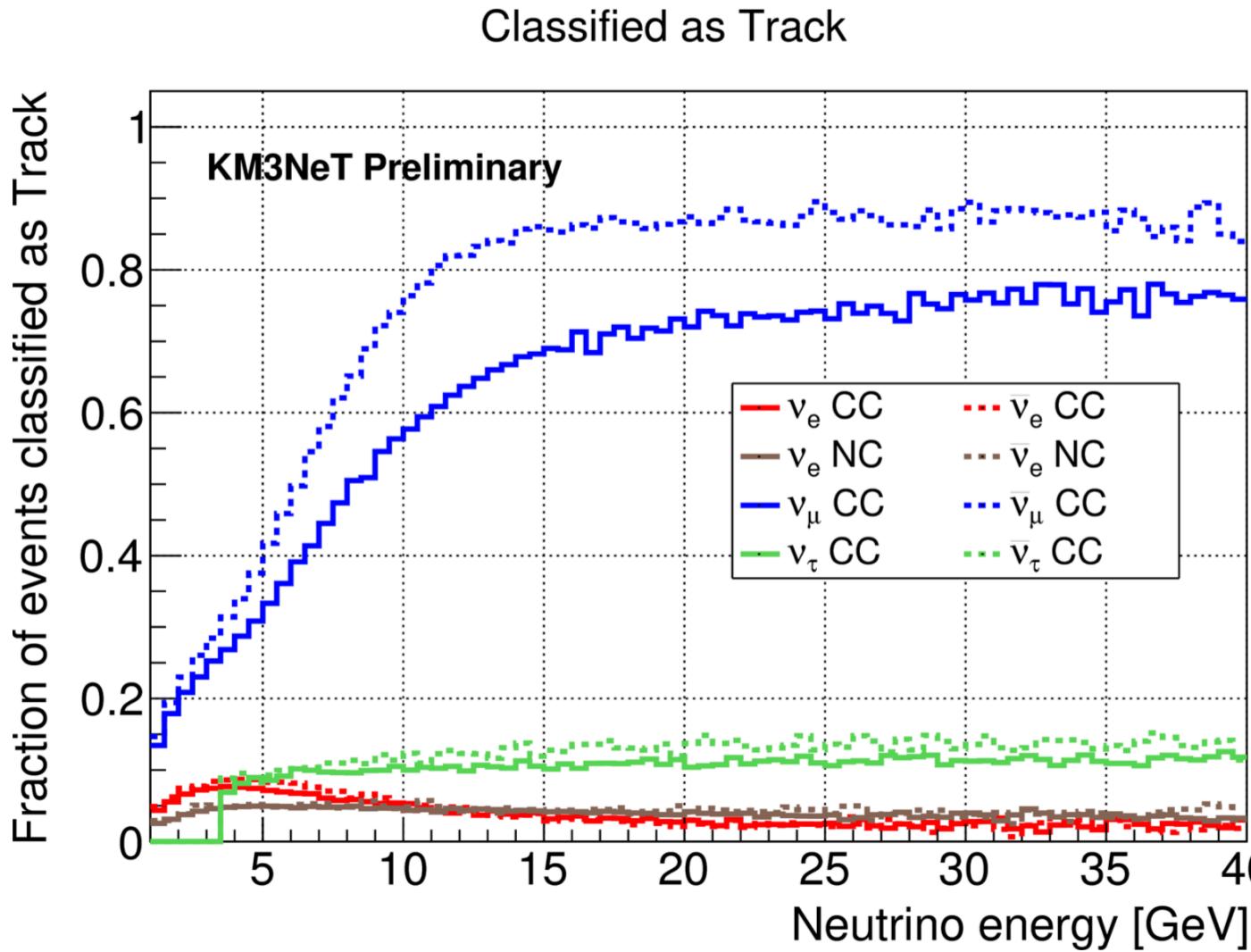
[1] Adam M. Dziewonski and Don L. Anderson. Preliminary reference Earth model. Physics of the Earth and Planetary Interiors, 25(4):297–356, 1981.

Event Selection and Detector Response

- Random decision forests to reject background and distinguish between track-like and shower-like events.

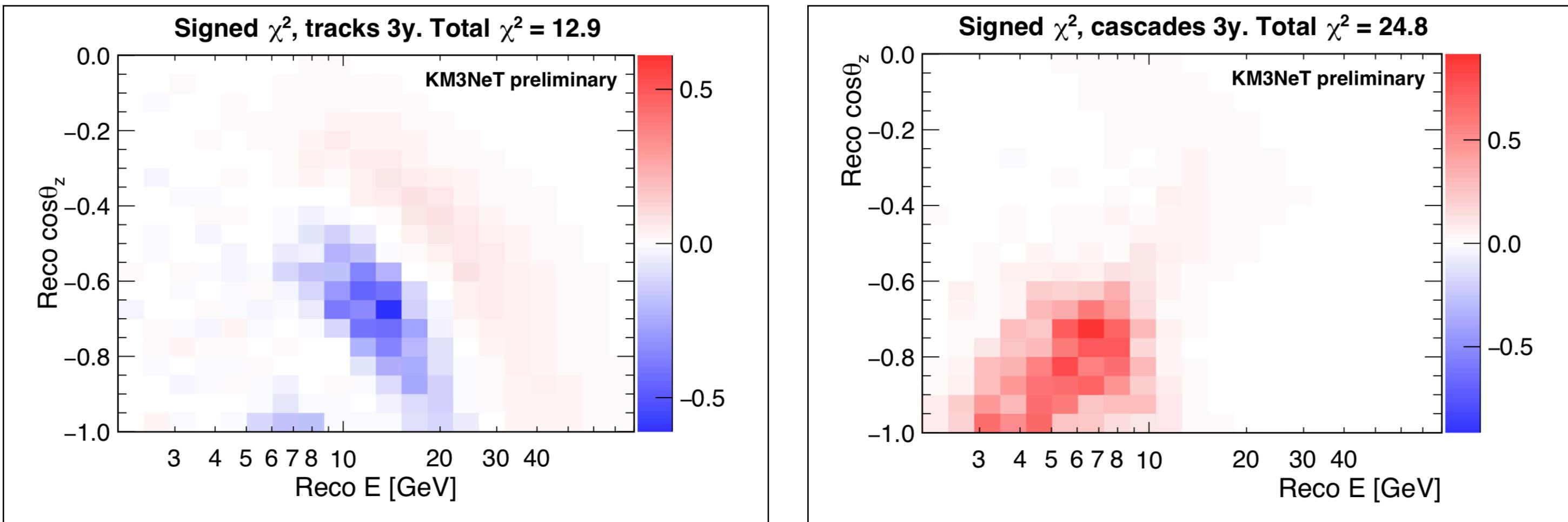
Multi-dimensional response matrix is built from detector simulations.

ORCA's effective mass:



Sensitivity to NMO

$$\chi^2 = (N_{NO} - N_{IO})|N_{NO} - N_{IO}| / N_{NO}$$

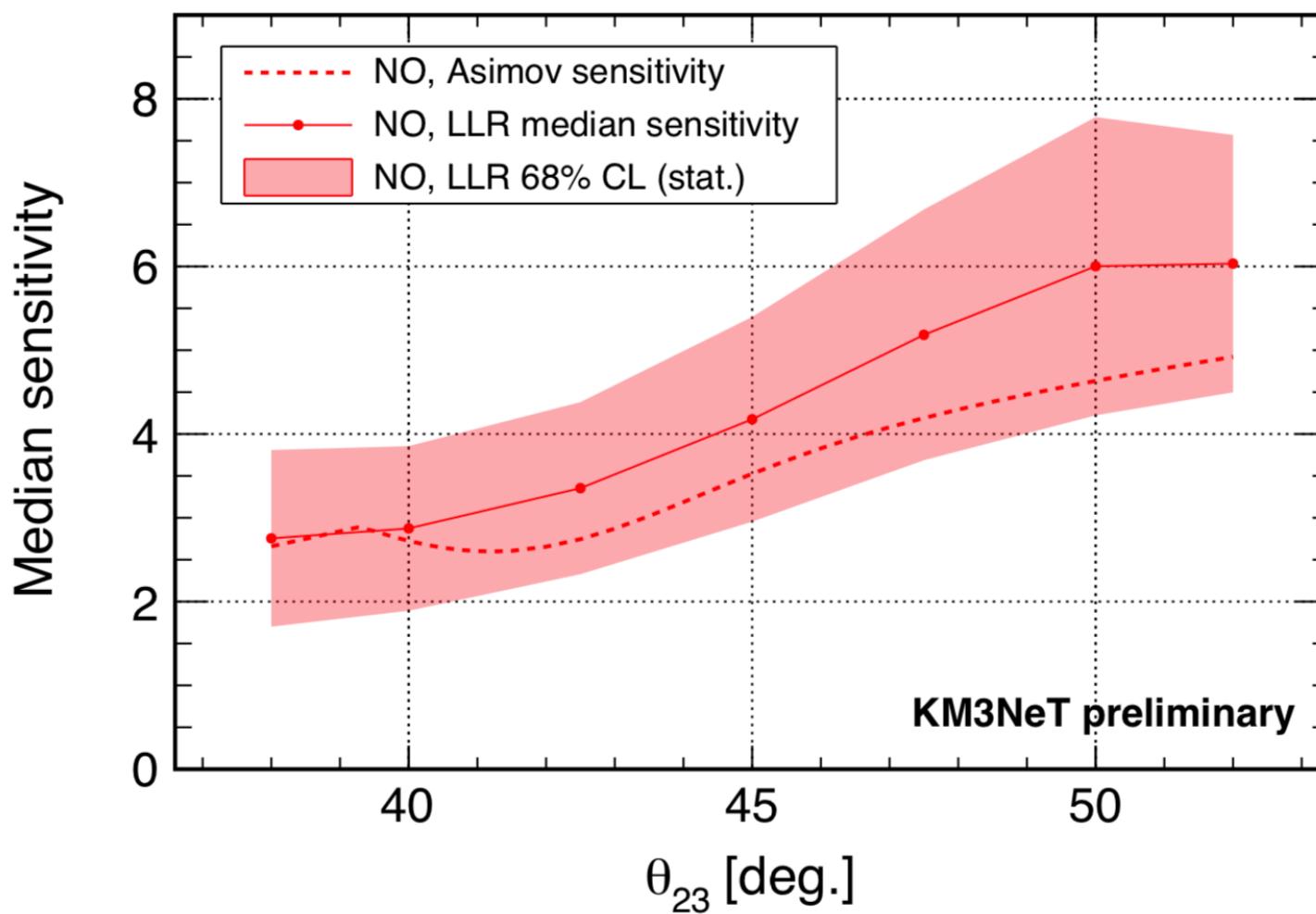


Ref: S. Bourret, L. Quinn: PoS Neutrino 2018

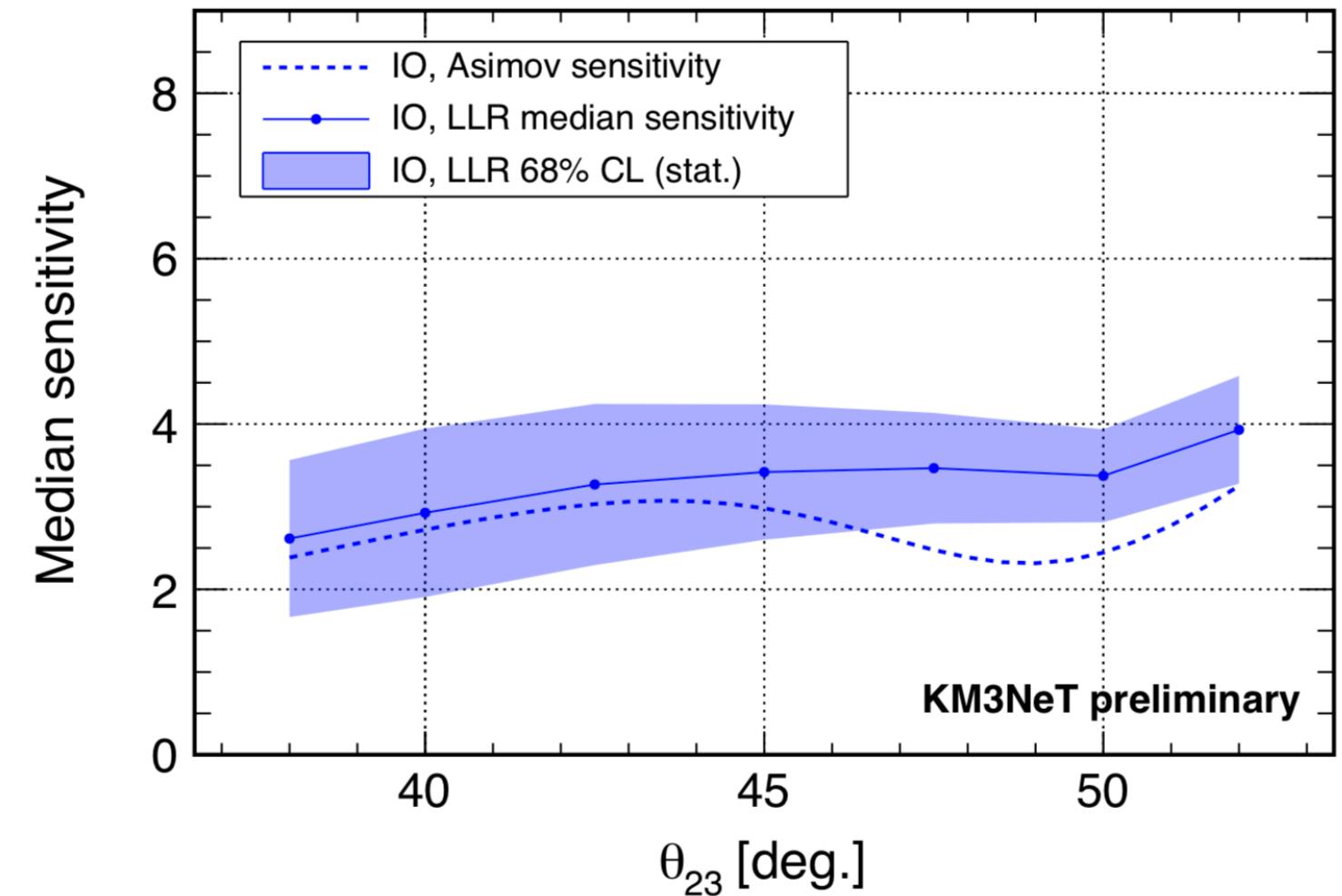
Sensitivity to NMO

Statistical Methods: LLR tests statistic + χ^2 minimisation

Asimov and LLR sensitivities after 3 years, true $\delta_{CP} = 0$

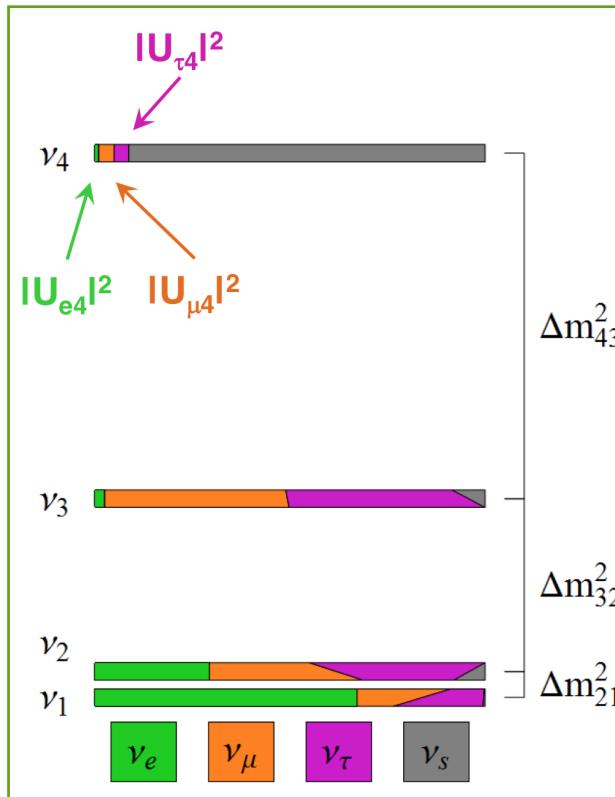


Asimov and LLR sensitivities after 3 years, true $\delta_{CP} = 0$



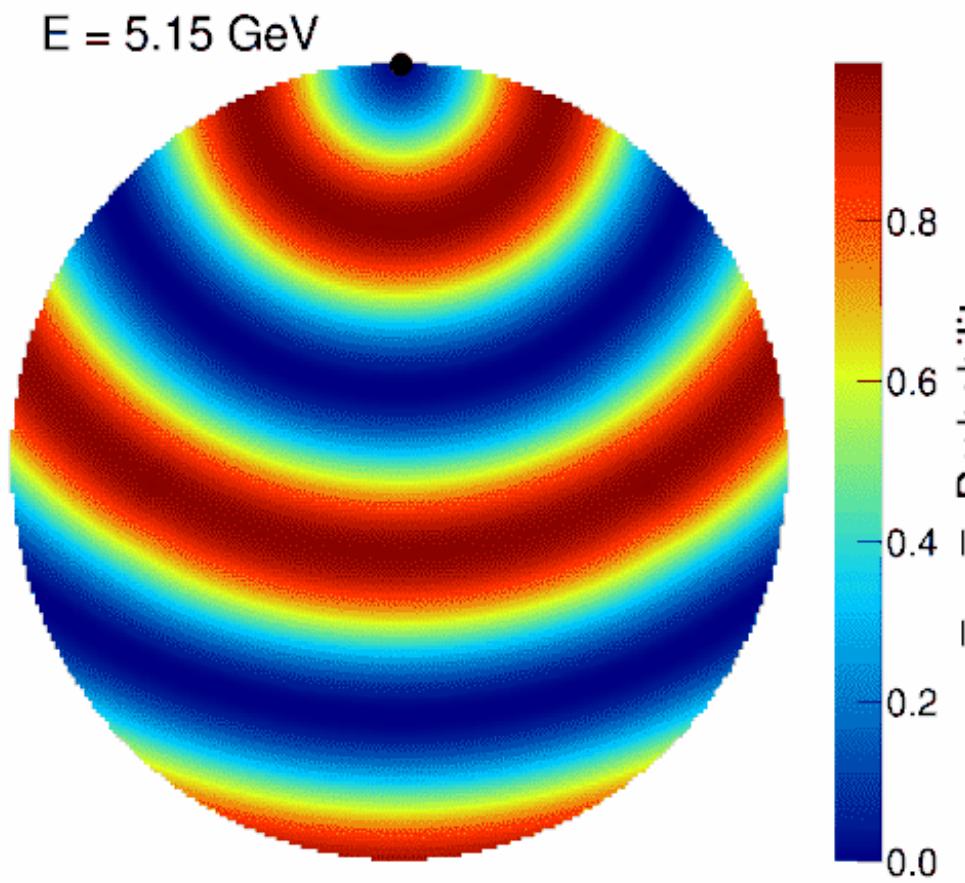
Ref: S. Bourret, L. Quinn: PoS Neutrino 2018

Search for Sterile Neutrinos



- **Source:** Atmospheric neutrinos.
- The possible presence of a light sterile neutrino affects the oscillation pattern through the Earth.

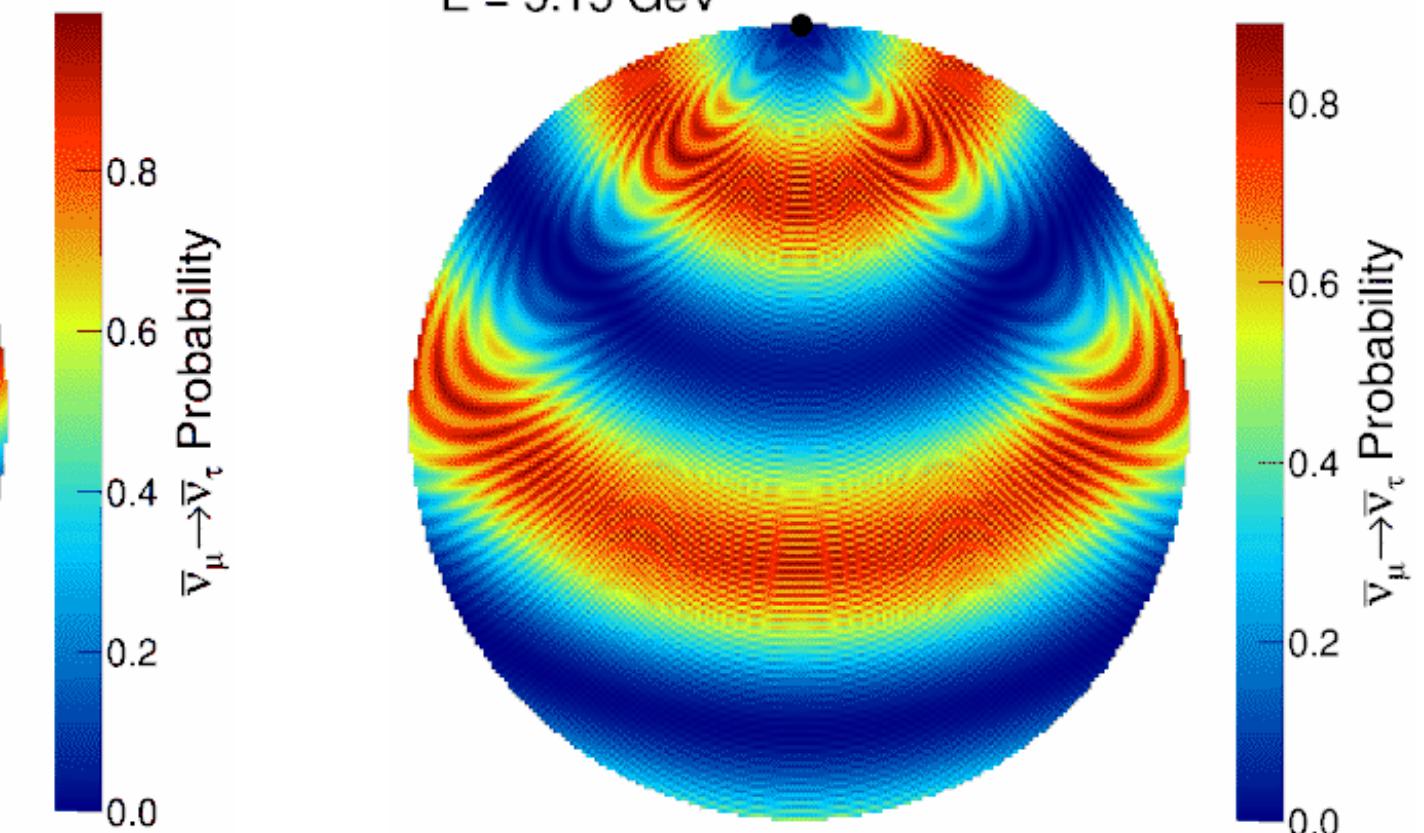
STANDARD 3 ν CASE



STERILE NEUTRINO

$$\Delta m_{41}^2 = 0.3 \text{ eV}^2; |U_{e4}|^2 = 0.04; |U_{\mu 4}|^2 = 0.02; |U_{\tau 4}|^2 = 0.18;$$

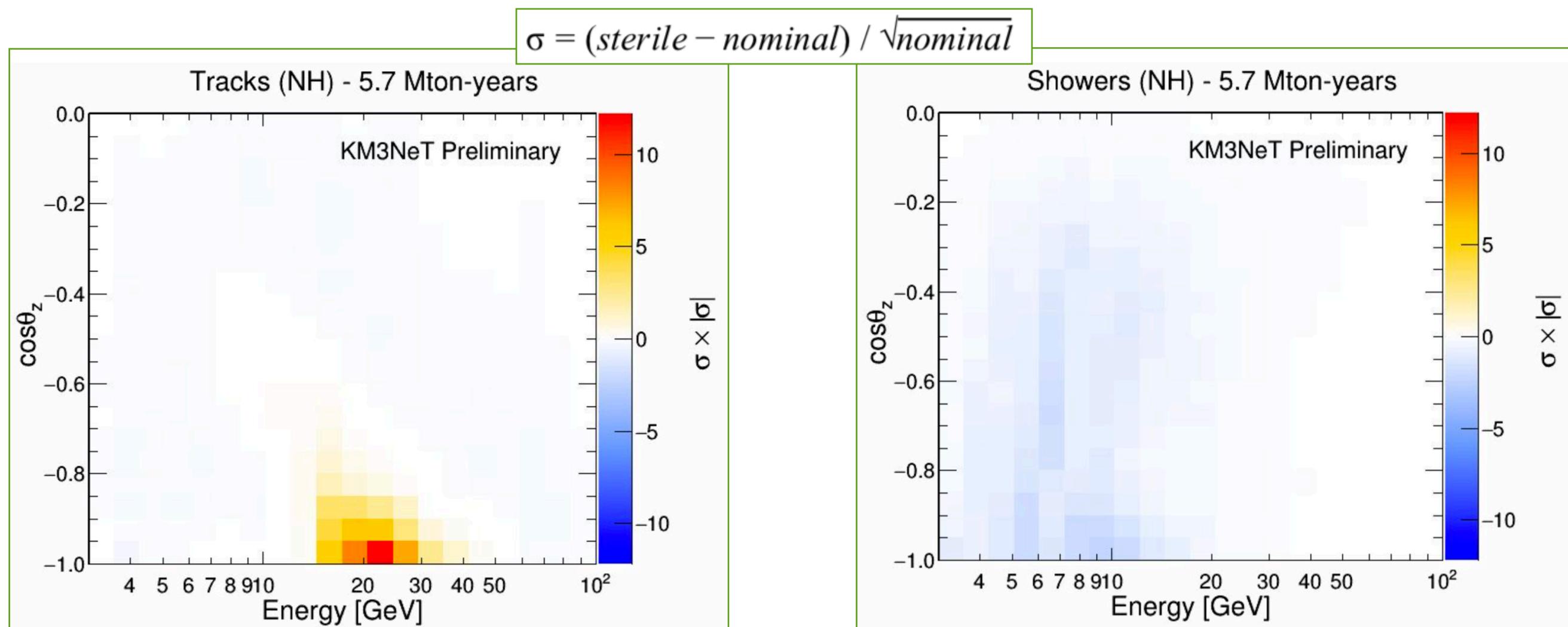
$E = 5.15 \text{ GeV}$



Animation Ref: J. Coelho -
[http://www.apc.univ-paris7.fr/
 Downloads/antares/Joao/
 animations/](http://www.apc.univ-paris7.fr/Downloads/antares/Joao/animations/)

Search for Sterile Neutrinos

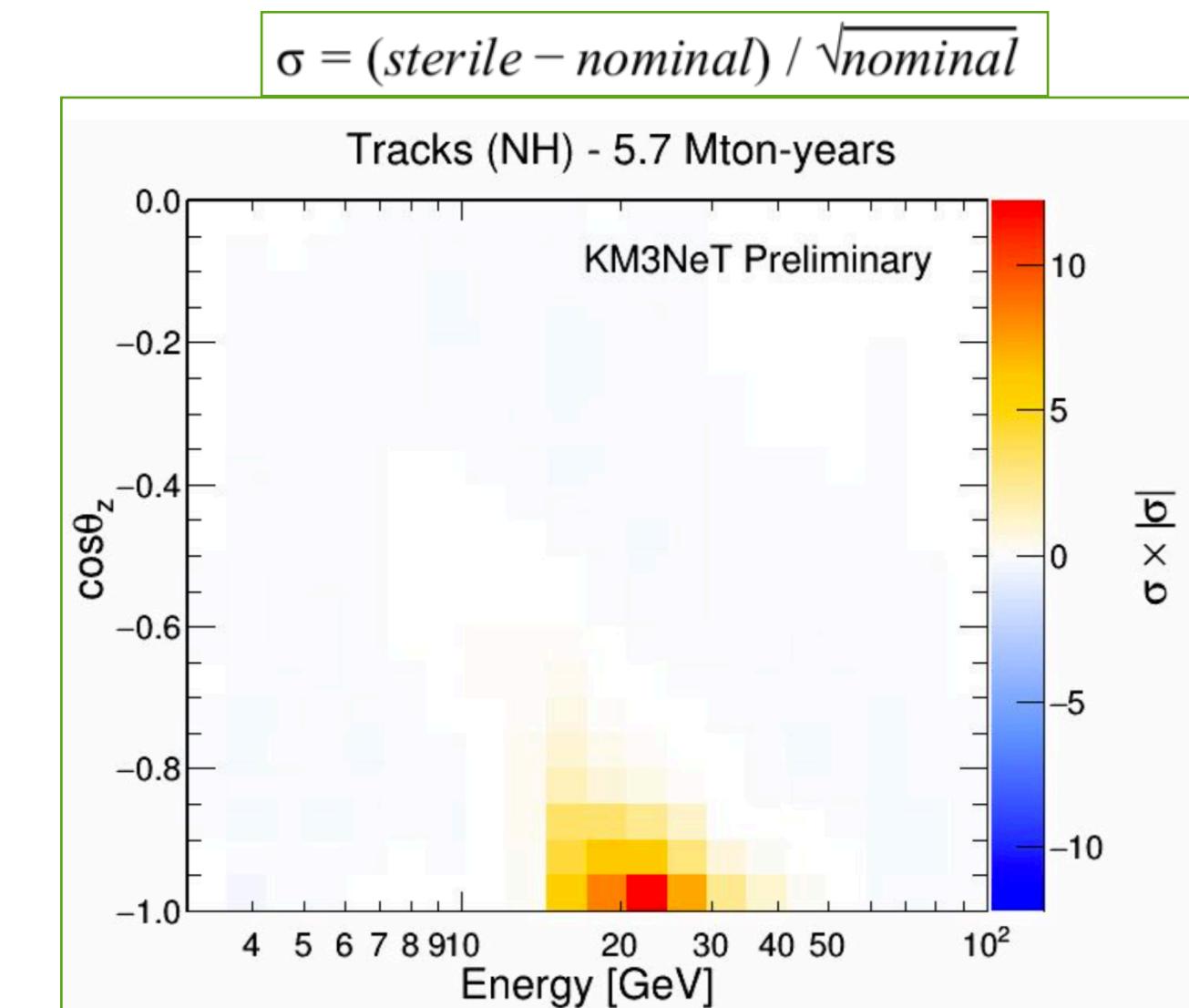
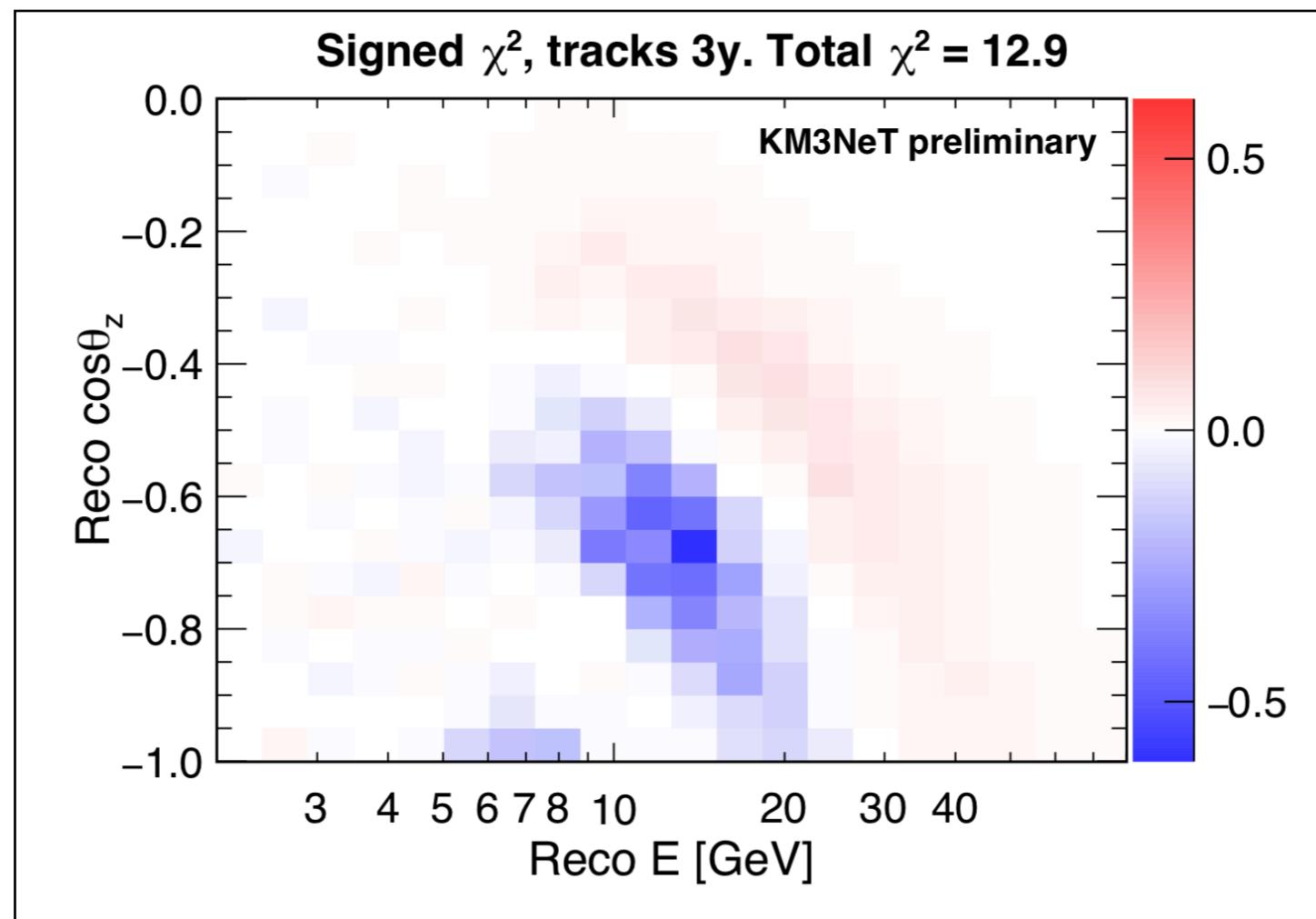
- **Detector response** evaluated with Letter of Intent [1] configuration (new sensitivity will be available soon).



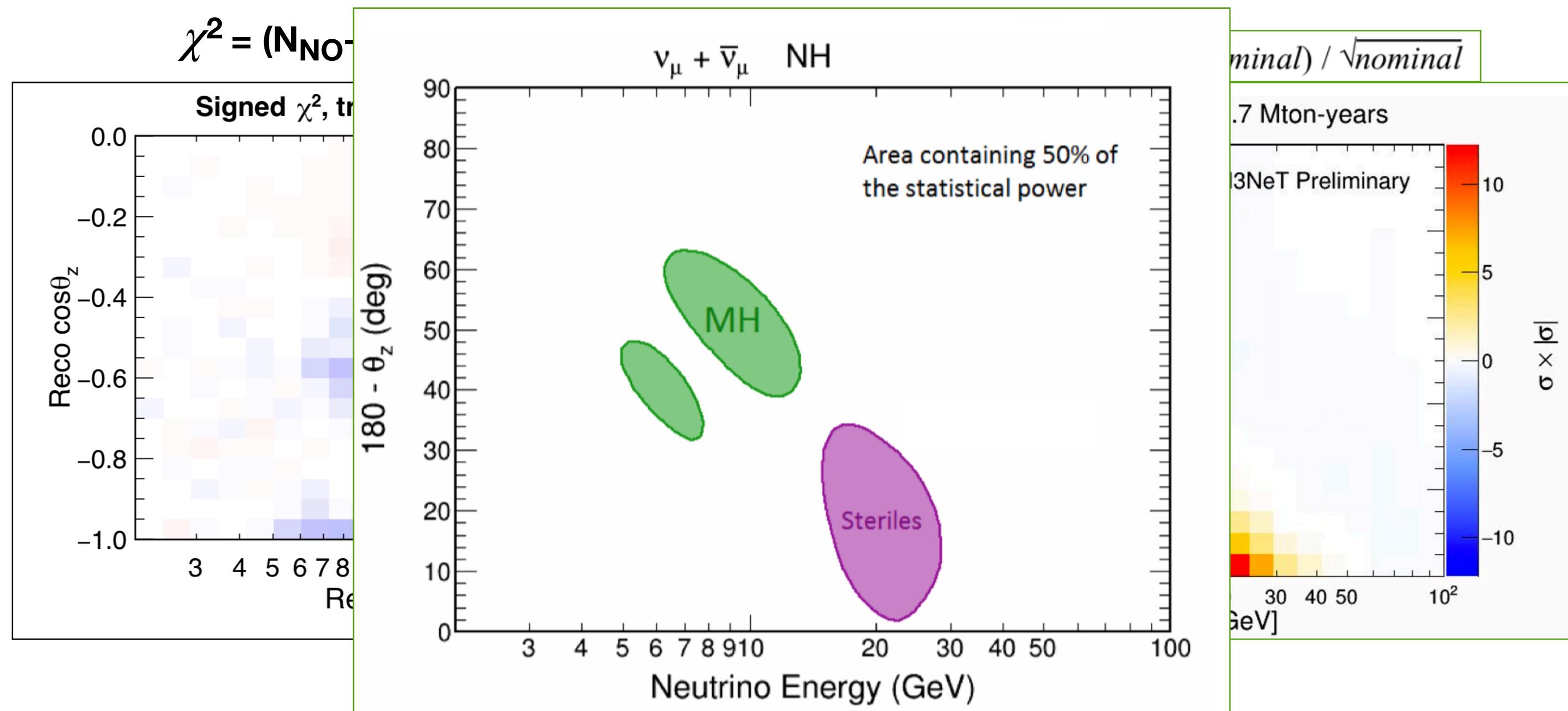
[1] KM3NeT Lol: [arXiv:1601.07459](https://arxiv.org/abs/1601.07459)

Different impact of NMO and Sterile Neutrino

$$\chi^2 = (N_{NO} - N_{IO})|N_{NO} - N_{IO}| / N_{NO}$$

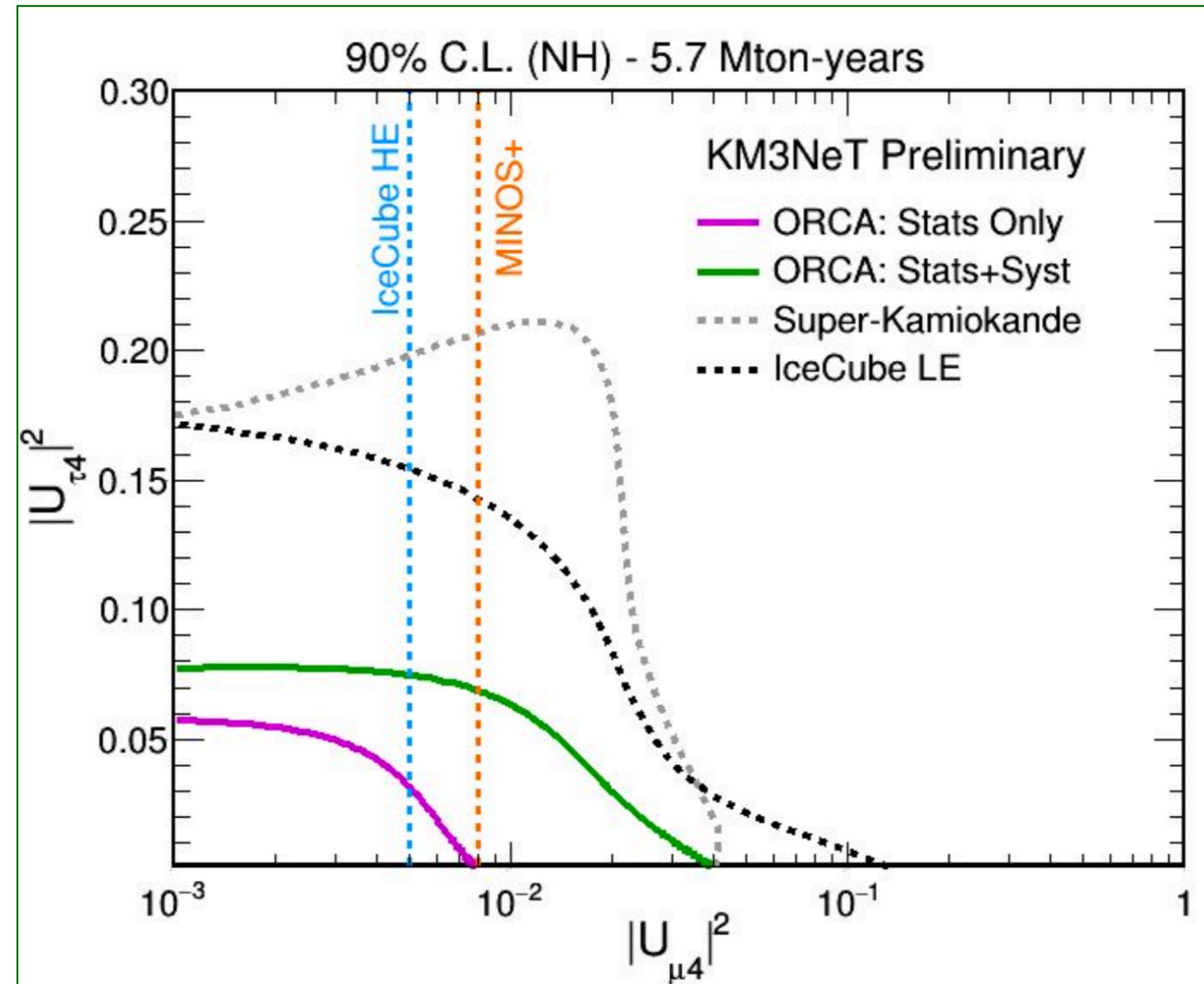


Different impact of NMO and Sterile Neutrino



Sensitivity to Sterile Neutrino

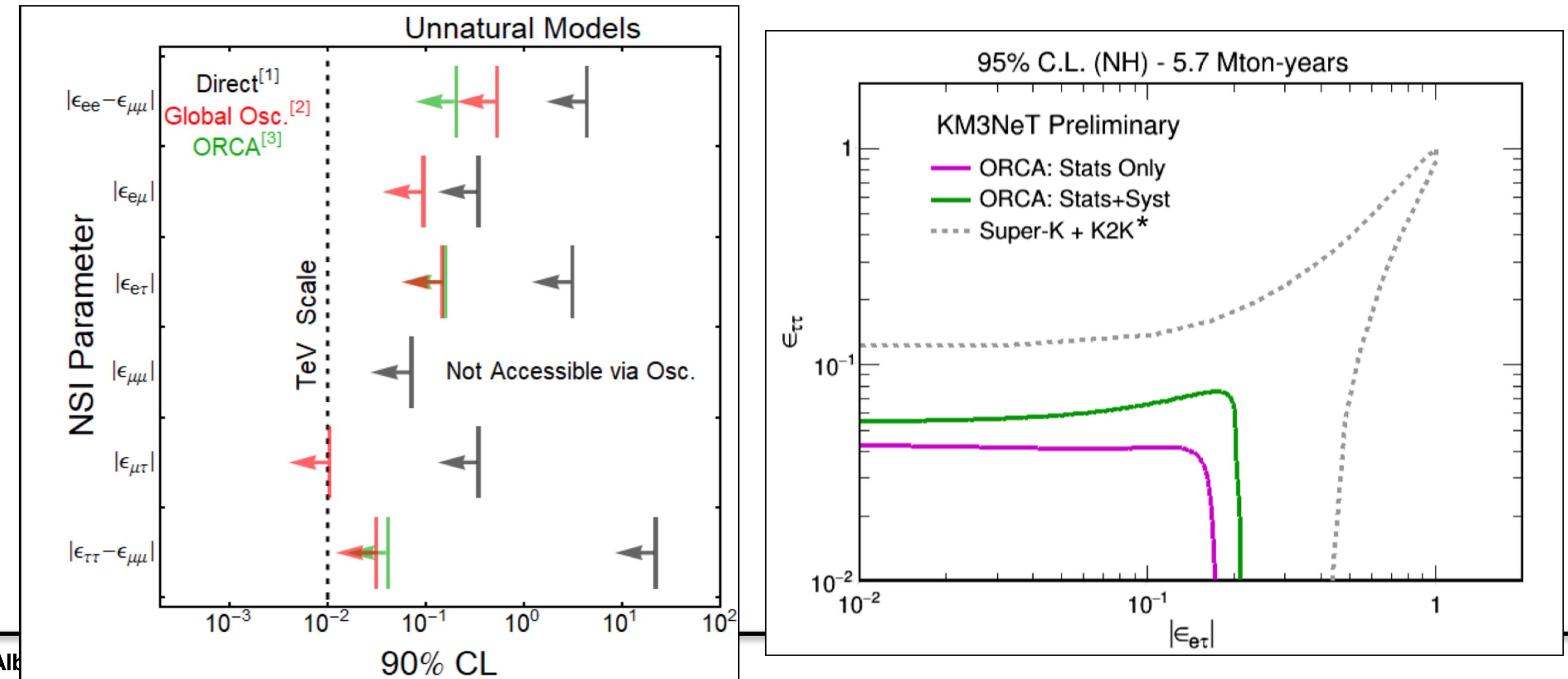
ORCA Sensitivity to 1 sterile neutrino for **1 year** of data taking!



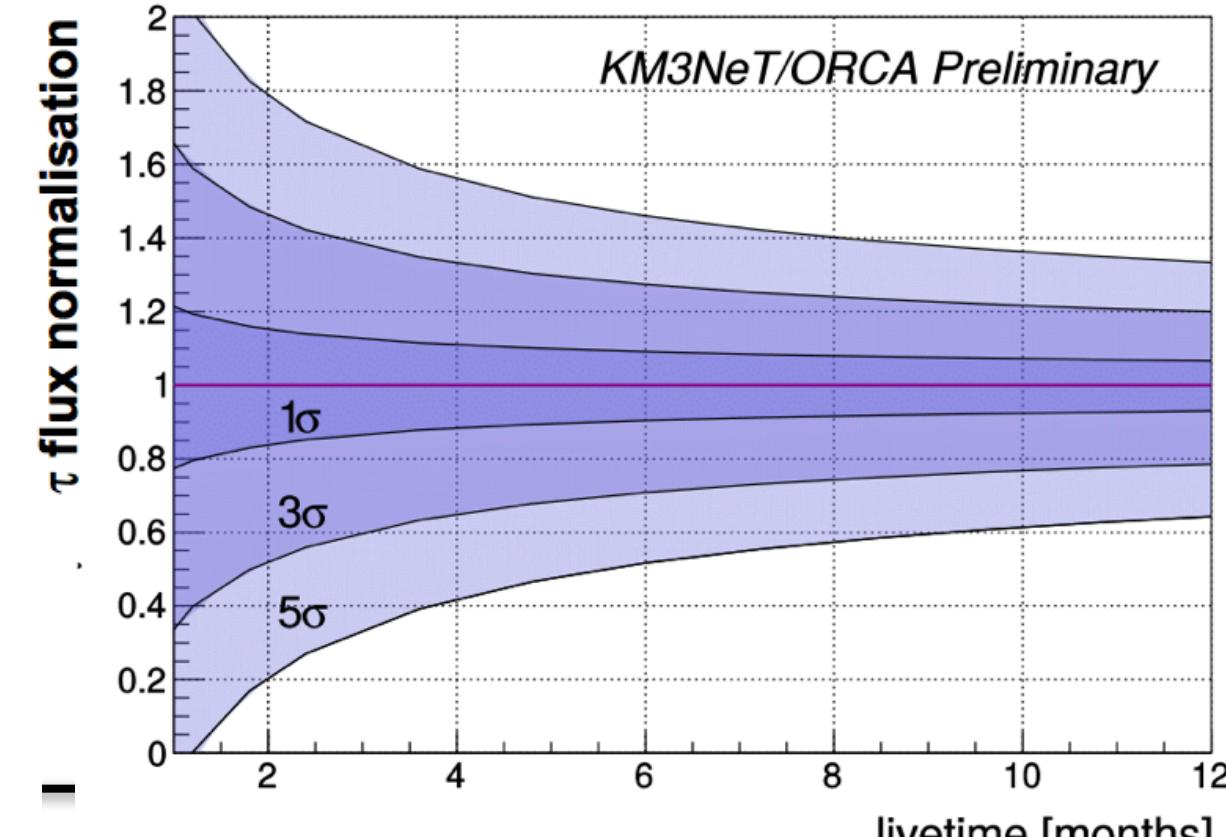
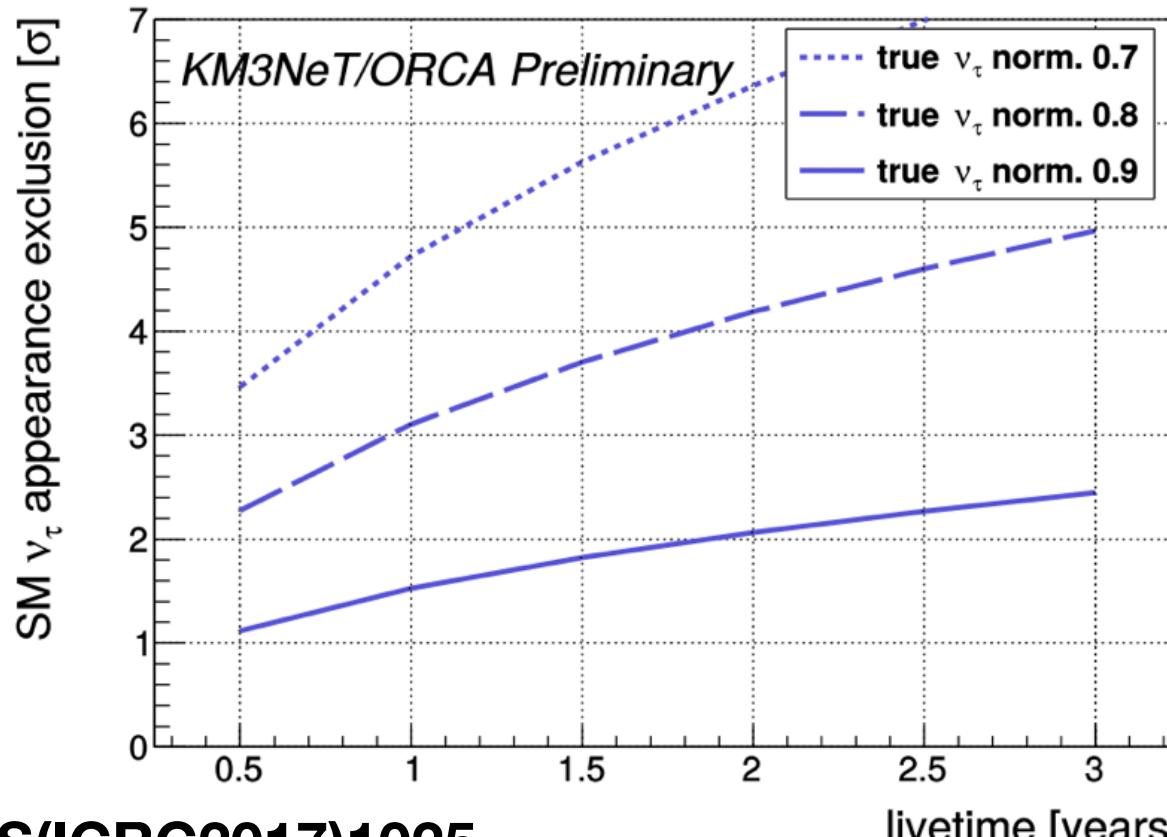
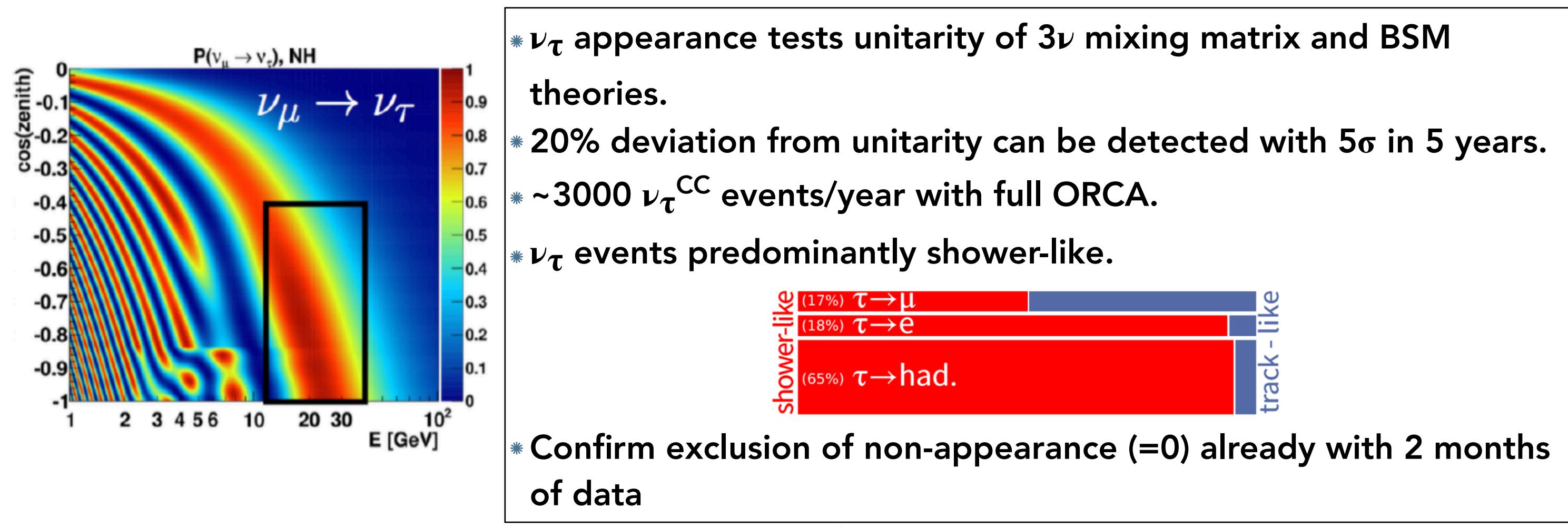
Ref: J. Coelho, ICRC proceeding, DOI: 10.22323/1.301.1027

Non Standard Interactions (NSI)

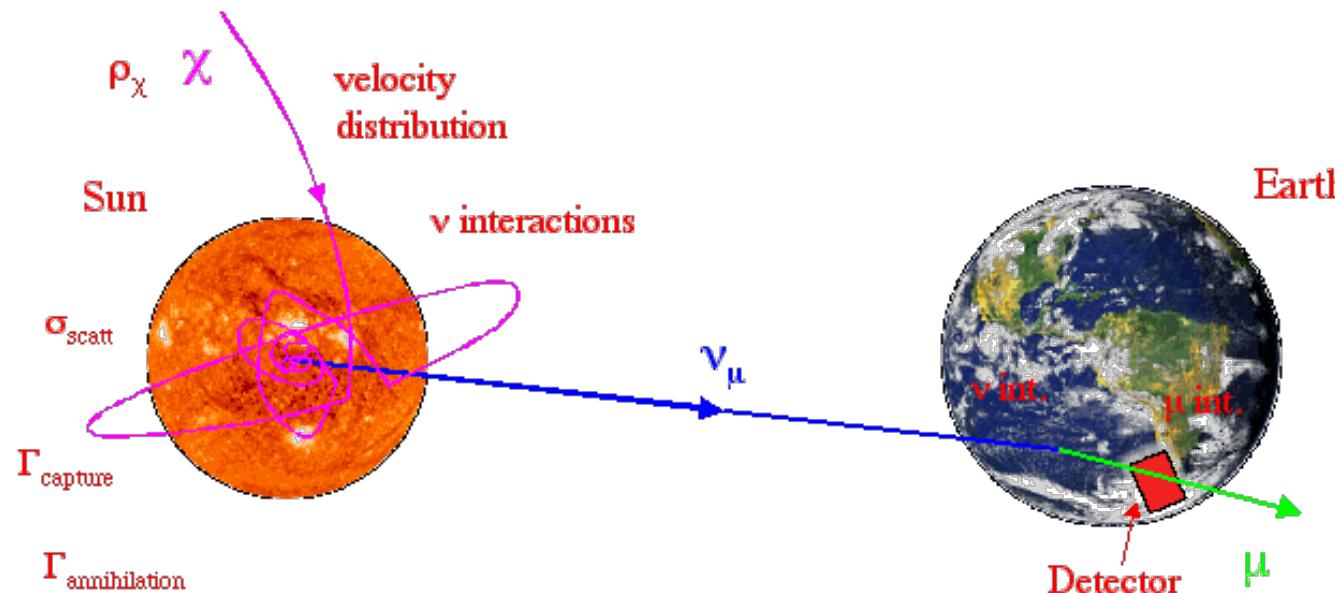
- * ORCA sensitive to NSI effects of order 10% of the Fermi int.
- * Direct bounds are more than 10x larger in some cases.
- * ORCA improves over current atmospheric scale bounds.
- * Limits competitive with global limits from oscillation.



Tau Neutrino Appearance



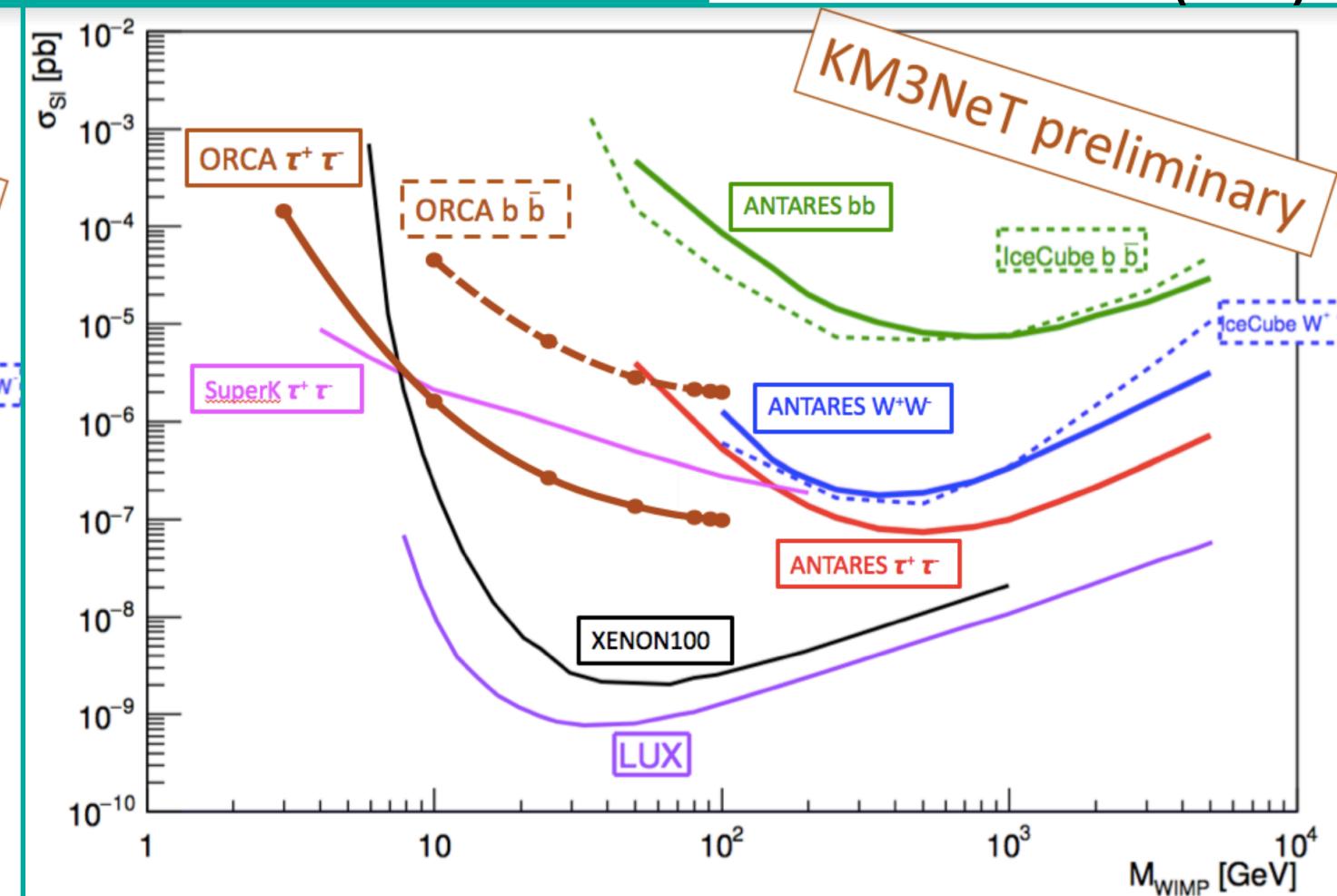
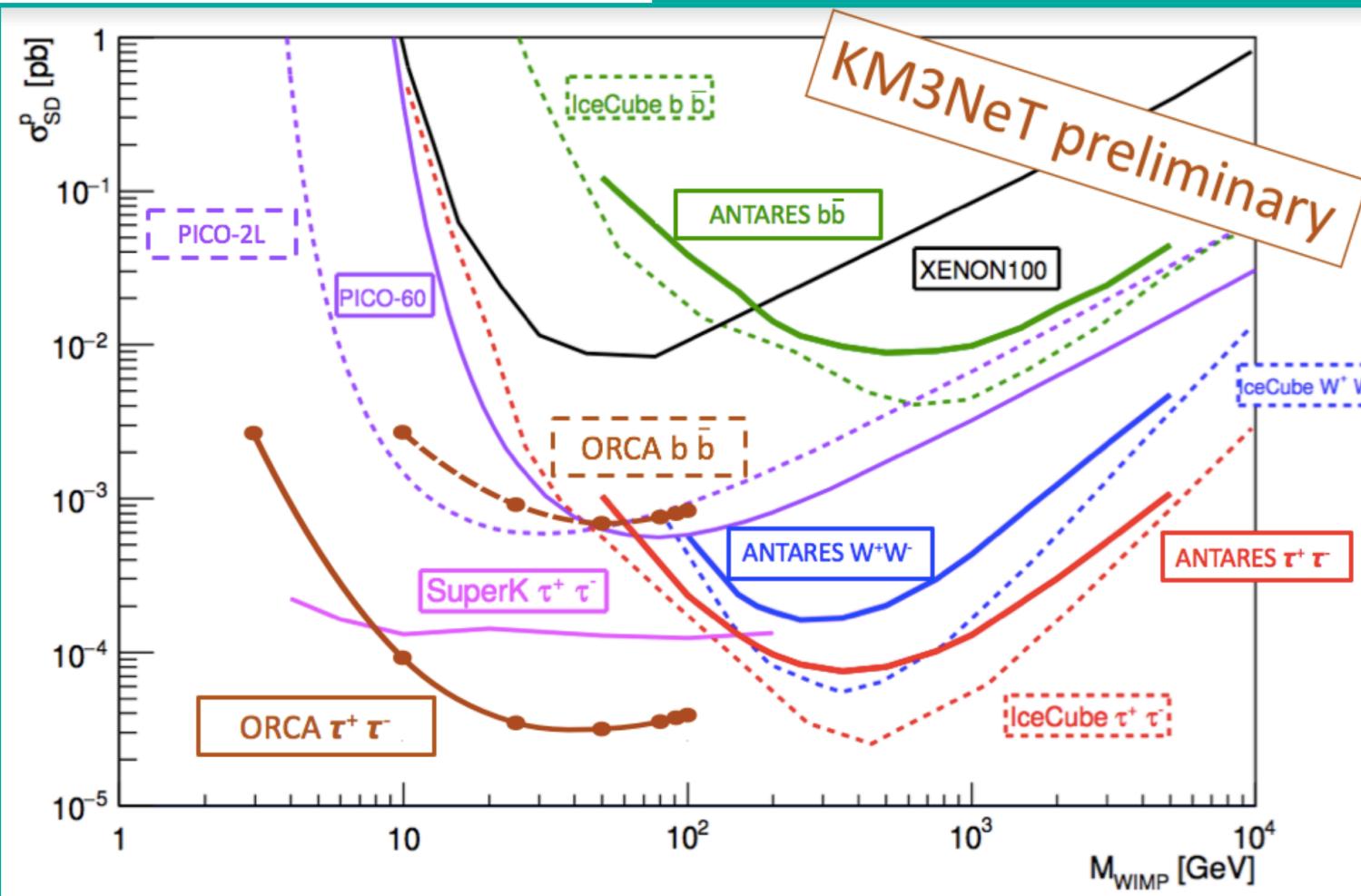
Indirect Detection of Dark Matter



- * DM annihilation in the Sun.
- * ν production ($E > \text{GeV}$).
- * Constrain DM-DM cross section.
- * Sensitivity obtained with Lol detector.

ORCA sensitivity after 3 years of data taking

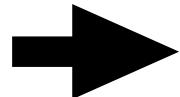
Ref. V. Kulikovskiy
ICRC 2017 (1142)



POSSIBLE EXTENSIONS: P2O -> Protvino2ORCA Beam

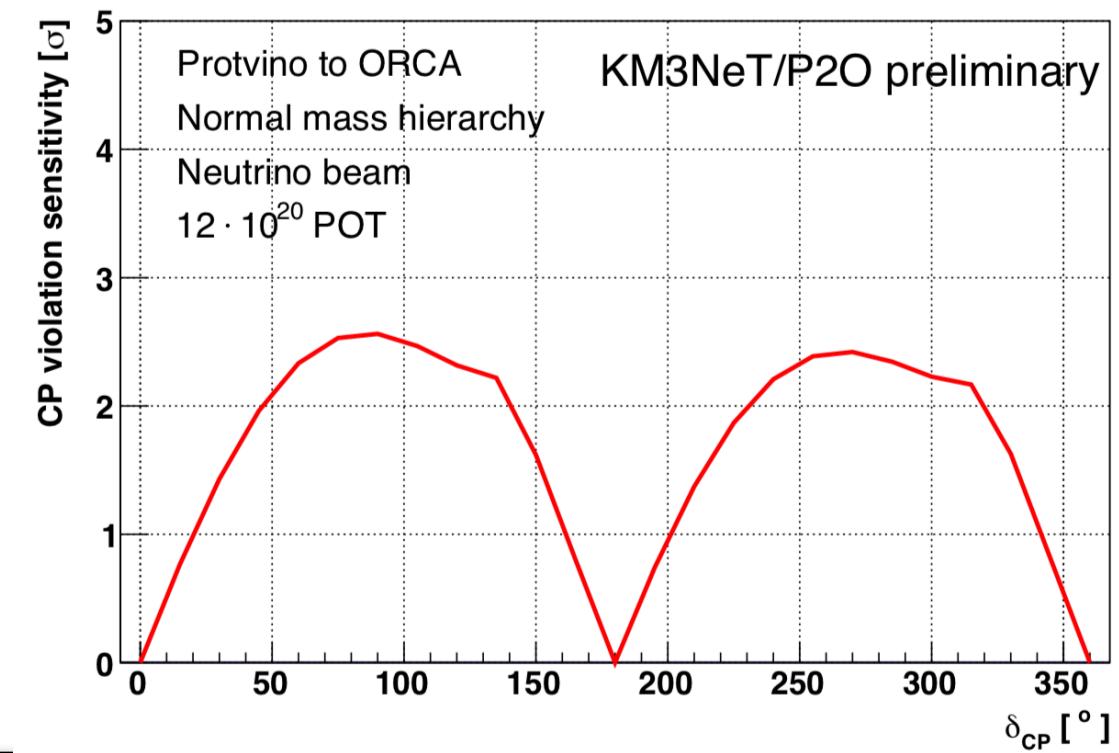
Protvino U70 proton accelerator:

- * 2-7 GeV Neutrino Beam (to be constructed).
- * Sensitivity to Mass Ordering at least **5σ** after 1 year of beam.
- * Sensitivity to measure CP phase.



See talk of Brunner with updated sensitivity.

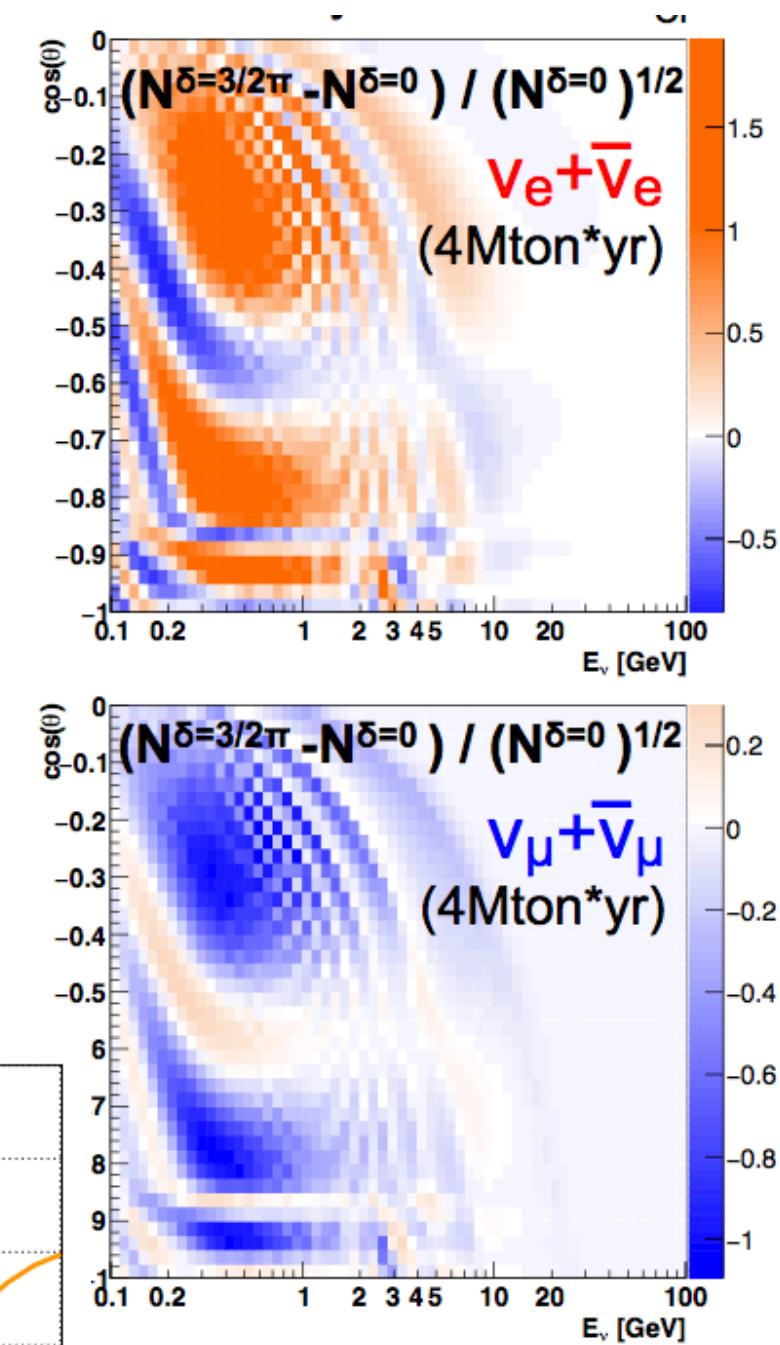
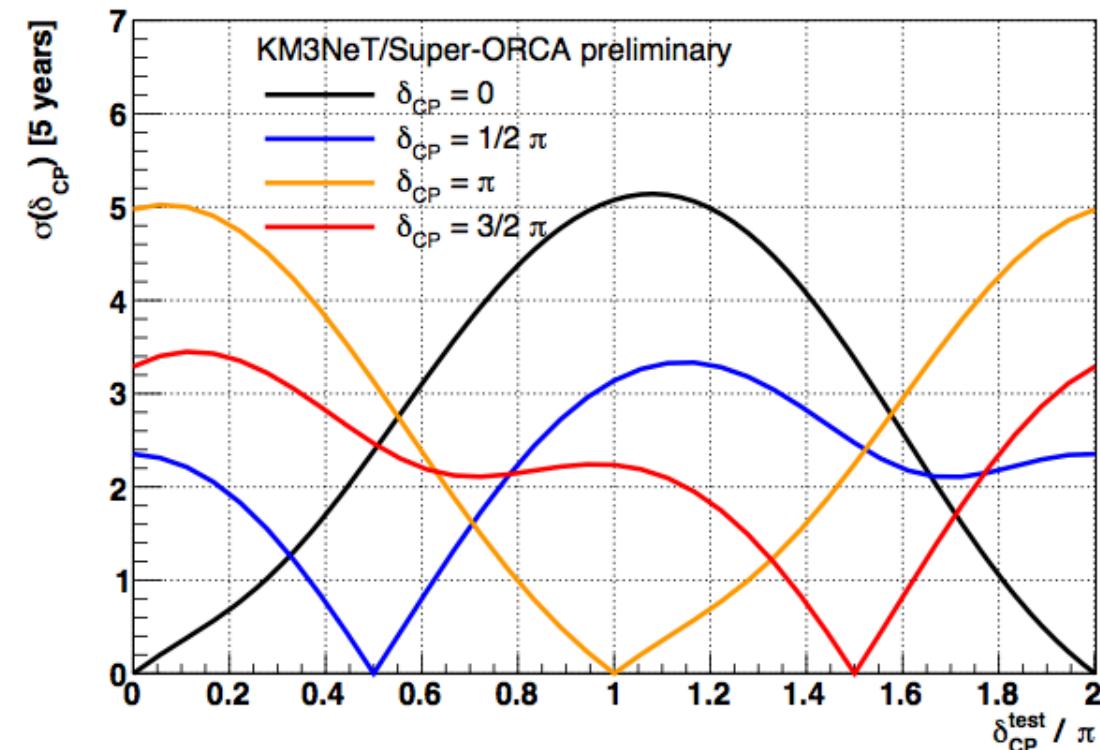
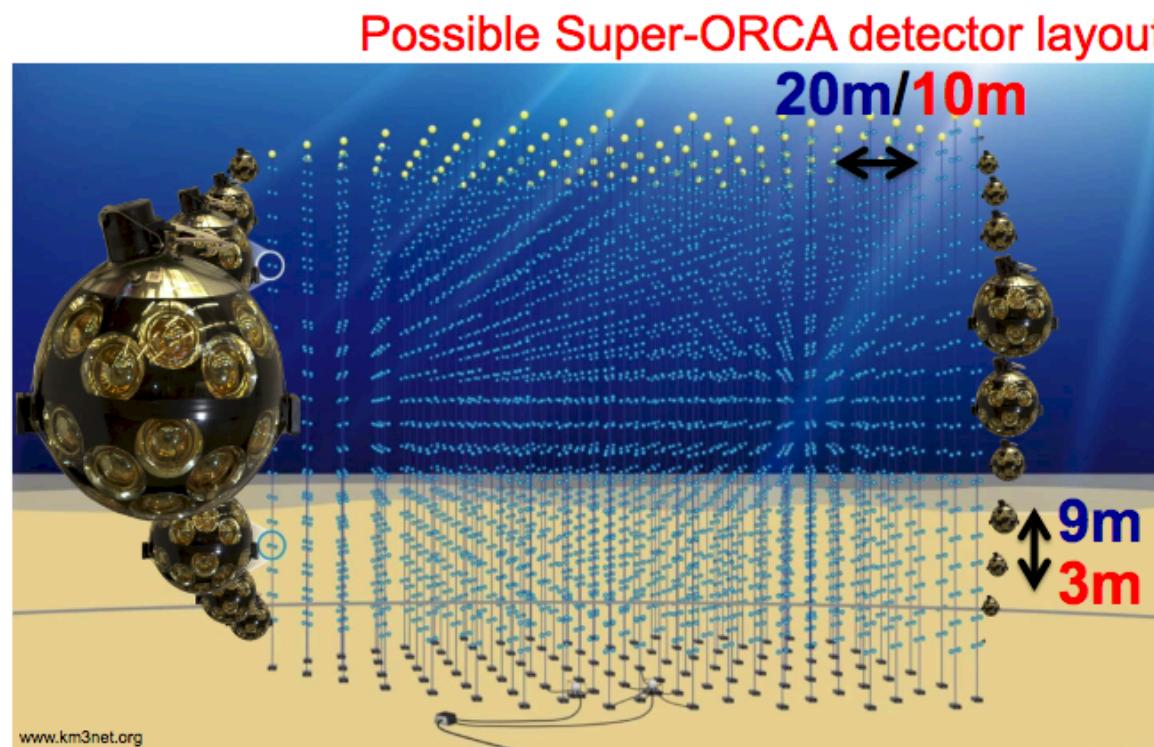
Ref: Brunner, arXiv:1304.6230



POSSIBLE EXTENSIONS: Super-ORCA

- * Task: Measure δ_{CP} with atmospheric neutrinos.
 - Possible with ν energies $\lesssim 3$ GeV \rightarrow below ORCA's energy threshold!
 - Precise flavour identification, better energy and direction resolution needed.
 - \rightarrow 5-10x denser detector.
 - \rightarrow Assumed $\sim 115k$ 3" PMTs/Mton
 - \rightarrow $\sim 1\%$ density of SuperK

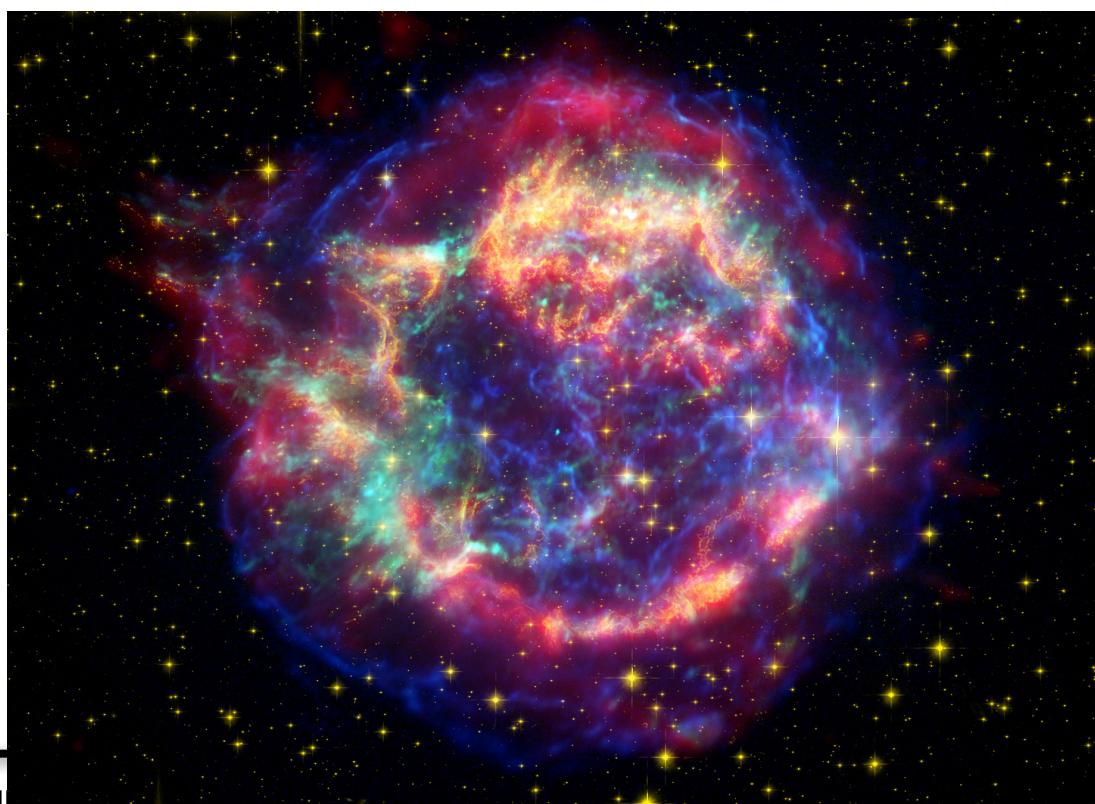
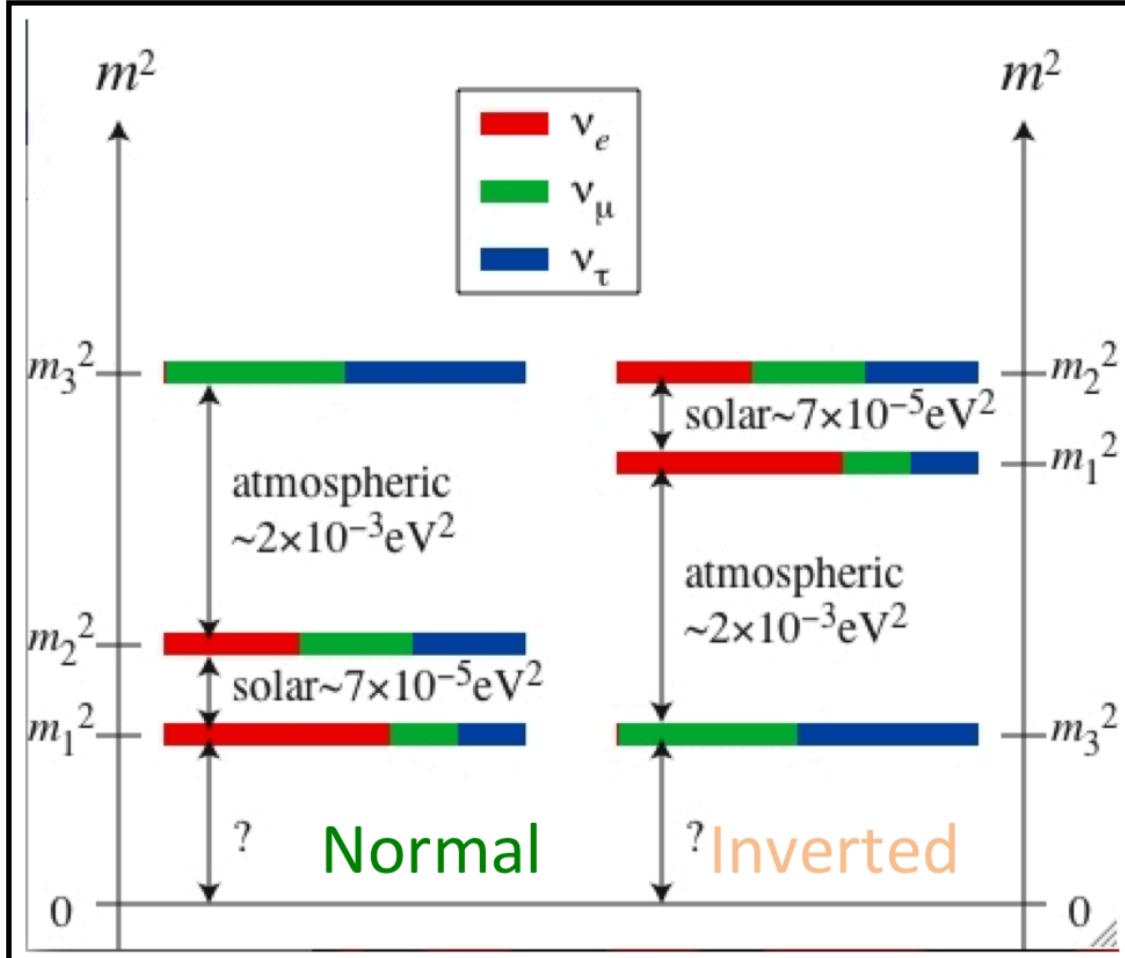
Ref: J. Hofestädt, T. Eberl, M. Bruchner, Neutrino 2018



Thank you for your attention!

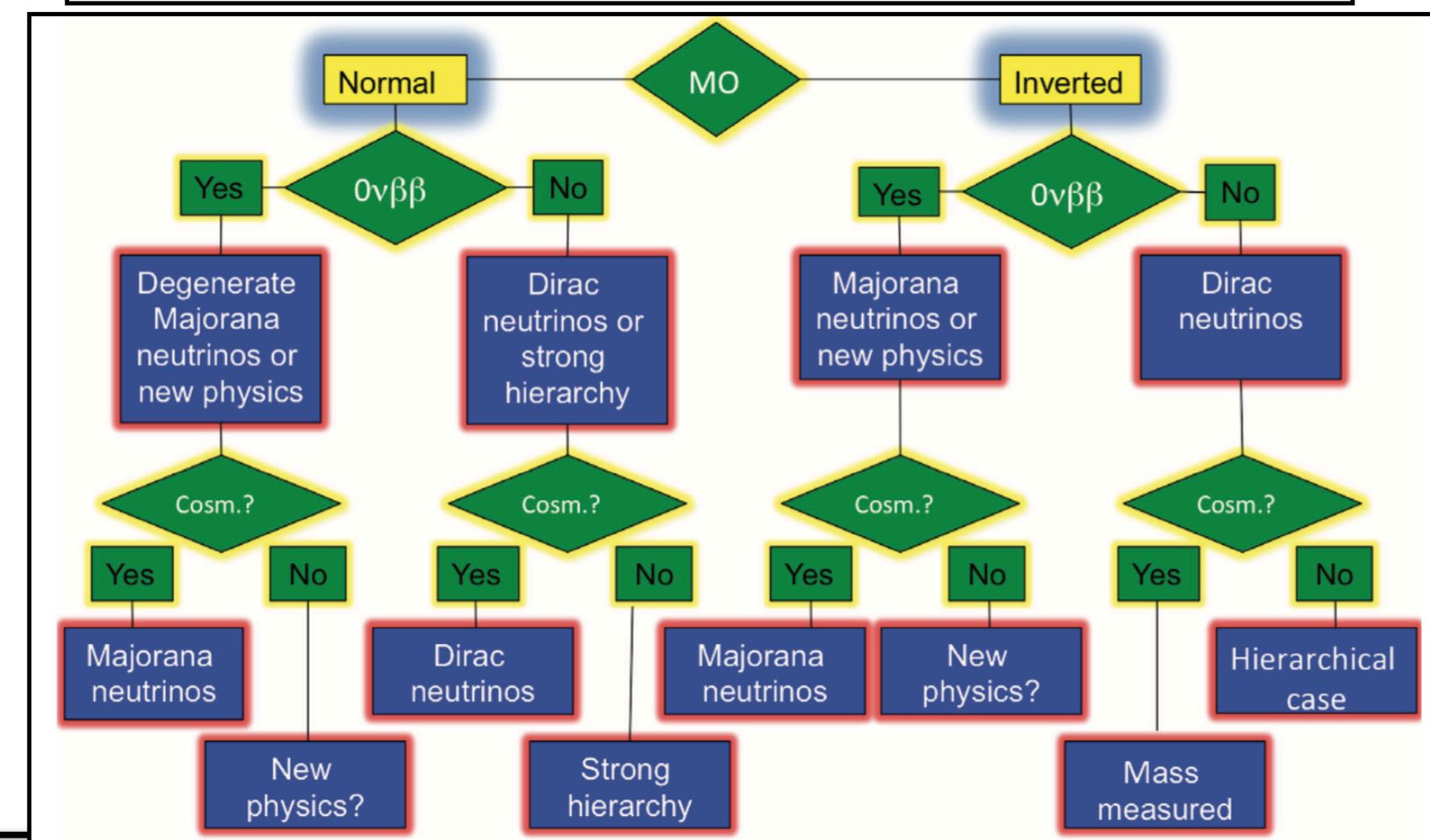
Backup Slides

Neutrino Mass Ordering



Impact on:

- * Magnitude and nature of neutrino mass.
- * Distinguish between different theoretical models.
- * Impact on $0\nu\beta\beta$ studies.
- * Core-collapse supernovae.



Search for Sterile Neutrinos

- 3+1 model:
 - $\Delta m^2_{41} = 0.3 \text{ eV}^2$
 - $|U_{e4}|^2 = \sin^2 \theta_{14} = 0$
 - $|U_{\mu 4}|^2 = \cos^2 \theta_{14} \sin^2 \theta_{24} = 0.02$
 - $|U_{\tau 4}|^2 = \cos^2 \theta_{14} \cos^2 \theta_{24} \sin^2 \theta_{34} = 0.18$
 - Loose Gaussian prior on $\Delta m^2_{31} = (2.5 \pm 0.5) \times 10^{-3} \text{ eV}^2$
 - **Fixed mass hierarchy: normal**
 - **Starting value of θ_{23} in lower octant**

Tau neutrino appearance

