



GEM to CSC to TOF400 matching in simulation

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**Joint Institute for Nuclear
Research**

SCIENCE BRINGING NATIONS
TOGETHER

Data used: Monte – Carlo simulation;

Generator of nuclear collisions:

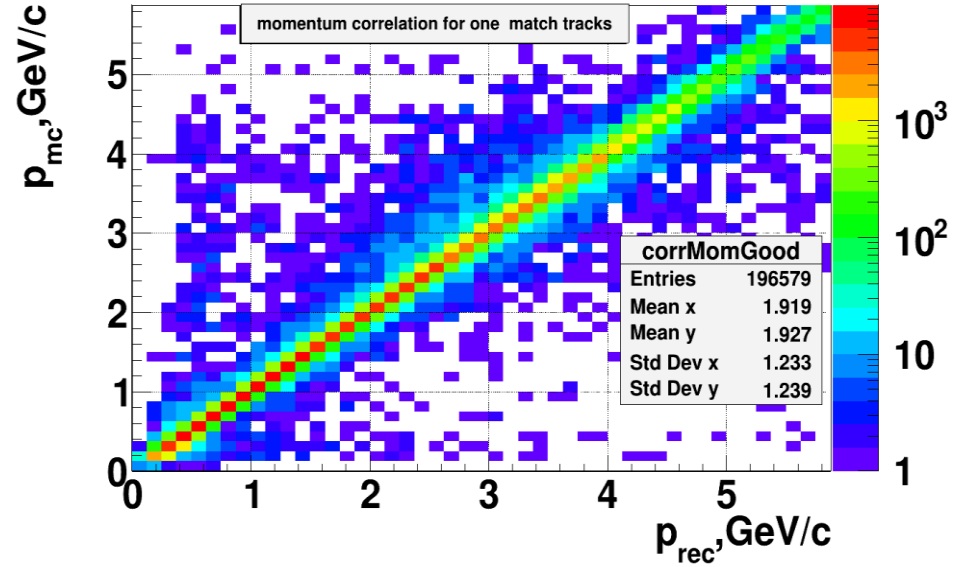
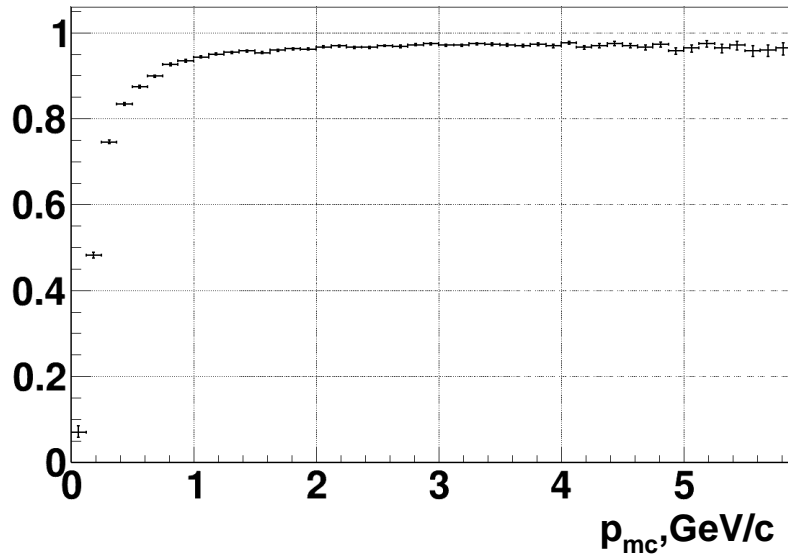
DCM - QGSM – created on the basis of Dubna Cascade Model (DCM) and the quark-gluon string model (QGSM).

Parameters simulation:

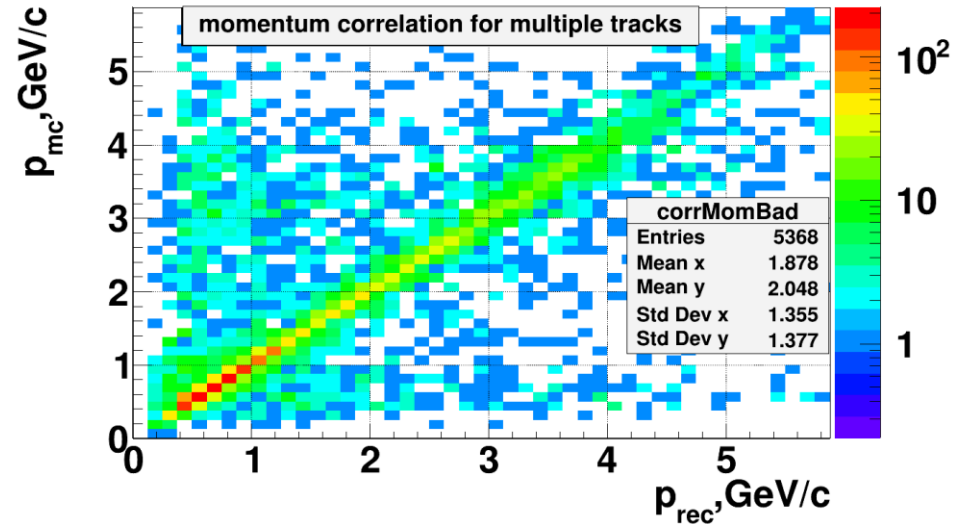
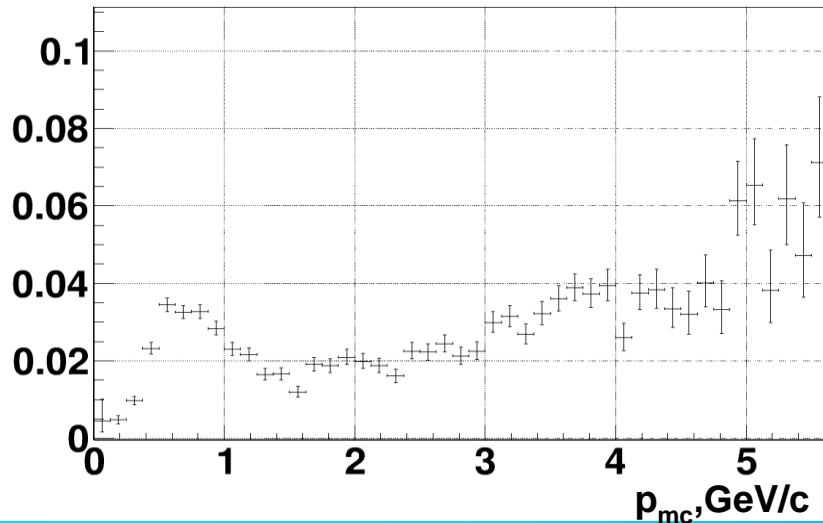
- **50k minimum bias events(for CSC);**
- **200k minimum bias events(for TOF400);**
- **Ar - beam;**
- **Kinetic energy 3.2 AGeV;**
- **Al – fixed target;**
- **Magnetic field 1200 A**

Reconstruction efficiency in central tracker

reconstruction efficiency for one match tracks



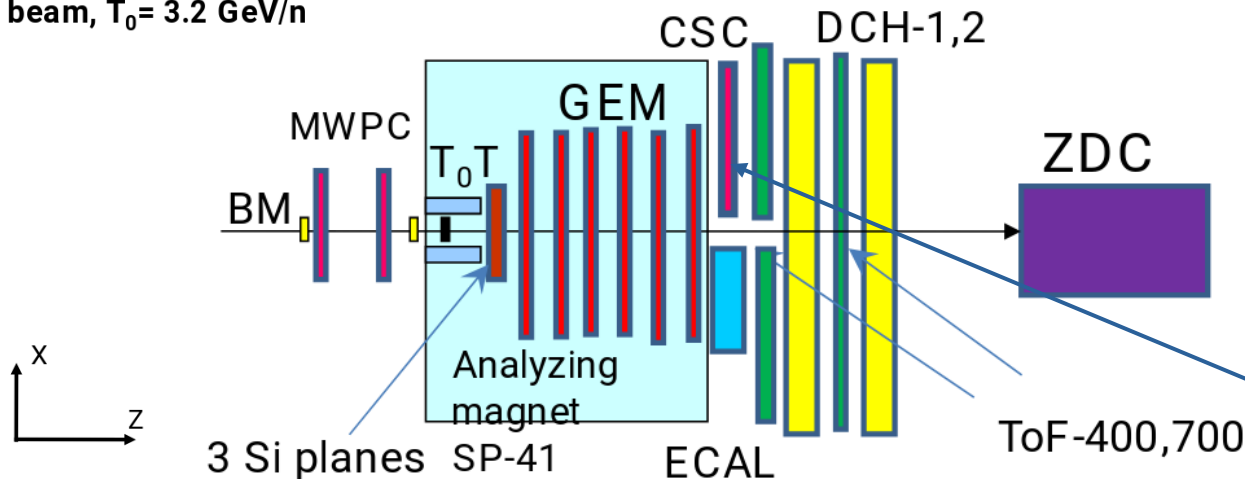
reconstruction efficiency for multiple tracks



CSC matching with GEM+SI

Schematic of the BM@N detector

Ar beam, $T_0 = 3.2 \text{ GeV/n}$

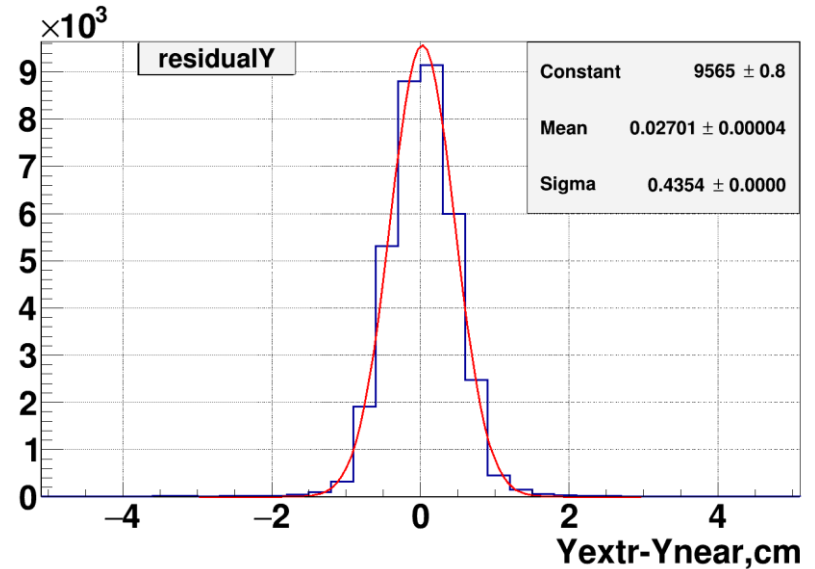
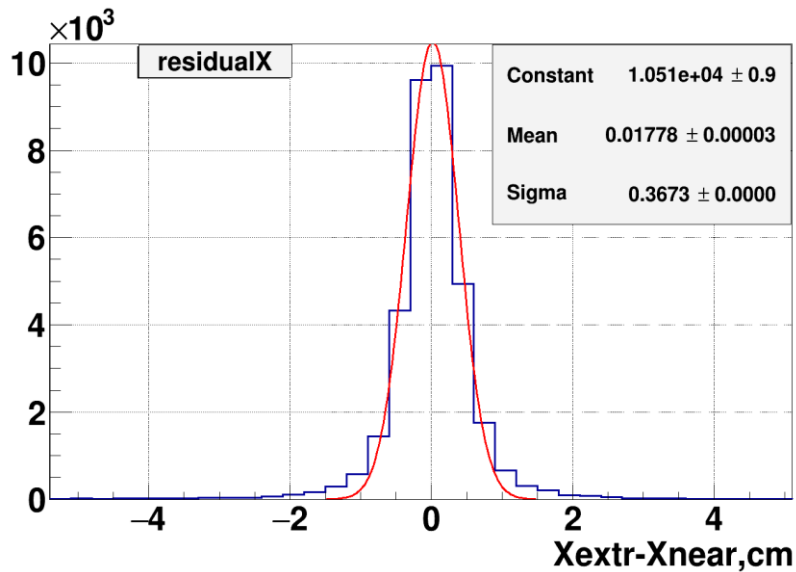
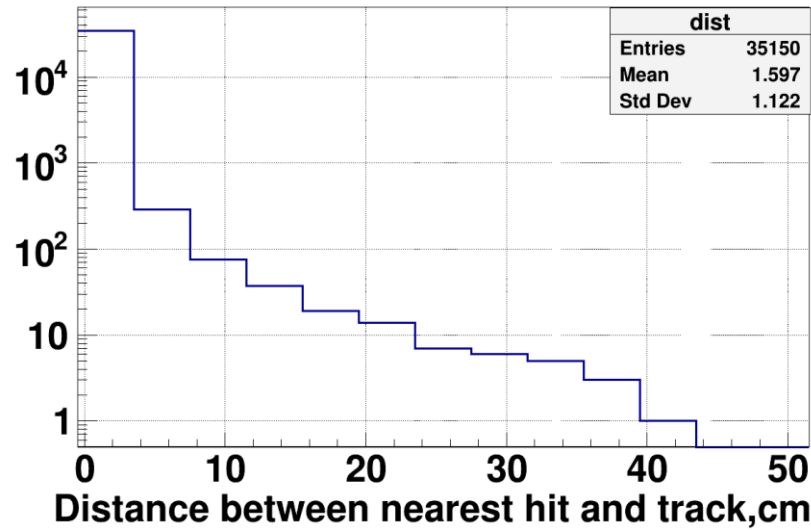


1. Extrapolate track from the central tracker to the Z (413.2 cm) of the CSC.
2. Tracks criteria:
 - 2.1 Point from this track should be in CSC ;
 - 2.2 Extrapolated track should be in acceptance of CSC;
 - 2.3 Selected tracks with ≥ 5 hits;
3. Looking for nearest hit in the fixed gate.
4. Estimate efficiency for true/fake hits.

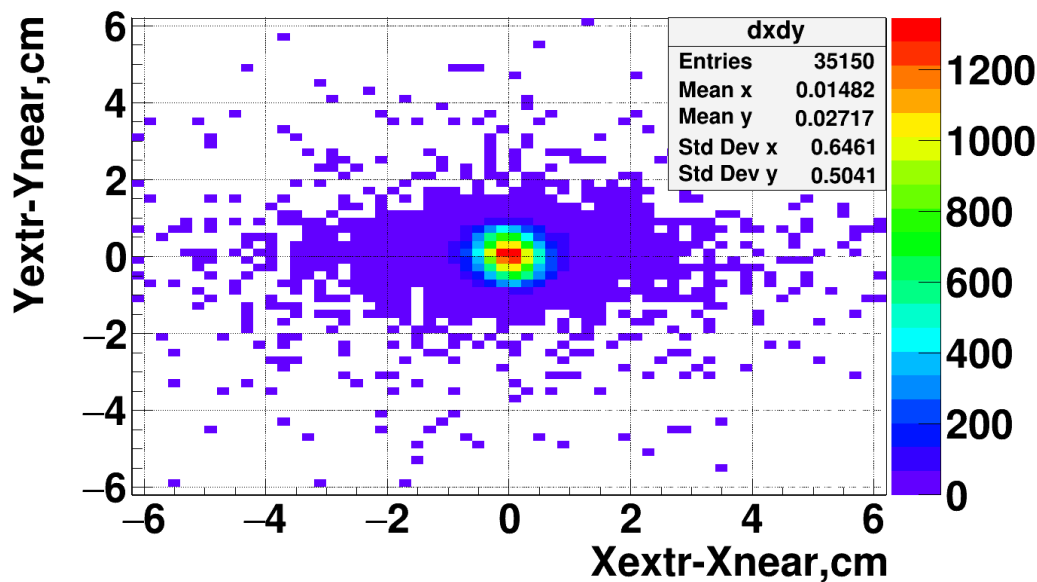
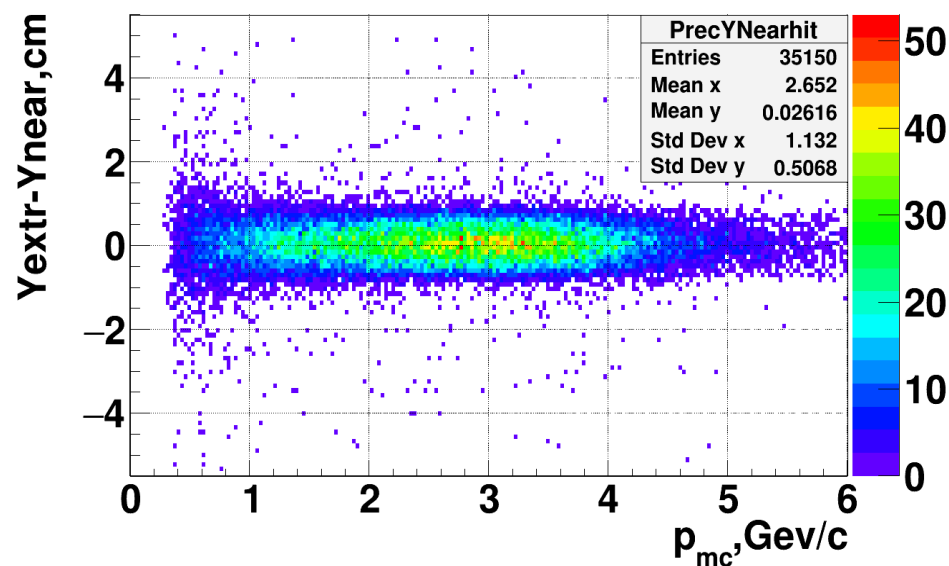
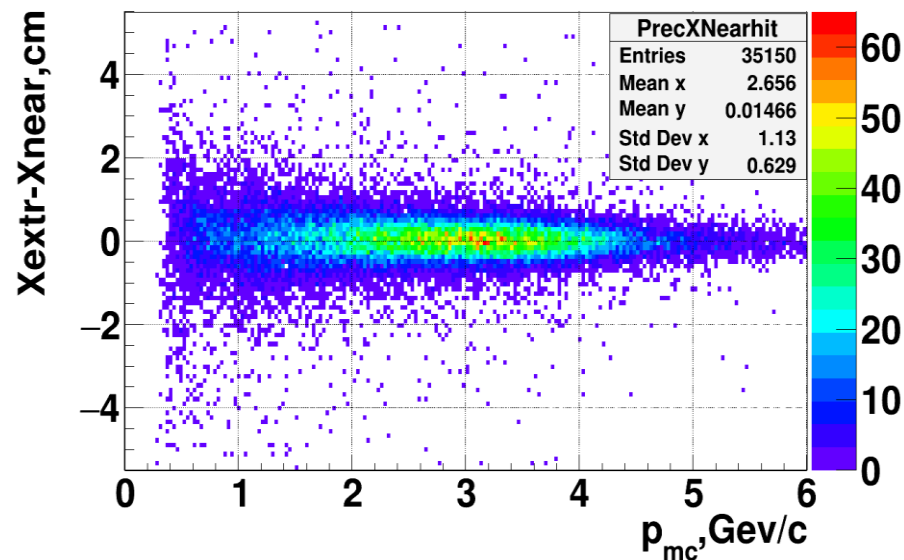


Real CSC det. In the BM@N setup (run 7).

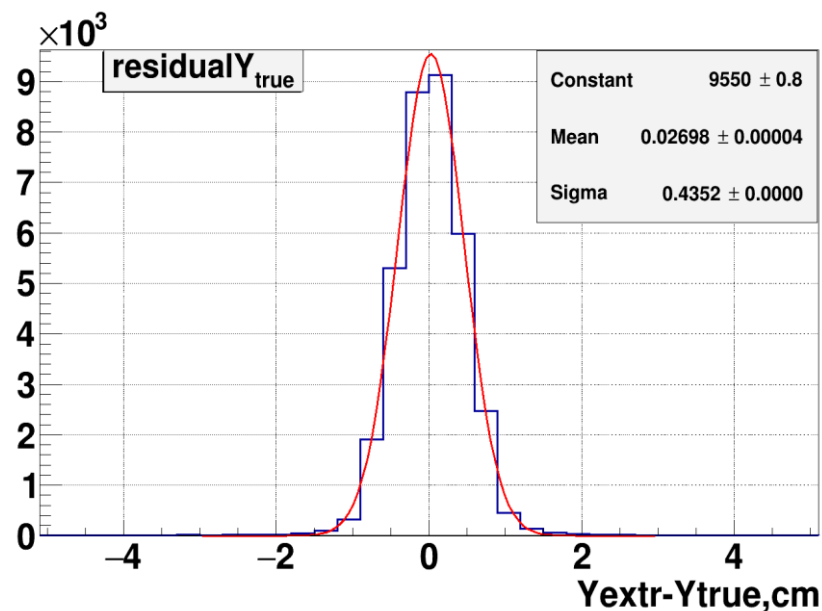
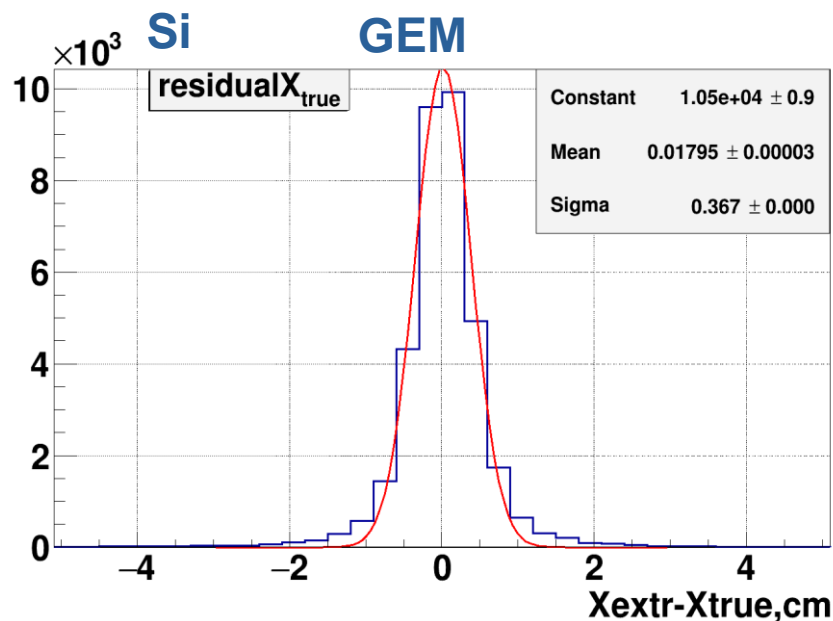
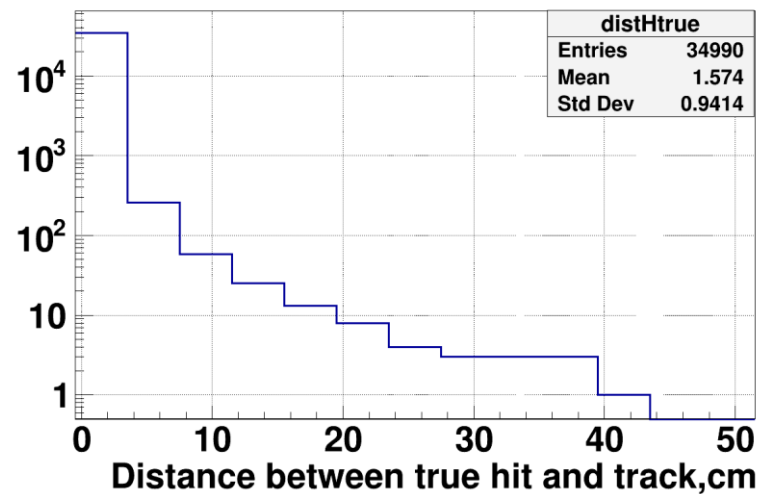
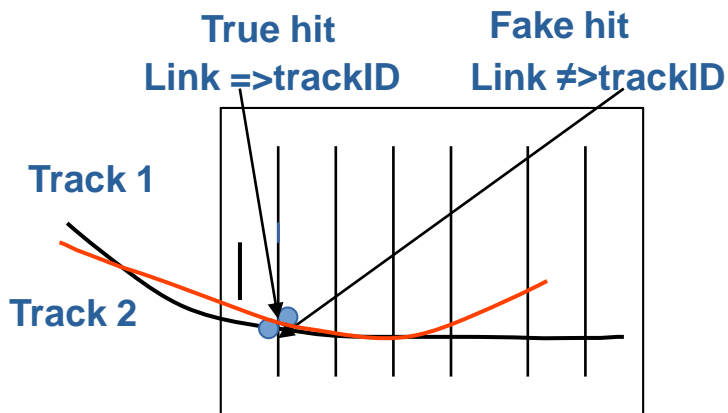
Residuals for nearest hits



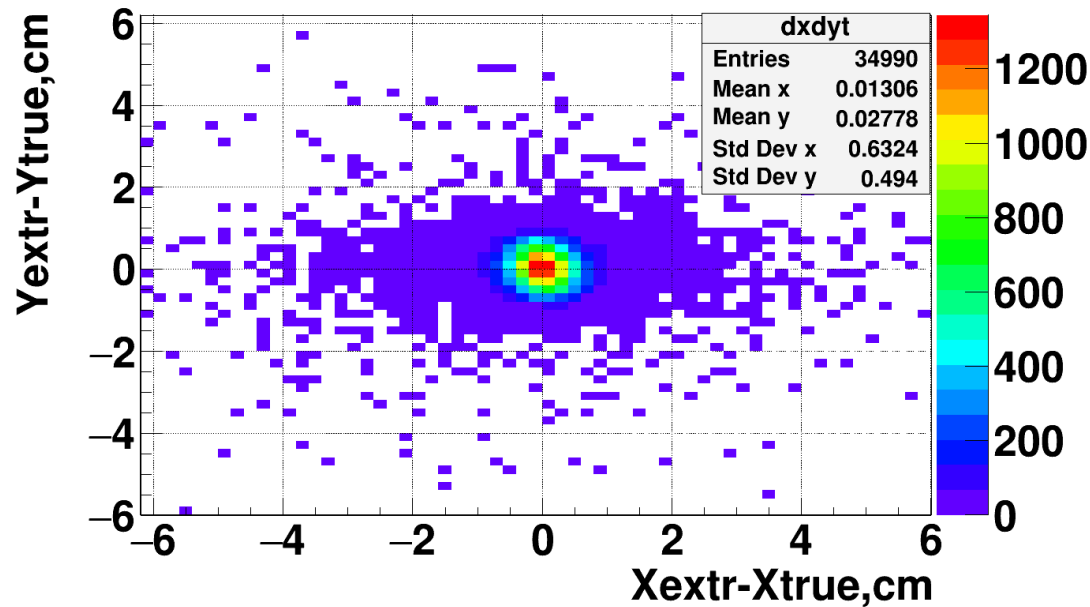
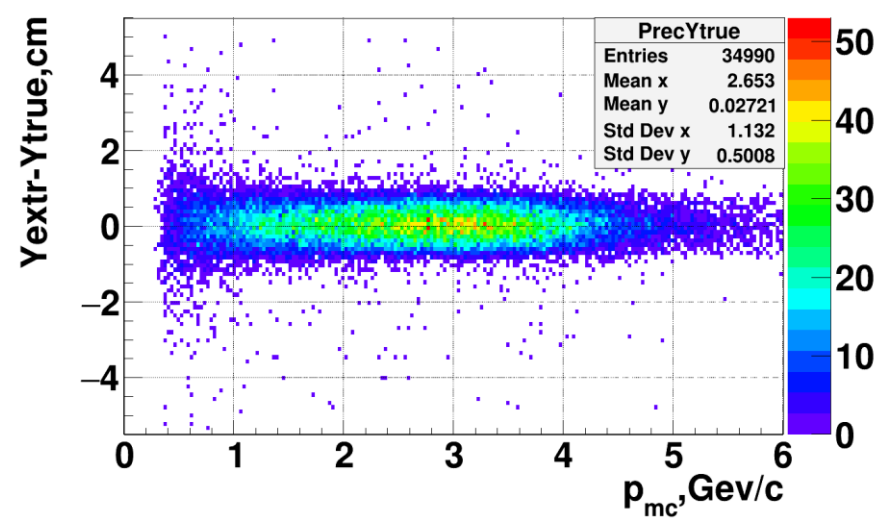
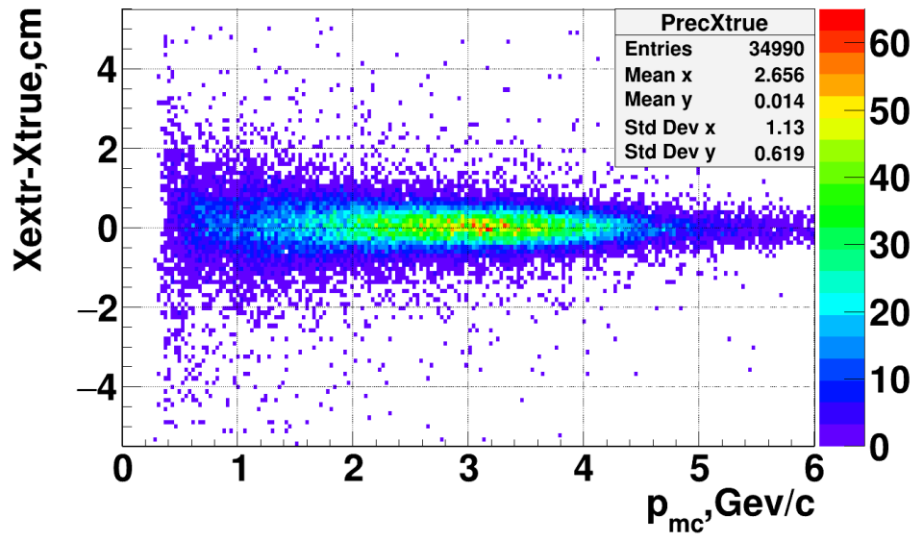
2D – Residuals for nearest hits



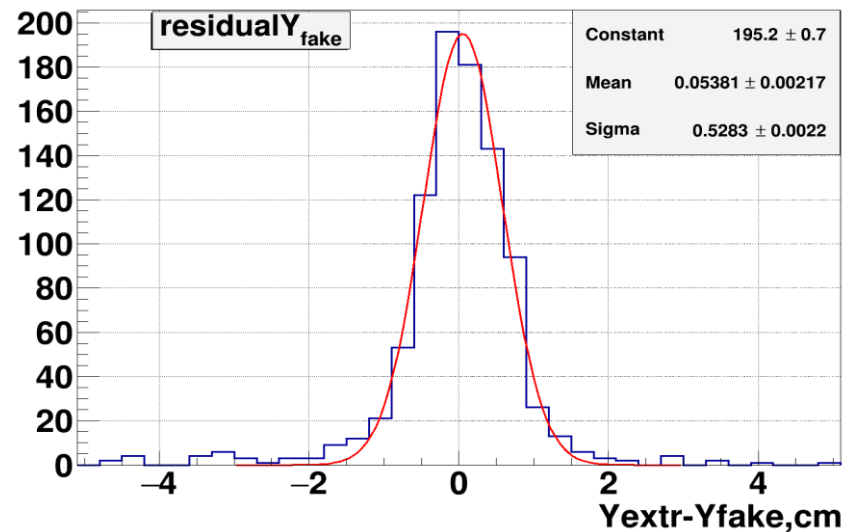
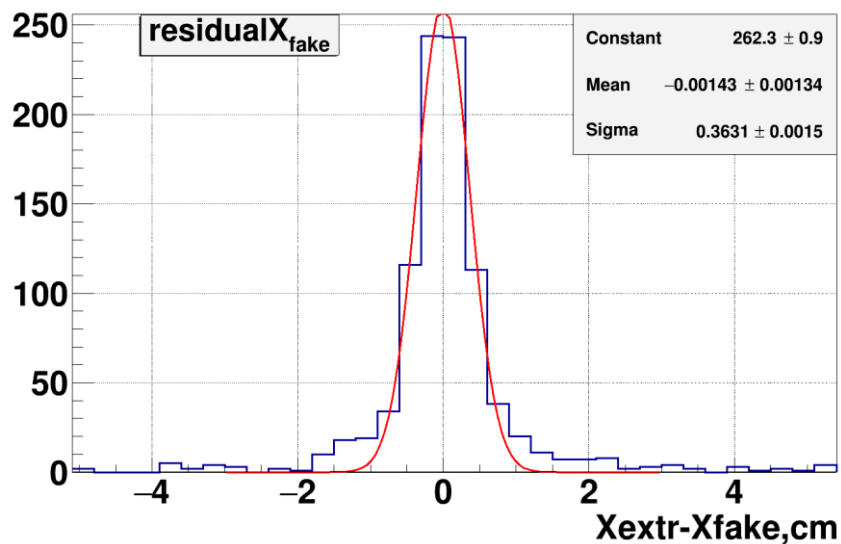
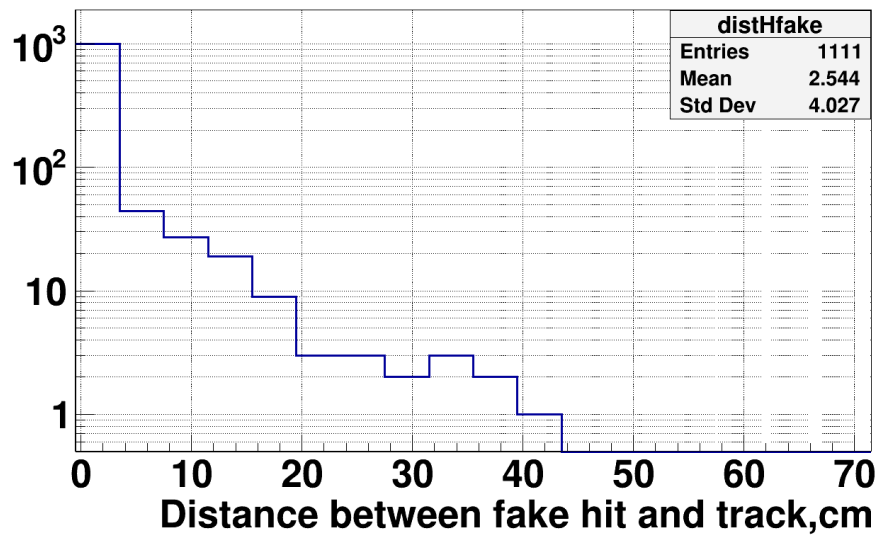
Residuals for true hits



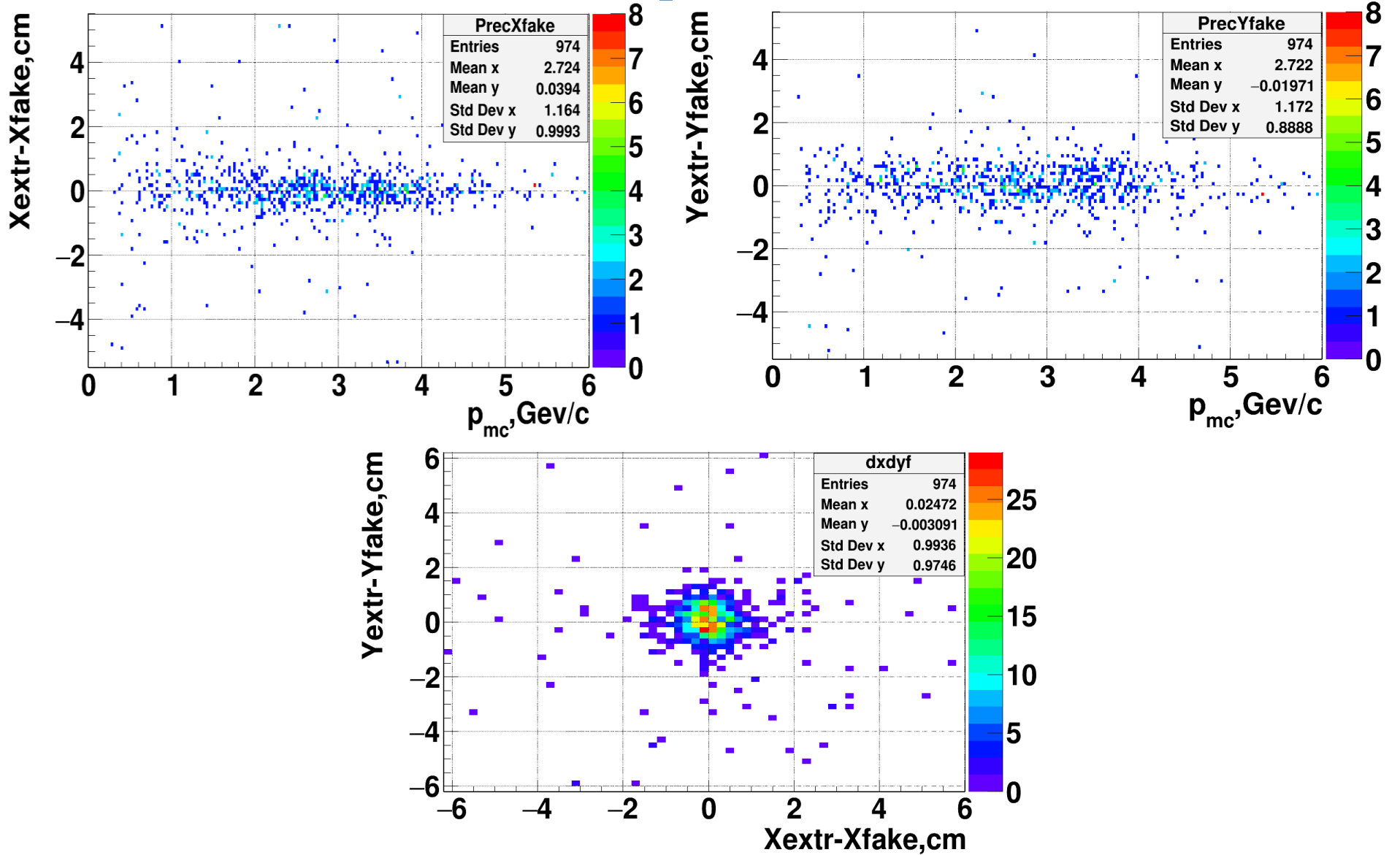
2D – Residuals for true hits



Residuals for fake hits



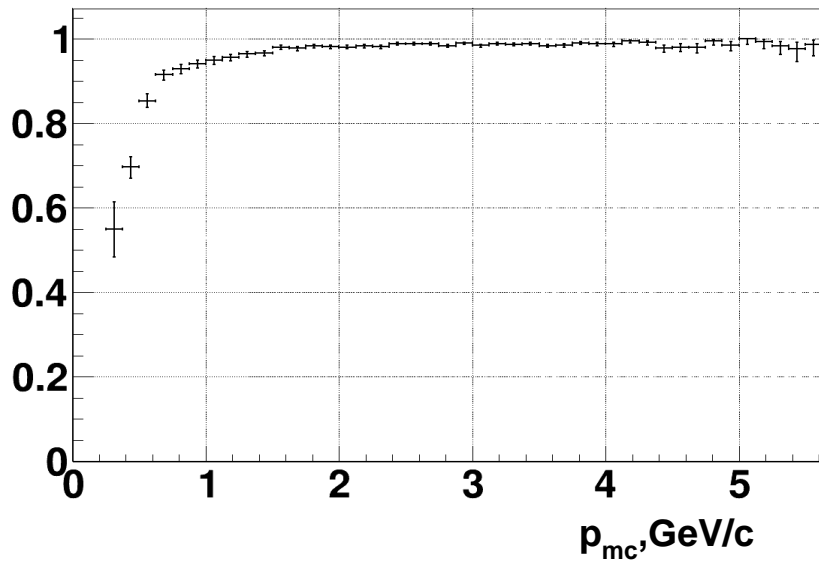
2D-Residual for fake hits



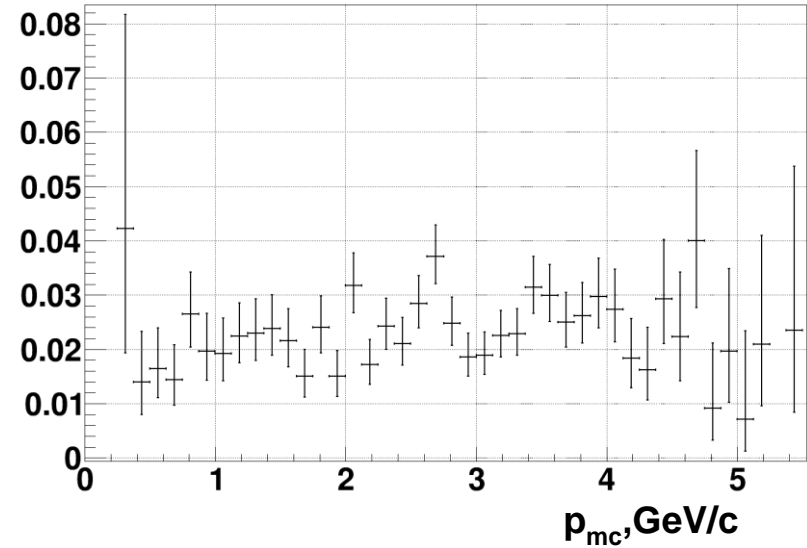
Matching efficiency of CSC with GEM



Matching efficiency of CSC with GEM for true hits

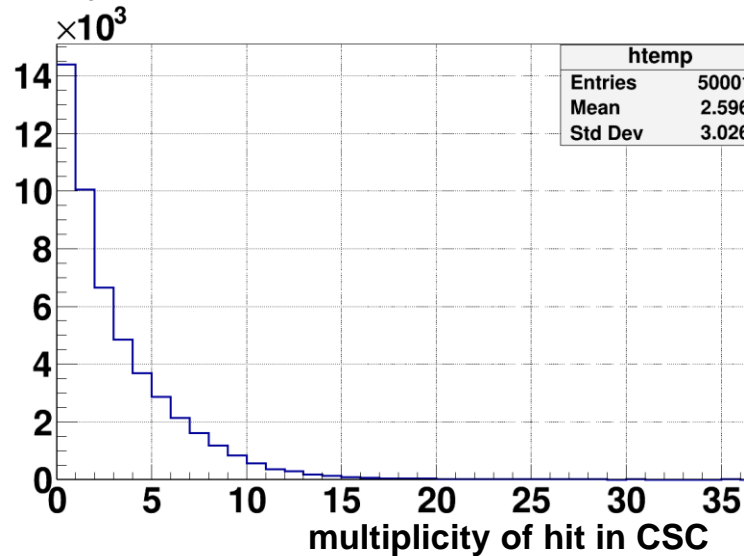


Matching efficiency of CSC with GEM for fake hits



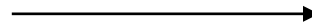
Hits in gate $\pm 3\sigma$

$$\varepsilon = N_{\text{rec}}/N_{\text{gen}}$$



1. Skip events without tof400 hits

if (TOF400Hit->GetEntries() <= 0)



Event loop

point_id → RefIndex → mcID → Track_ID

2. Check on mc point

if (!tof400_hits.count(mc_track_ID))



Tracks loop

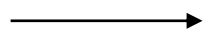
*condition that there are
minimum 5 reco hits in GEM*

3. Extrapolation to the Z(tof-400) – coordinate of the true hit

4. Check if extrapolation goes through the geometry volume

geo filter tof filter → StripActive

5. Gate calculation



Skipping hits from another station: if(det!=stn)

Distance: $\text{dist} = \text{sqrt}(\text{dx} * \text{dx} + \text{dy} * \text{dy});$

All hits within a radius of 50 cm: if(dist >50.0 cm)

6. Efficiency: $\epsilon = \langle \text{pmc} \rangle \pm 3\sigma / (\text{pmc})$

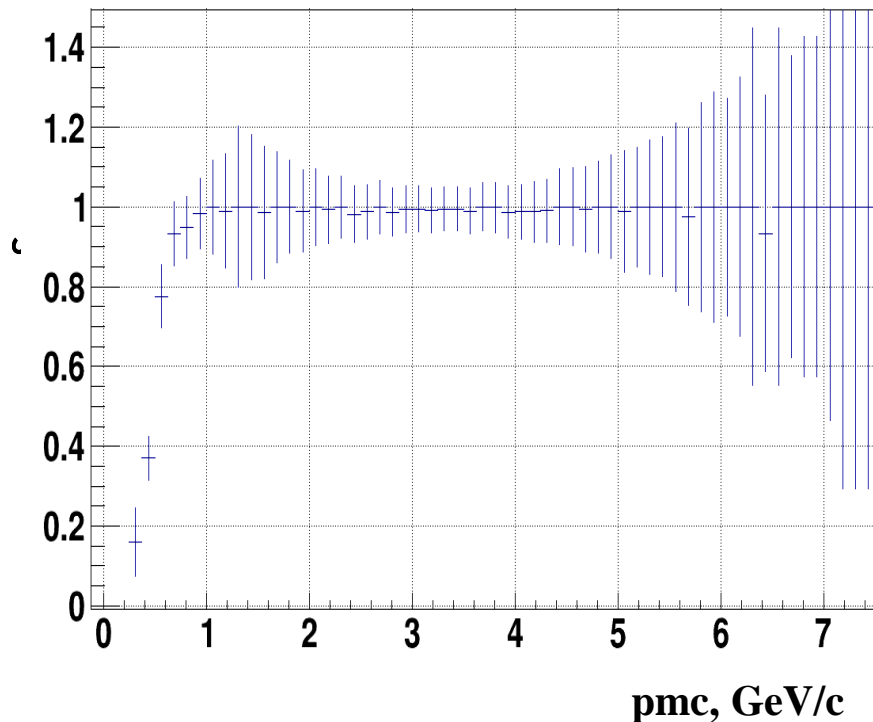
Sorting by distance (dist, tof_hit)

$\sigma \rightarrow$ **Fit dx= Xextr - Xhit; dy=Yextr - Yhit;**

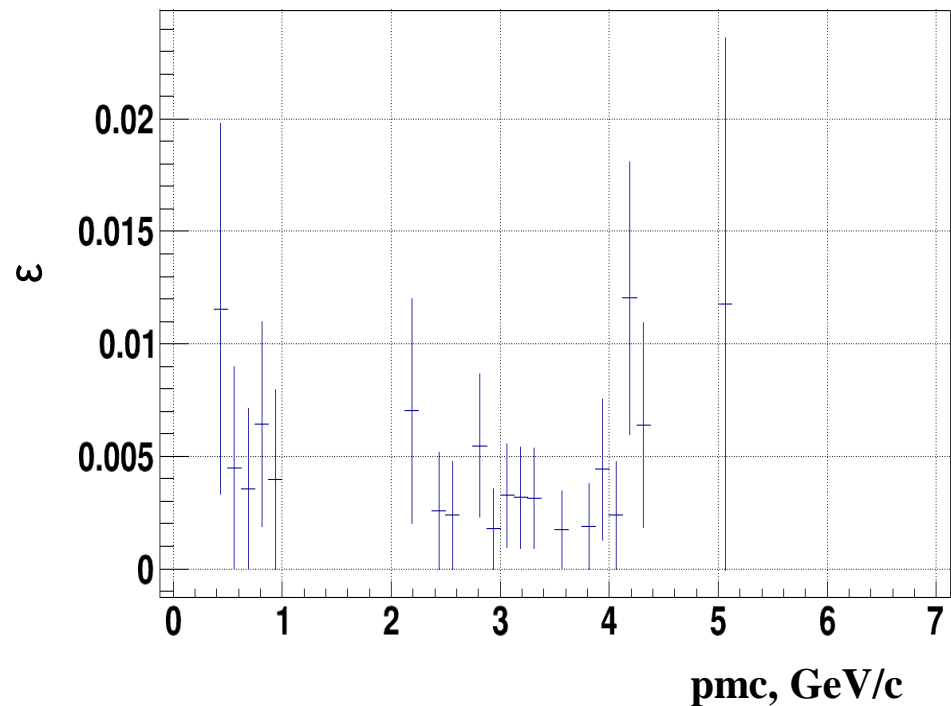
Matching efficiency of TOF-400 with GEM



Link efficiency between SIGEM and TOF-400
in **plane 4** for true hits



Link efficiency between SIGEM and TOF-400
in **plane 4** for fake hits



$$\varepsilon = \langle \text{pmc} \rangle \pm 3\sigma / (\text{pmc})$$

if(mcId \neq mc_track_ID) \rightarrow **FALSE hit**

if(mcId = mc_track_ID) \rightarrow **TRUE hit**

minimum 5 reco hits in GEM
if(recble \leq 5)

Event loop

MagScale = 1200/900

STS -Tracks loop

condition that there minimum 5 reco hits in GEM : $reco_Hits_Gems \leq 5$

Loop by Ztof400 - coordinate

Extrapolation to the Z(tof - 400) – coordinate of the true hit

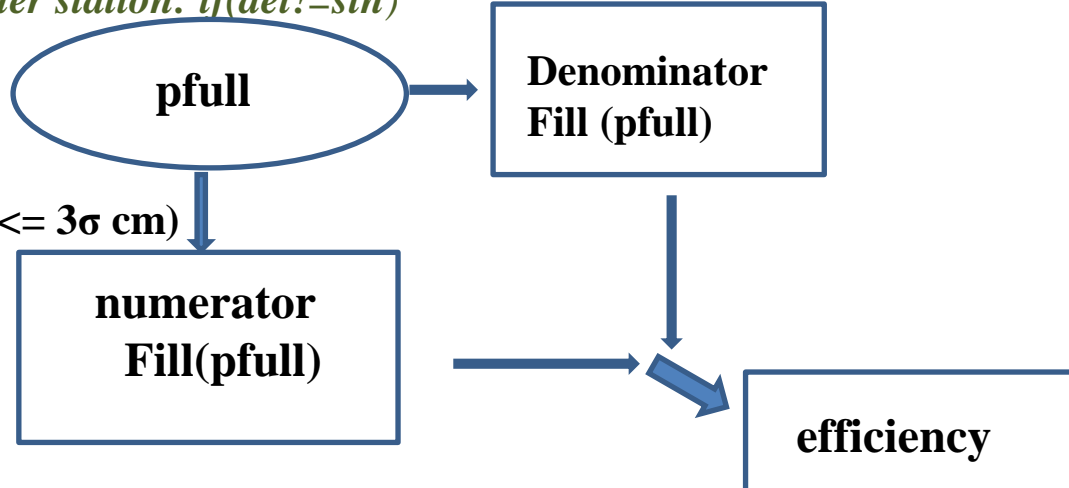
Check if extrapolation (X, Y, Z) goes through the geometry volume

geo filter tof filter → StripActive

skipping hits from another station: if(det!=stn)

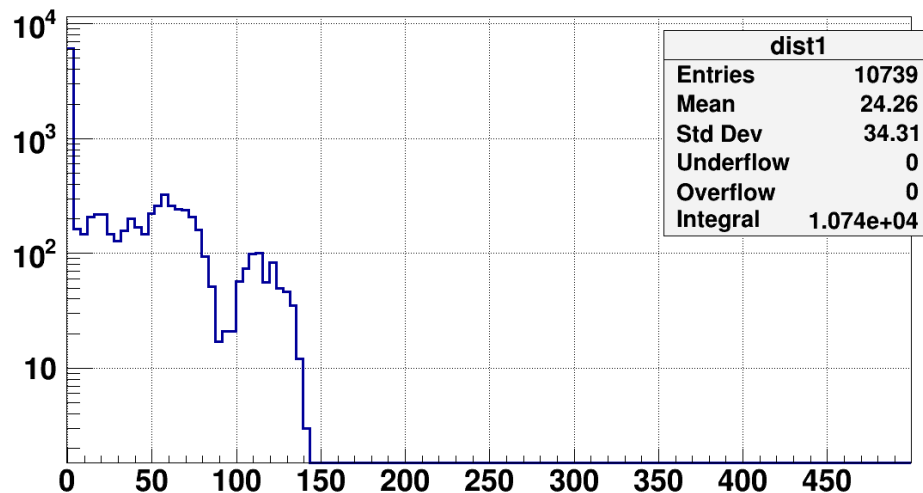
Efficiency:

If(distance $\leq 3\sigma$ cm)

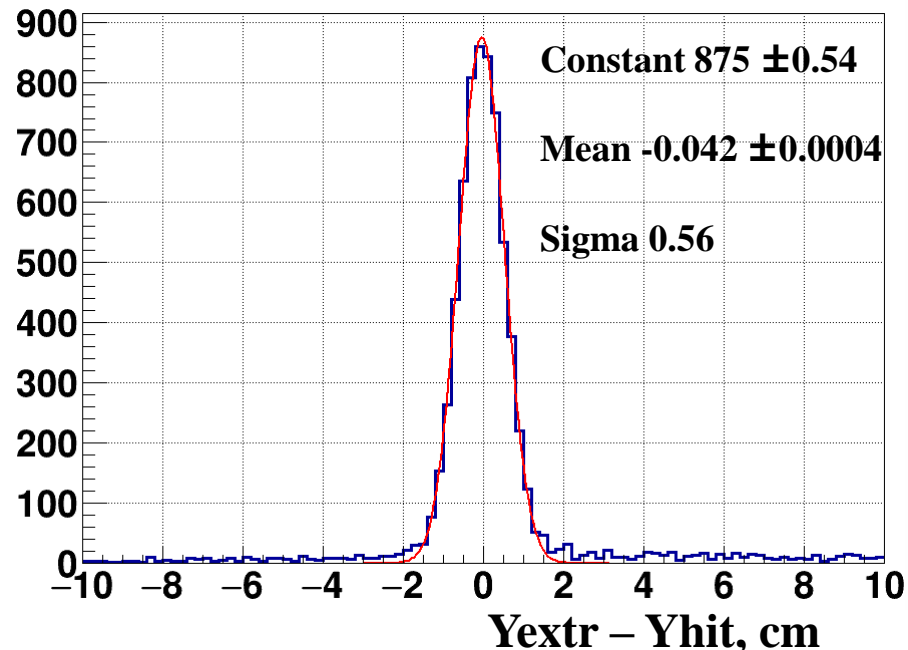
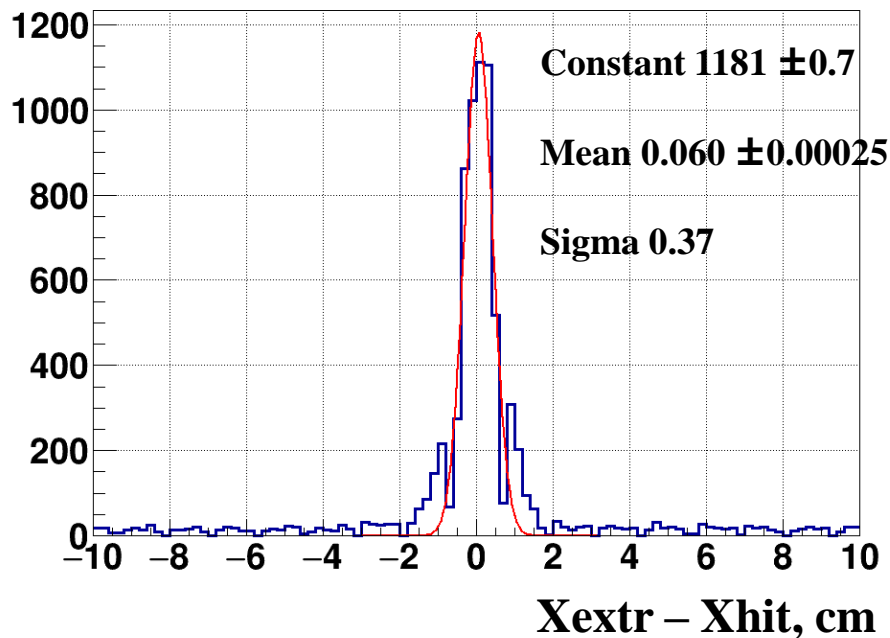


Residuals for nearest hits

plane 1
Ztof = 431.5 cm

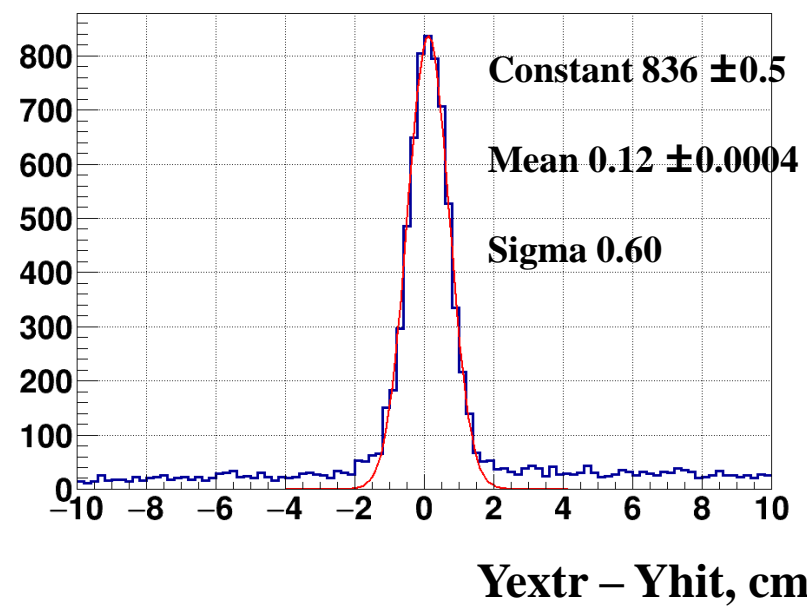
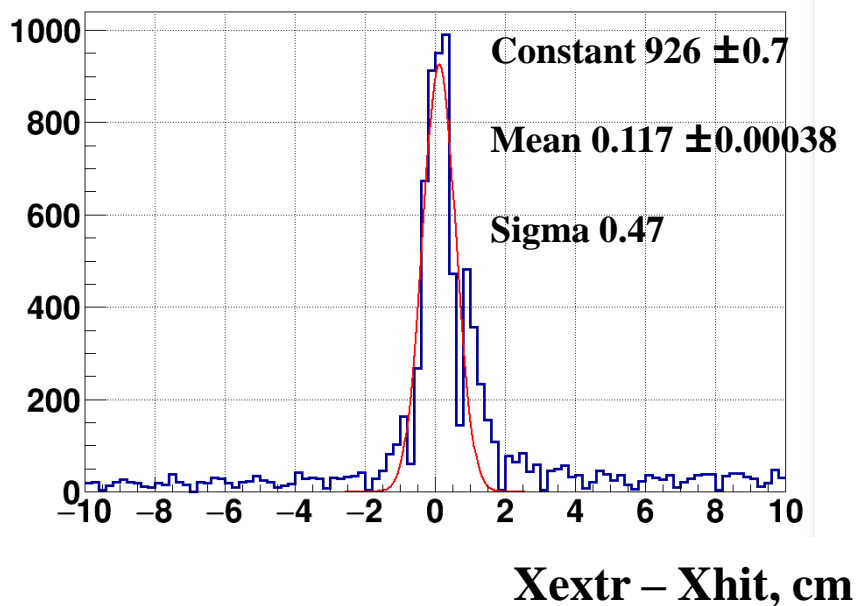
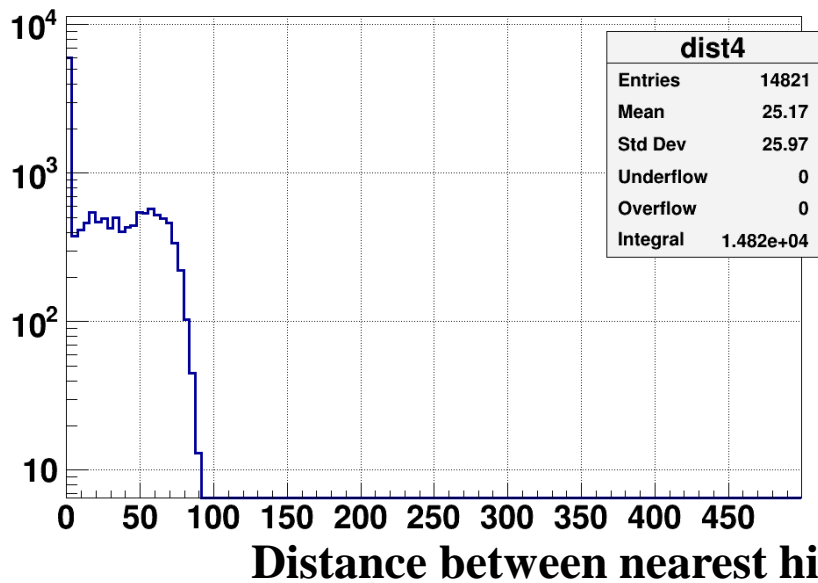


Distance between nearest hit and track, cm



Residuals for nearest hits

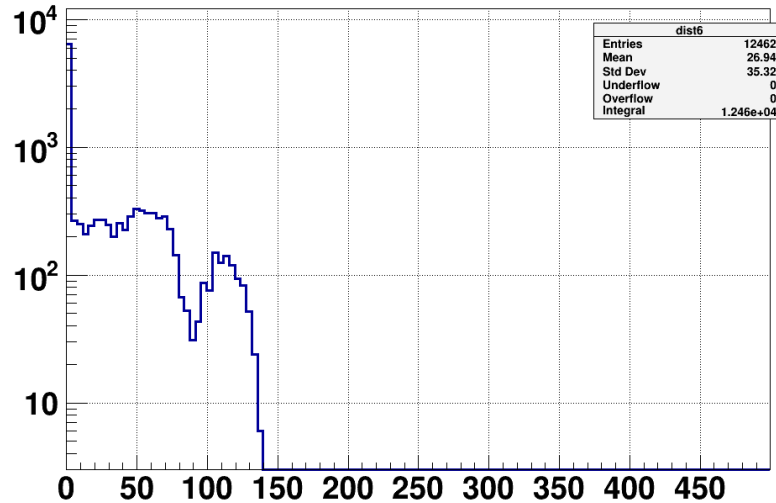
plane 4
 $Z_{\text{tof}} = 437.5$ cm



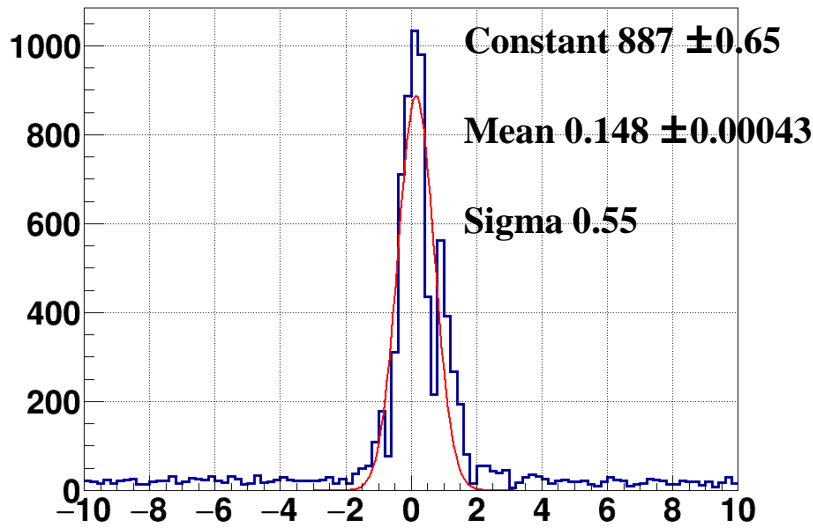
Residuals for nearest hits



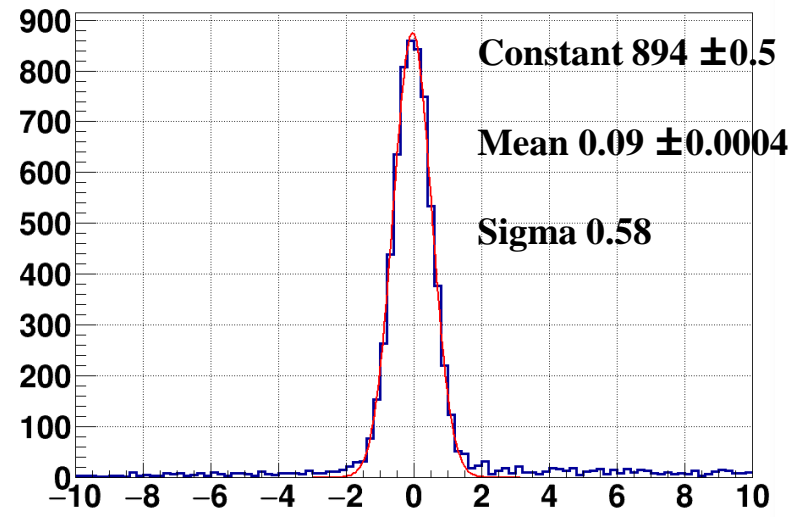
plane 6
Ztof = 442.4 cm



Distance between nearest hit and track, cm

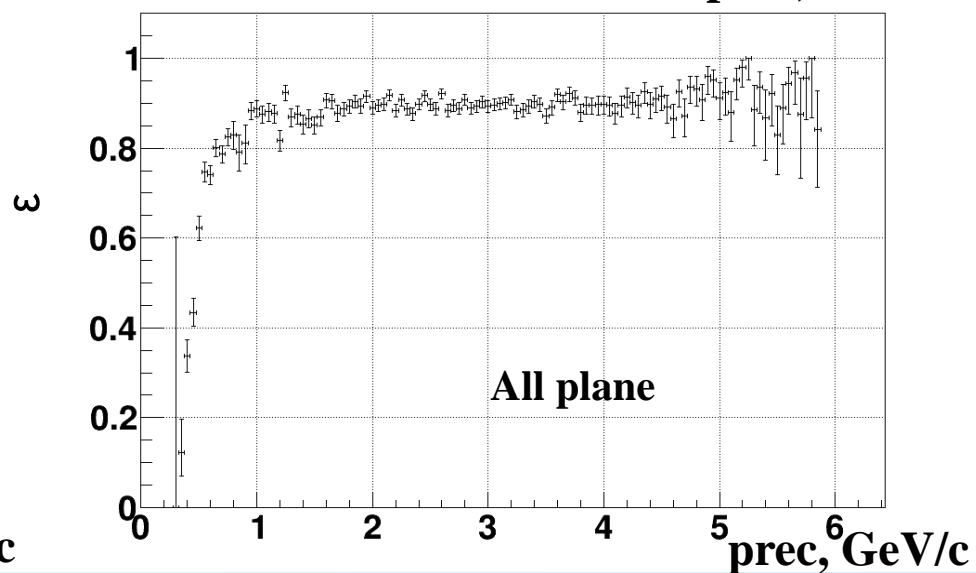
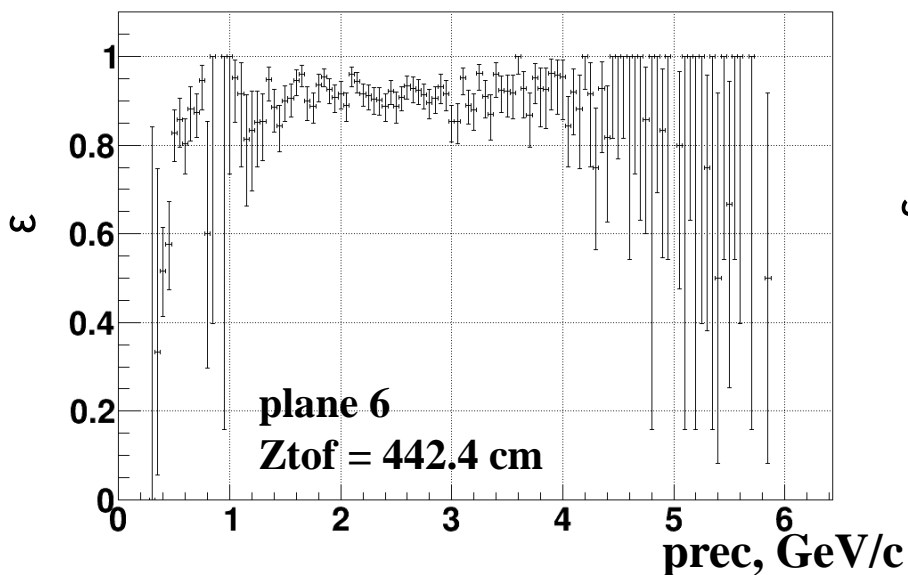
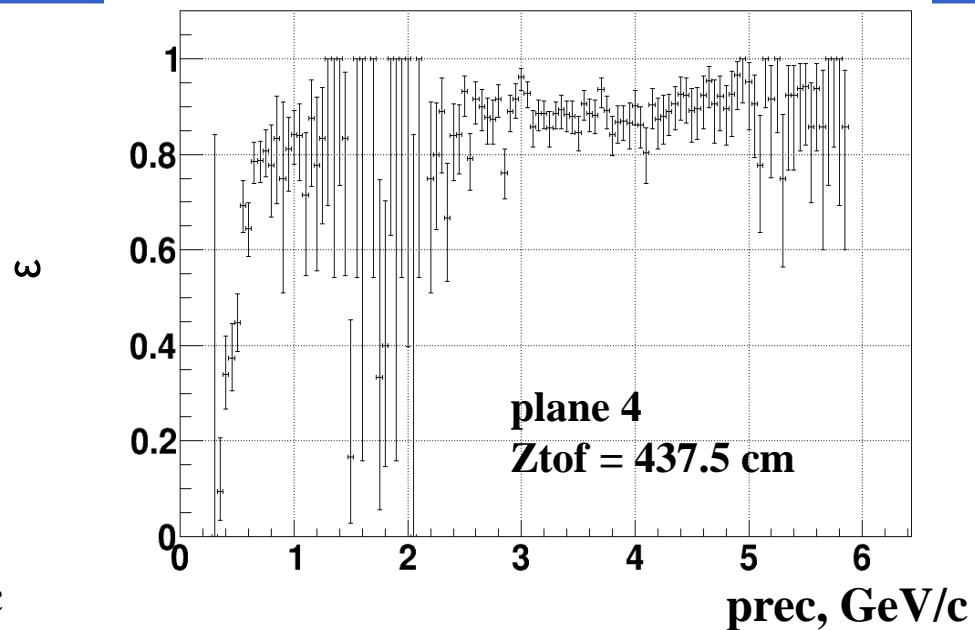
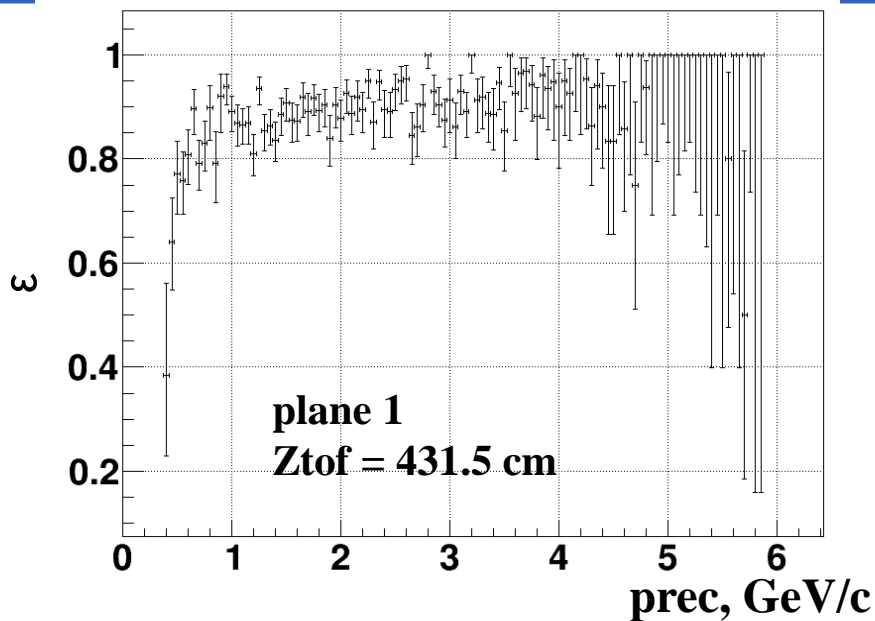


Xextr - Xhit, cm



Yextr - Yhit, cm

Matching efficiency of TOF - 400 with GEM



1. Central tracker (Silicon+GEM) reconstruction efficiency was estimated;
2. Residuals were estimated for the nearest (true/fake) hits;
3. The efficiency of (Silicon+GEM)+CSC matching was obtained;
4. Fake hit efficiency (mismatch rate) was estimated;

5. Residuals were estimated for the nearest hits;
6. The efficiency of (Silicon+GEM)+ TOF400 matching was obtained;

In the plans:

8. Propagate matching (Silicon+GEM+CSC) to the TOF400;
9. Apply the approach to the real data;

Thank you for attention!