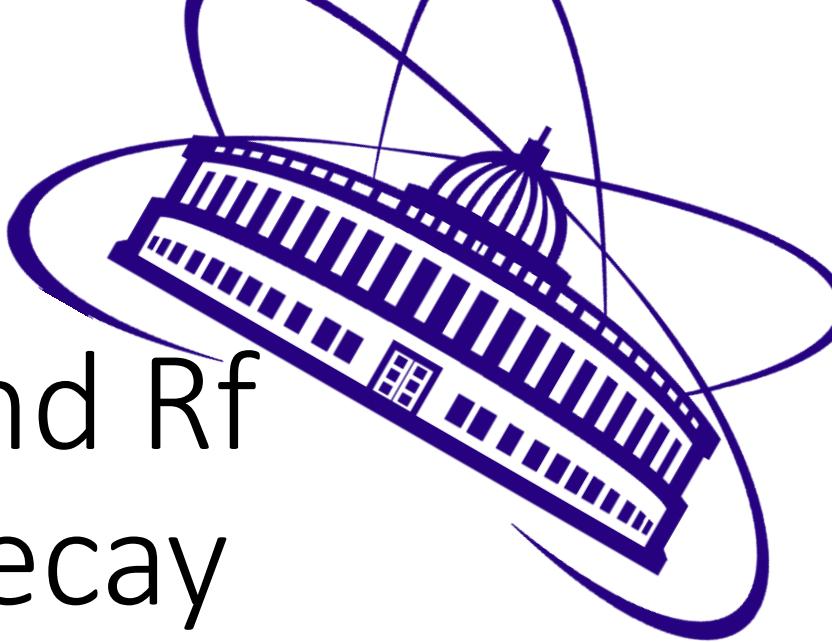


Joint Institute for Nuclear Research
Flerov Laboratory of Nuclear Reactions



Detailed study of No and Rf isotopes radioactive decay properties

Tezekbayeva Mereigul and GABRIELA collaboration

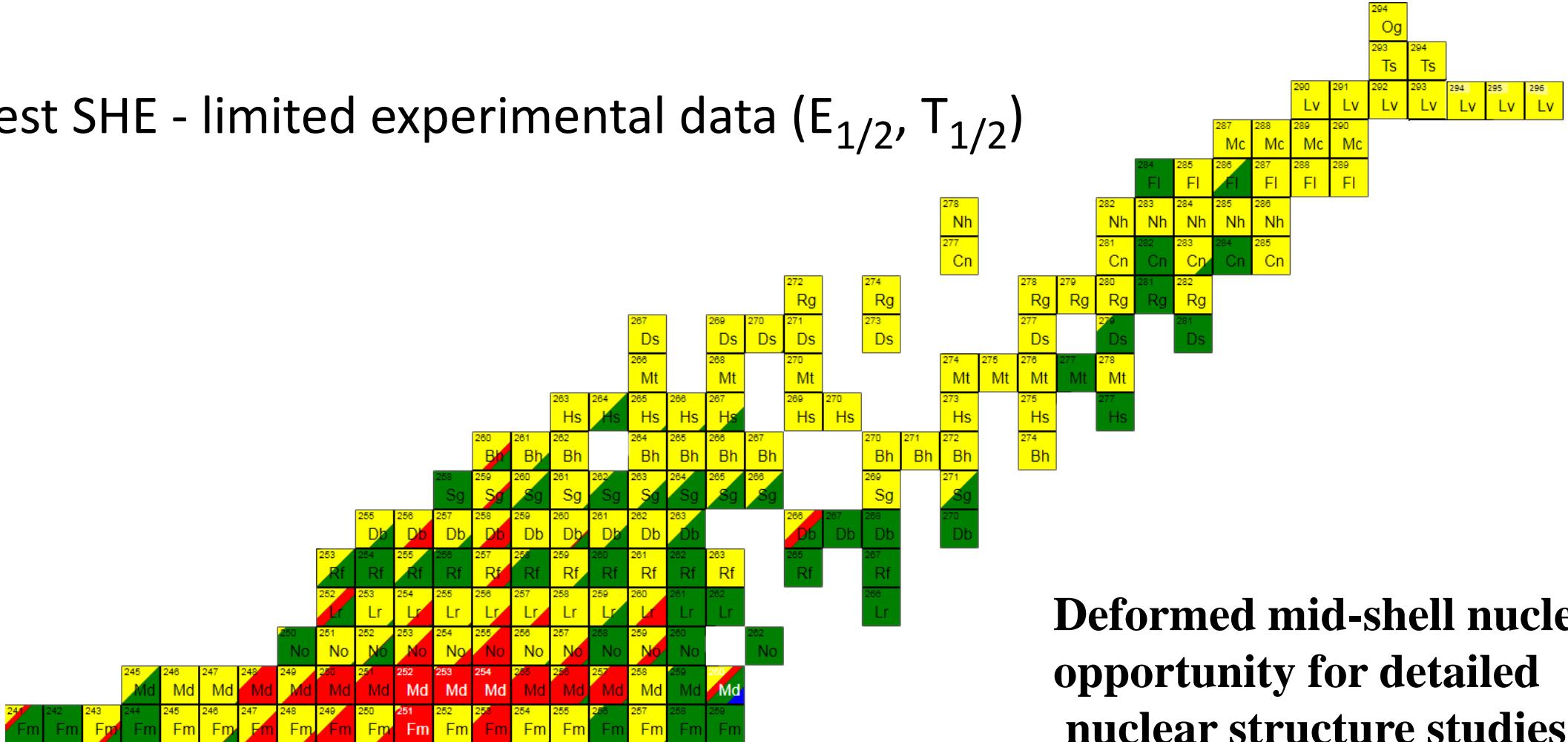
E-mail: tezekbaeva@jinr.ru

Outline

1. Motivation
2. Experimental conditions
3. Results
 - 3.1. ^{256}Rf
 - 3.2. ^{254}No
 - 3.3. ^{252}No
 - 3.4. ^{250}No
4. Conclusion
5. Future plans

Motivation

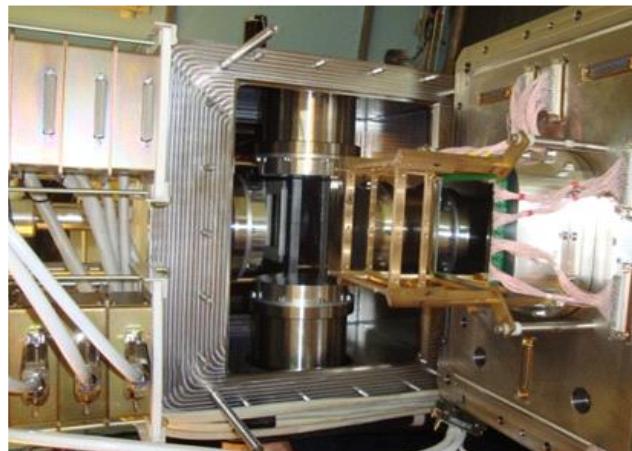
Haviest SHE - limited experimental data ($E_{1/2}$, $T_{1/2}$)



**Deformed mid-shell nuclei:
opportunity for detailed
nuclear structure studies**

Spectroscopy of transfermium elements at Dubna

- High intensity heavy ion beams with good energy resolution 0.5 – 1.5 p μ A – cyclotron U400.
- Experimental set up – recoil kinematic separator VASSILISSA / SHELS with good background conditions at the focal plane
- Sophisticated detector systems at the focal plane-GABRIELA.

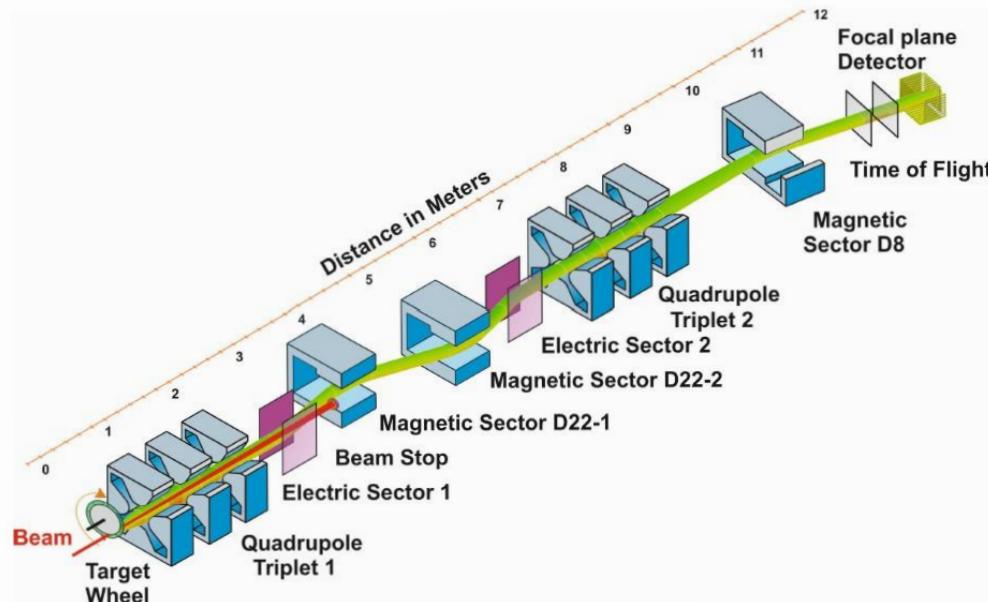


Experimental set-up

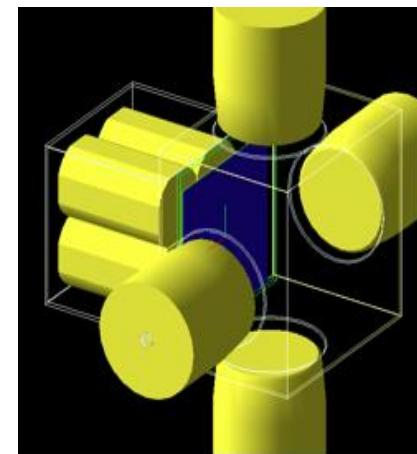
GABRIELA

Velocity filter SHELS

Separator for Heavy Element Spectroscopy

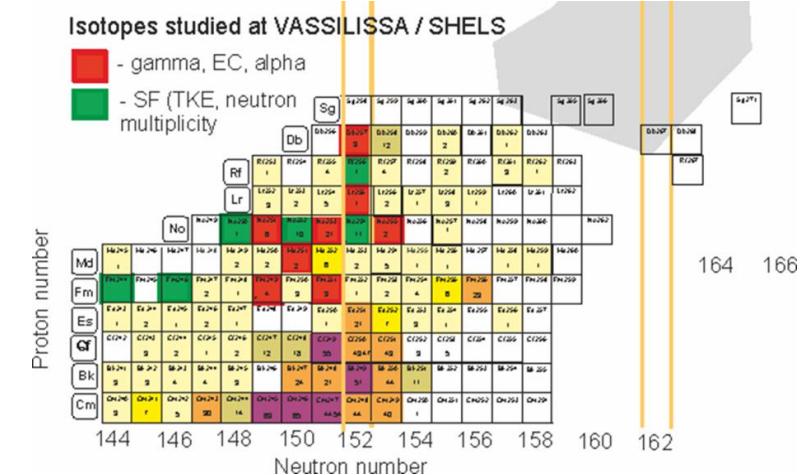


- Study of the SF isomers.



Gamma Alpha Beta Recoil Investigation with the Electromagnetic Analyser

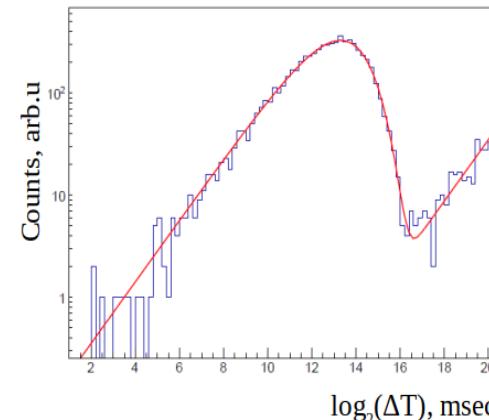
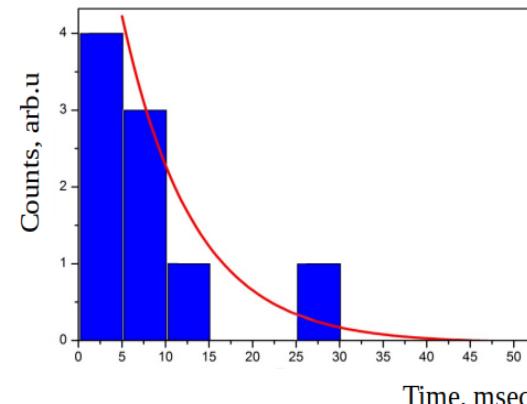
- Study of the decay properties of heavy nuclei, isomeric and ground states, by α, β, γ -spectroscopy of mother (implanted) and daughter products of the evaporation residues.
- Study of the single particle level structure in Fm-Sg region, by moving away from the $N=152$ towards the $N=162$ shell.
- Definition excitation energy, spin and parity of nuclear levels.



SHELS Result: ^{256}Rf

Experiment
 $^{50}\text{Ti} + ^{208}\text{Pb} \rightarrow ^{258}\text{Rf}^* \rightarrow ^{256}\text{Rf} + 2\text{n}$

Experiment	α -decay events	$T_{1/2}(\text{SF}), \text{msec}$	$T_{1/2}(\alpha), \text{msec}$	b_{sf}	b_α
1997 year F.P.Heßberger et. all.,// Z. Phys. A 359, pp. 415–425	1	6.2 ± 0.2		0.9968	0.0032
2016 year A. I. Svirikhin et.all., //Phys. of Part. and Nucl. Lett, Vol. 13, No. 4, pp. 480–482.	0	5.75 ± 0.17		$\sim 100\%$	
2018 year A.V. Yeremin, M.S. Tezekbayeva et. all.,// Phys. of Part. and Nucl. Lett, Vol 16, №3, pp. 224-228	9 (8726-8798) keV	6.9 ± 0.23	5.7 ± 1.2	0.9971	0.0029



SHELS Result: Isotopes of No.

Preliminary experimental results: January 2019, GABRIELA setup

Reactions: $^{48}\text{Ca} + ^{204,206,208}\text{Pb} = 2\text{n} + ^{250,252,254}\text{No}$

SHELS separator transmission: 32%

Beam: ^{48}Ca (18+), 0.4 p μ A, $E_{1/2} = 225$ MeV

Detectors: focal plane DSSSD-detector (128×128 strips), 4 side DSSSD-detectors (32×16 strips), 1 clover Ge-detector and 4 Ge-detectors (with BGO shields).

Registration: α , β , γ and fission fragments.

^{254}No

Target: 360 $\mu\text{g}/\text{sm}^2$ PbS (99.57% of ^{208}Pb); **Beam dose:** 2.3¹⁸ ^{48}Ca ions

Correlations: 600 Recoil – Fission Fragment (focal detector)

Measured: ff-TKE, cross-section, isomeric states, γ -multiplicity

^{252}No

Target: 400 $\mu\text{g}/\text{sm}^2$ PbS (99.51% of ^{206}Pb)

Correlations: 15000 Recoil – Fission Fragment (focal detector)

Measured: ff-TKE (using for calibration), cross-section, γ -multiplicity

^{250}No

Target: 470 $\mu\text{g}/\text{sm}^2$ PbS (99.94% of ^{204}Pb); **Beam dose:** 6¹⁸ ^{48}Ca ions

Correlations: 19000 Recoil – Fission Fragment (focal detector, 0-500 μs), no Re – α correlations

Measured: ff-TKE, b_{SF} , cross-section (35 nb), isomeric states, γ -multiplicity

SHELS Result: ^{254}No

Experiment

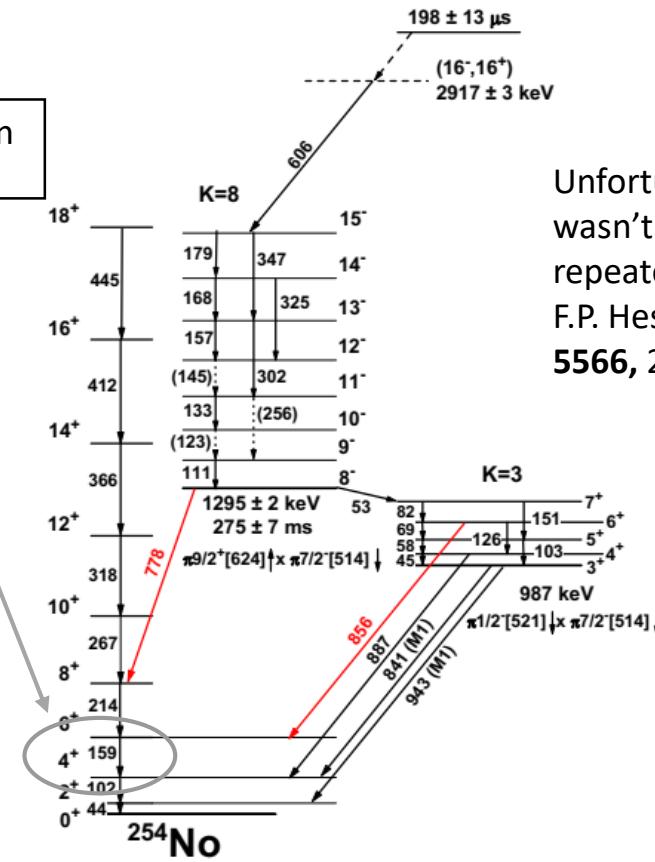
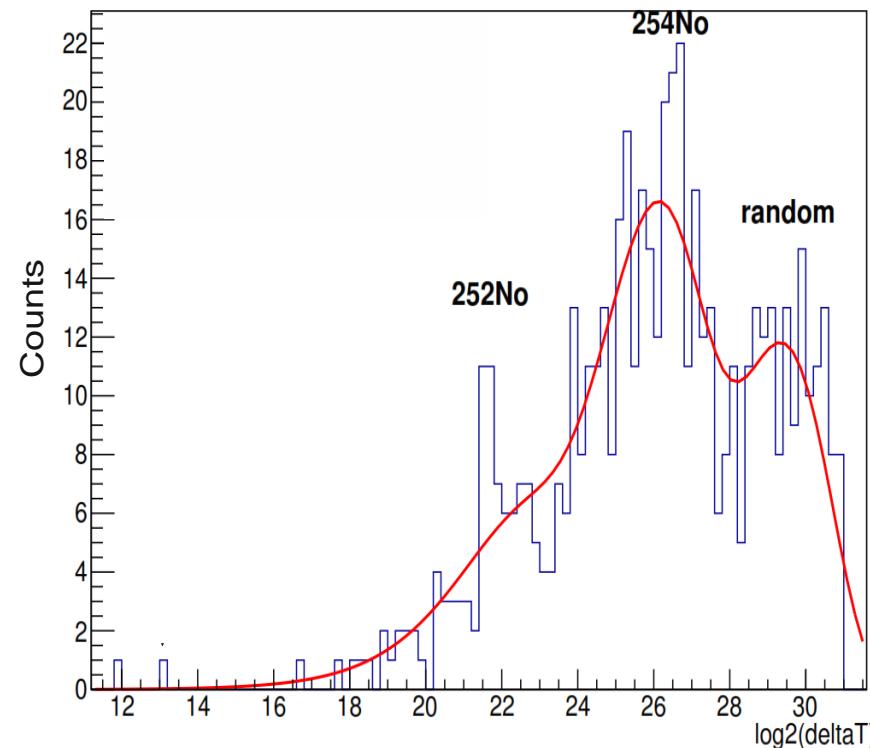


^{254}No ($b_{SF} = 0.17\%$) & ^{252}No ($b_{SF} = 30\%$, reaction on addition ^{206}Pb in ^{208}Pb target) good separated by half-live time!

Flux $\sim 8 \cdot 10^{17}$
SF = 310 events
6 days

Observed 6+ in
4+ transition.

$E\gamma \sim 159\text{keV}$



Unfortunately, beam intensity
wasn't good. Thus, we only
repeated GSI experiment.

F.P. Hesberger, Eur. Phys. J. A **43**,
5566, 2010

SHELS Result: ^{252}No

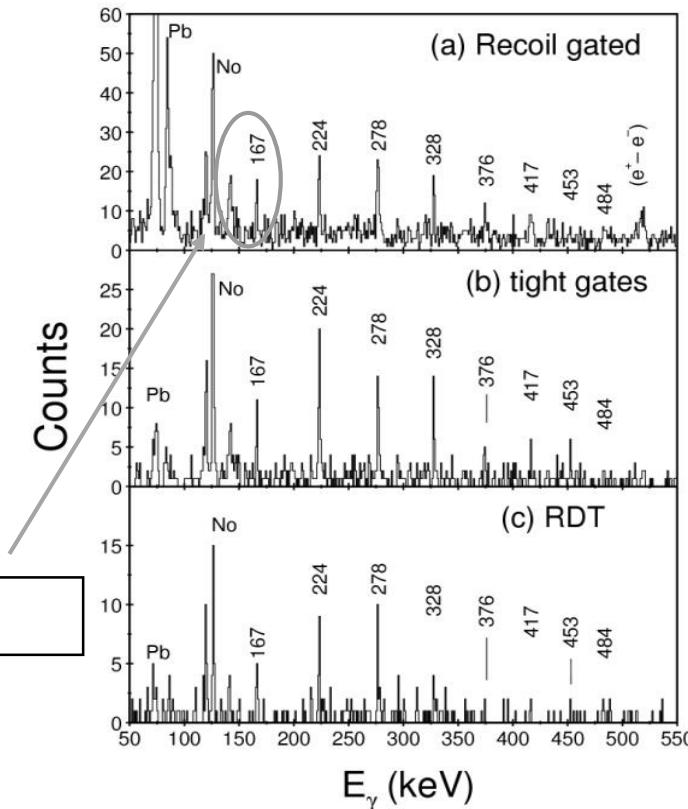
Experiment



4 days
Flux $\sim 4.6 \cdot 10^{17}$
SF = 22 000

Enough statistics for
TKE calibration of detectors.

$E\gamma \sim 167\text{keV}$



R. Herzberg, , PRC

SHELS Result: ^{250}No

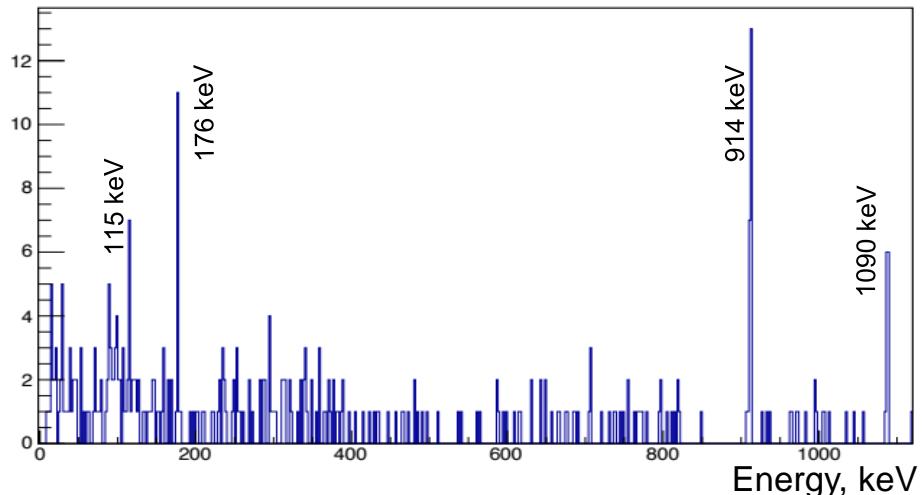
Experiment



According to preliminary analysis:

From gamma correlation spectrum
was observed new transition in ^{250}No !

13 days
Flux $2.6 \cdot 10^{18}$
SF = 18 000

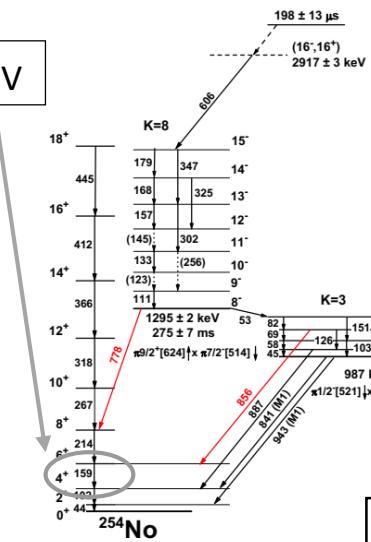


(6+) ————— 1050 46 μs SF ≈ 100 %

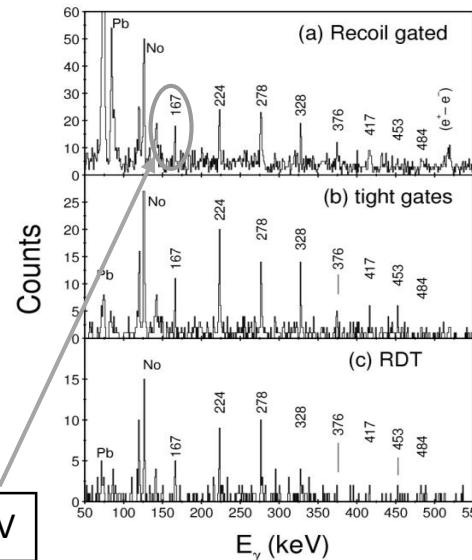
0+ ————— 0 4.2 μs SF ≈ 100 %, α : 2 %
 $^{250}_{102}\text{No}_{148}$

SHELS Result: ^{250}No

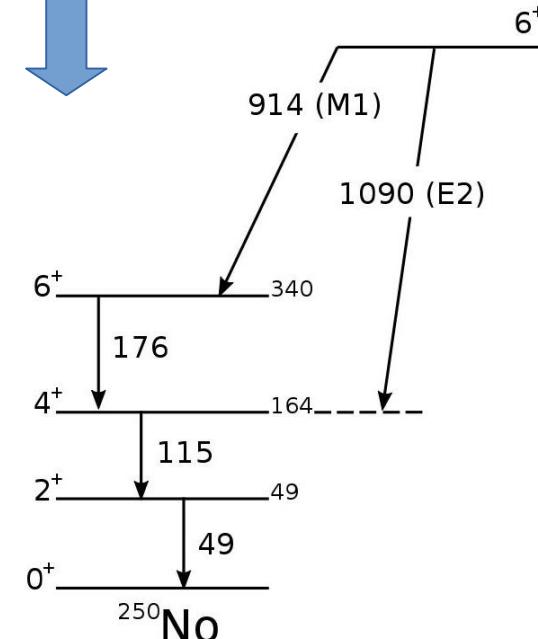
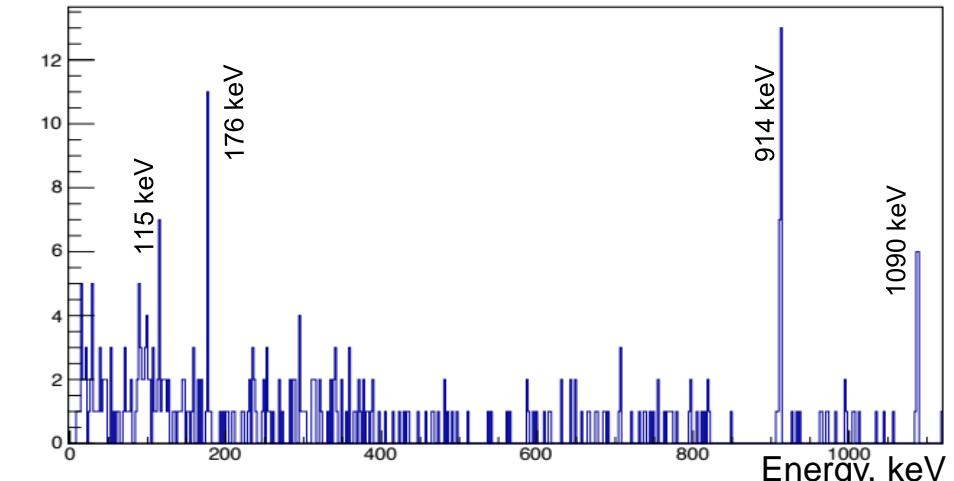
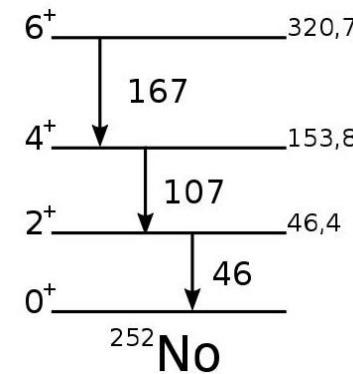
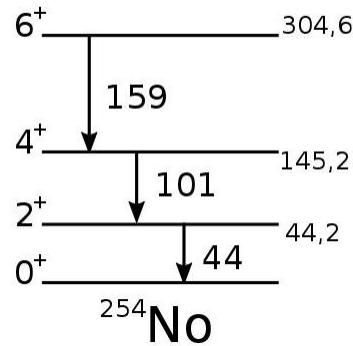
$E\gamma \sim 159 \text{ keV}$



$E\gamma \sim 167 \text{ keV}$

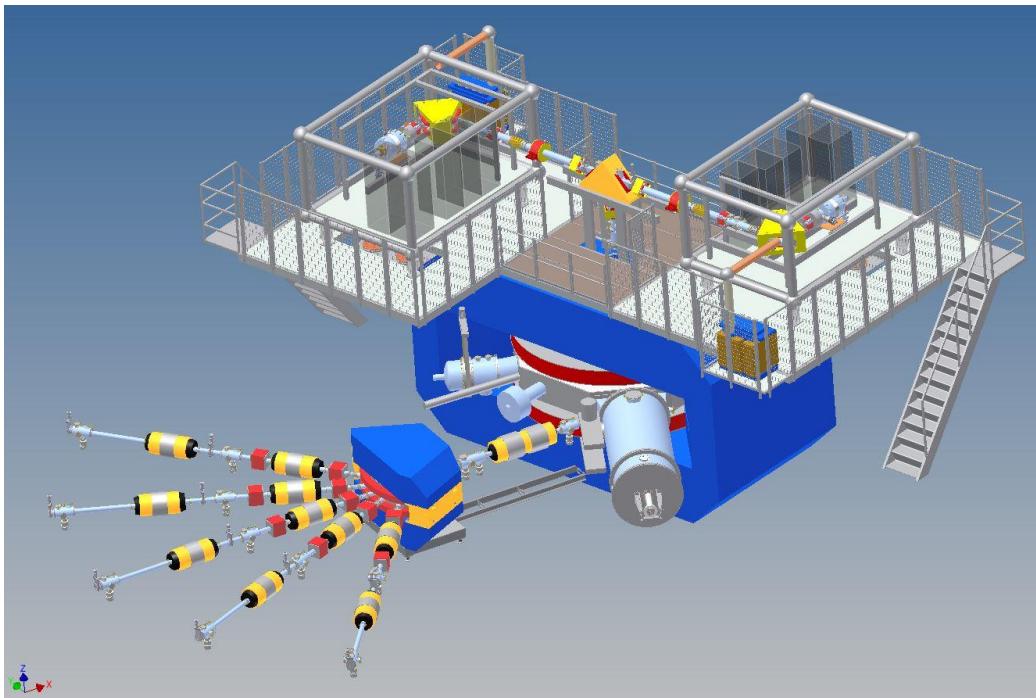


R. Herzberg, .., PRC



Conclusion

DC280-cyclotron – stand-alone SHE-factory



- Synthesis and study of properties SHE,
- Search for new reactions for synthesis SHE,
- Chemistry of new elements.

DC280 (expected)
 $E=4\div8 \text{ MeV/A}$

Ion	Ion energy [MeV/A]	Output Intensity
^7Li	4	1×10^{14}
^{18}O	8	1×10^{14}
^{40}Ar	5	6×10^{13}
^{48}Ca	5	$0,6\text{-}1,2\times10^{14}$
^{54}Cr	5	2×10^{13}
^{58}Fe	5	1×10^{13}
^{124}Sn	5	2×10^{12}
^{136}Xe	5	1×10^{14}
^{238}U	7	5×10^{10}



Future plans

Reactions	Goals
$^{238}\text{U}(\text{Ne}, \text{xn})^{260-\text{x}}\text{No}$	Focal plane spectroscopy, xn-cross sections
$^{208}\text{Pb}(\text{Cr}, \text{xn})^{262-\text{x}}\text{Sg}$	SF with neutron detector
$^{208}\text{Pb}(\text{Ca}, 2\text{n})^{254}\text{No}$	Study of the decay modes, k-isomers.
$^{242}\text{Pu}(\text{Ne}, \text{xn})^{264-\text{x}}\text{Rf}$	Study of the decay modes.

SHE-factory building, January 2019

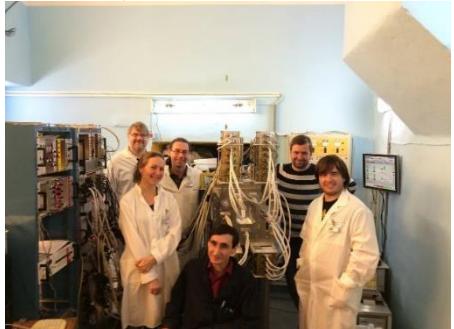


Thank you for your attention!

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