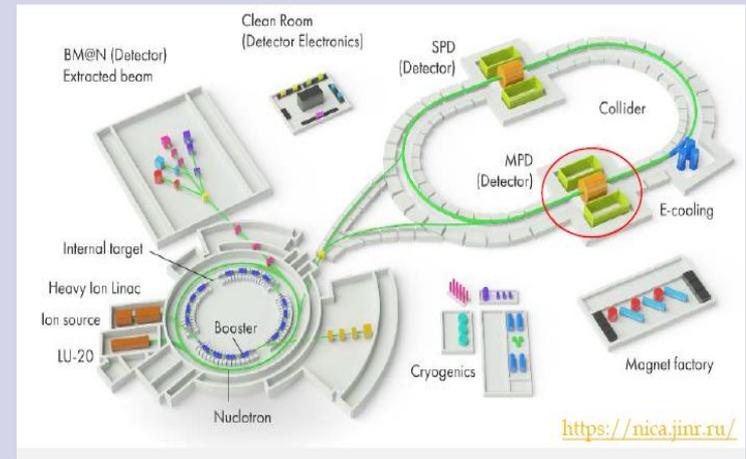


## MPD/NICA TPC status (28.10.2020)

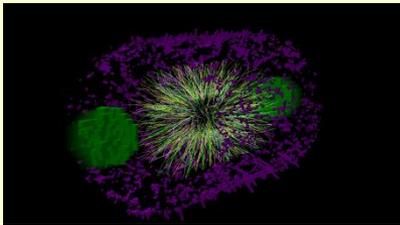
- TPC parameters
- ROC chambers
- TPC assembly
- front end electronics
- gas, cooling, laser and SC systems
- cabling and piping
- integration TPC to MPD
- time schedule



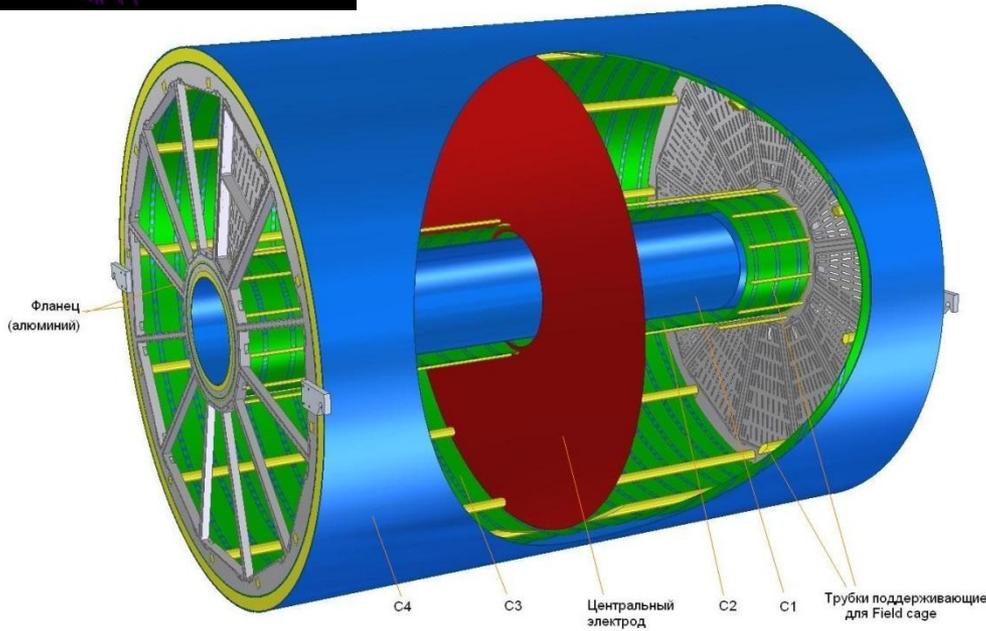
Presented by Sergey Movchan

**JINR team: 24 persons**  
**Belarus: 6 persons**  
**UW Poland: 4-6 persons**

# MPD TPC parameters



Копия TPC/MPD



**TPC TDR – <http://mpd.jinr.ru/wp-content/uploads/2019/01/TpcTdr-v07.pdf>**

S.Movchan MPD TPC status, Dubna, Russia,  
October 28 2020

28-Oct-20

Item	Dimension
Length of the TPC	340cm
Outer radius of vessel	140cm
Inner radius of vessel	27 cm
Outer radius of the drift volume	133cm
Inner radius of the drift volume	34cm
Length of the drift volume	170cm (of each half)
HV electrode	Membrane at the center of the TPC
Electric field strength	~140V/cm;
Magnetic field strength	0.5 Tesla
Drift gas	90% Ar+10% Methane, Atmospheric pres. + 2 mbar
Gas amplification factor	~ 10 <sup>4</sup>
Drift velocity	5.45 cm/μs;
Drift time	< 30μs;
Temperature stability	< 0.5°C
Number of readout chambers	24 (12 per each end-plate)
Segmentation in φ	30°
Pad size	5x12mm <sup>2</sup> and 5x18mm <sup>2</sup>
Number of pads	95232
Pad raw numbers	53
Pad numbers after zero suppression	< 10%
Maximal event rate	< 7 kHz ( Lum. 10 <sup>27</sup> )
Electronics shaping time	~180 ns (FWHM)
Signal-to-noise ratio	30:1
Signal dynamical range	10 bits
Sampling rate	10 MHz
Sampling depth	310 time buckets

# ROC chamber: pad plane

ROC chamber assembly hall (Bld.40)

Gluing



Wiring



Test set up



Soldering



2 parts



Connectivity  
test



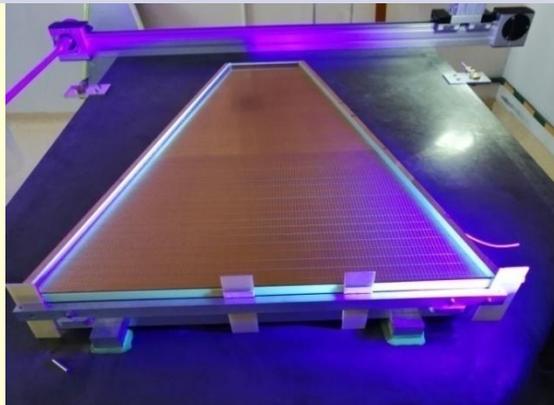
**Last 8 serial pad planes: connectors soldering - in progress**

# ROC chambers status

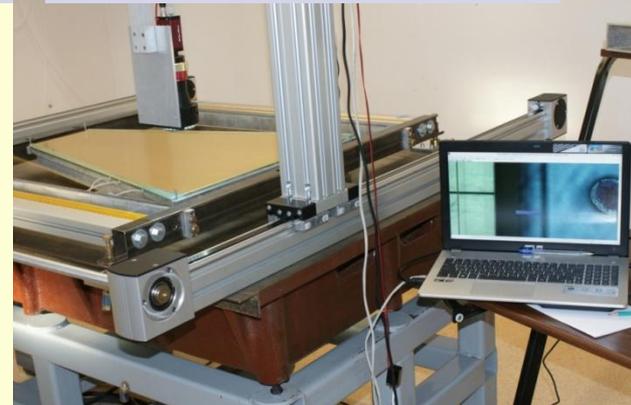
26 pc ROC frames - in stock



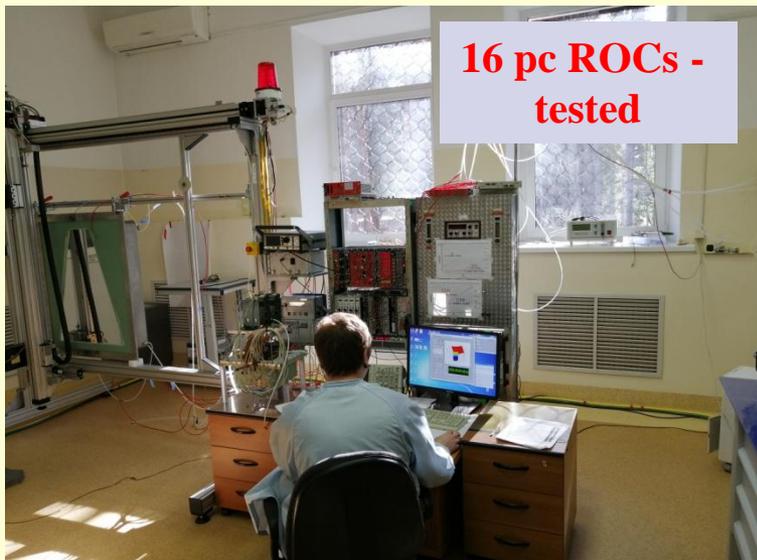
ROC cleaning procedure



Wire pitch check set up



16 pc ROCs - tested



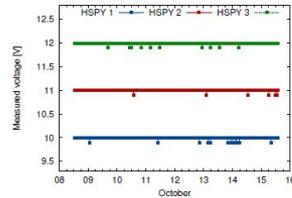
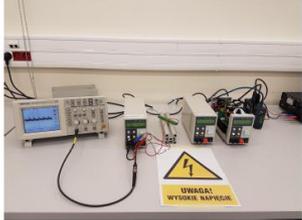
2 pc – tests in progress



# ROC gate system (UW Poland)

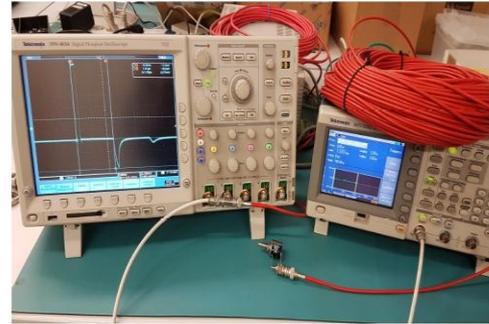
## New power supplies

### Power supply



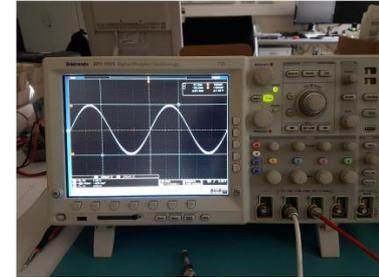
- Left-hand side: switching power supplies, HSPY 200V, 3A (new ones)
  - communication via RS232/ethernet established
  - long-term stability tests ongoing
- Right-hand side: the very first results of the stability measurements
  - small fluctuations observed, but in general they work stable

### Impedance measurements



**Z=44÷49 Ohm**

### Attenuation measurements



- Generator Specification:
- Tektronix AFG 3252
  - Bandwidth: 240 MHz
  - Sampling rate: 2 GS/s
- Oscilloscope specification:
- Tektronix DPO 4054
  - Bandwidth: 500 MHz
  - Sampling rate: 2.5 GS/s

- Generated signal: sine, 1 V<sub>pp</sub>, 10 Hz - 200 MHz
- Measurement of *generated signal* amplitude, A<sub>0</sub>, delivered via short cable (50 cm, 50 Ω)
- Measurement of *attenuated signal* amplitude, A, delivered via long cable (100 m, ~48 Ω)

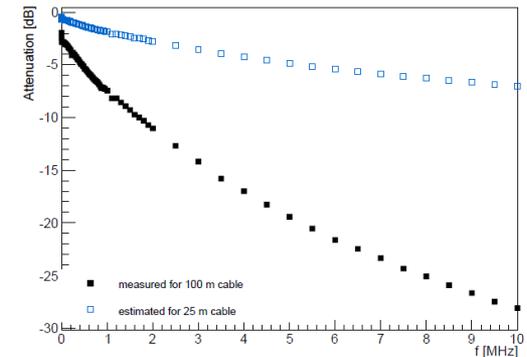
### Gating-grid modules borrowed from NA61/SHINE and ALICE



- Left hand side: pulsers and communication/control units borrowed from NA61/SHINE and ALICE experiments at CERN
  - similar design, standard and connections scheme will be used for MPD gating-grid pulsers
  - elements to start-up NA61/SHINE pulsers are collected. Operation test are foreseen in close future.
- Right-hand side: linear power supplies, Zentro 60V or 75V, 1A, borrowed from NA61/SHINE at CERN
  - to be used for starting gating-grid pulsers from NA61/SHINE
  - they quality stands for point of reference for new power supplies

**Set of modules ready for tests (like reference)**

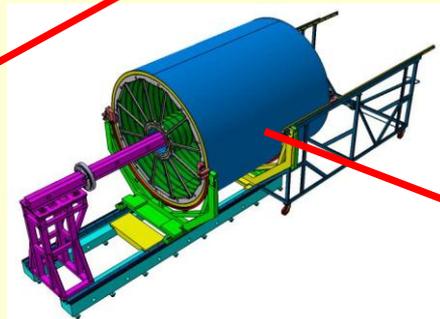
### Attenuation results - zoom to range of interest



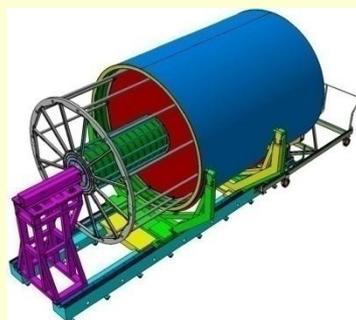
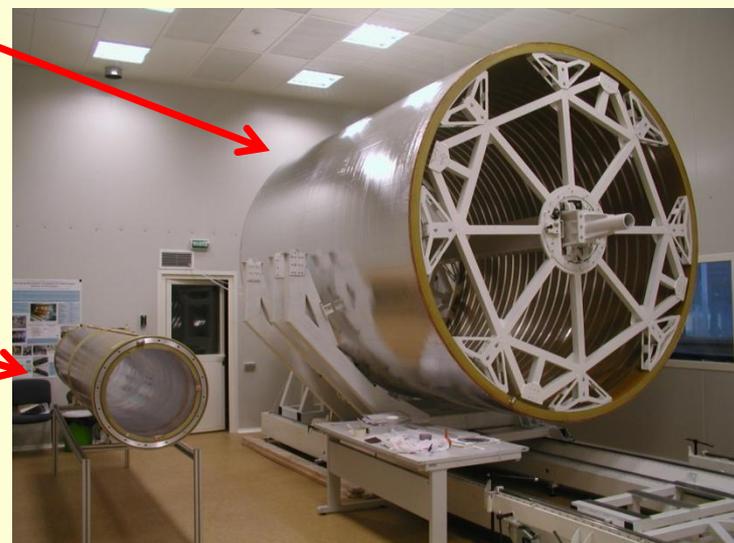
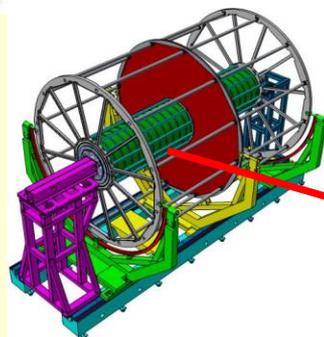
- Blue point present expected attenuation for the cable with length of 25 m

**Measurements and tests started**

# TPC assembly (Bld.217) – common view



C1-C2 and C3-C4 - glued  
Gas leak test – **NO leak**



# TPC electronics requirements

## Data rates:

- trigger mode – **20 GByte/sec** ( $N=1000$  tracks)
- continuous readout mode - **300 GByte/sec**

## Particle fluence for $R=35$ cm & 10 years (October 2019 update):

- neutrons + protons –  **$10^{11}$  p/cm<sup>2</sup>** per year
- e- & e+ –  **$2 \times 10^{10}$  p/cm<sup>2</sup>** per year
- ions –  **$10^5$  p/cm<sup>2</sup>** per year

## Dose:

Expected dose - **2 kRad** per 10 years

*SAMPA v3/v4 tested at:*

*proton fluence - up to  $N=10^{12}$  per cm<sup>2</sup>*

*ion fluence - up to  $N=10^7$  per cm<sup>2</sup> & LET=(3-125) MeV cm<sup>2</sup>/mg*

*T chip=(45-85) degree =>*

*SEL =  $1 \times 10^{-7}$  cm<sup>2</sup> for LET=16 MeV cm<sup>2</sup>/mg*

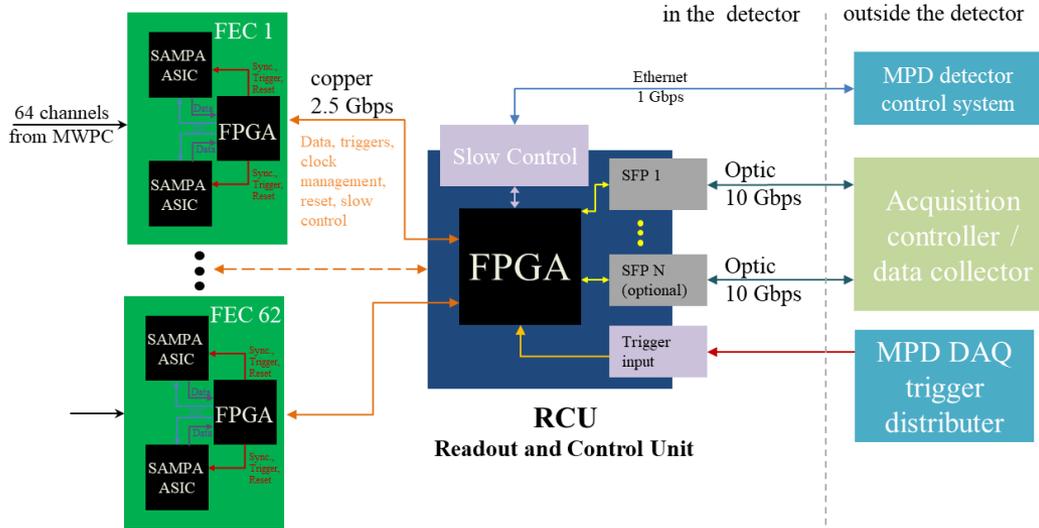
*TID and SEL - ok!*

*FPGA Cyclon V (technology ~~130~~ nm): 28 nm):*

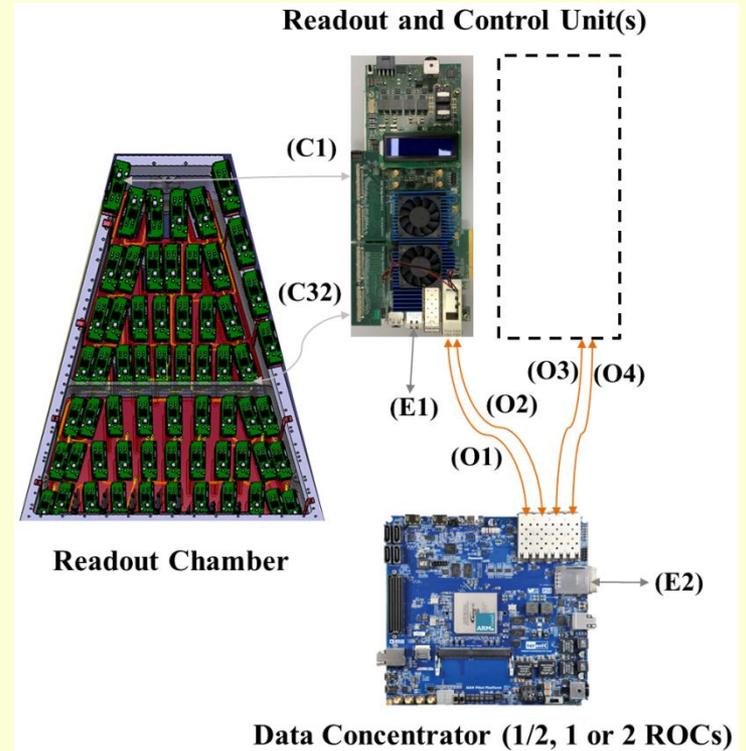
*TID - up to 100 kRad, SEL < 0.5 sec for LET=26.6 MeV cm<sup>2</sup>/mg*

*TID - ok!, SEL - no so good*

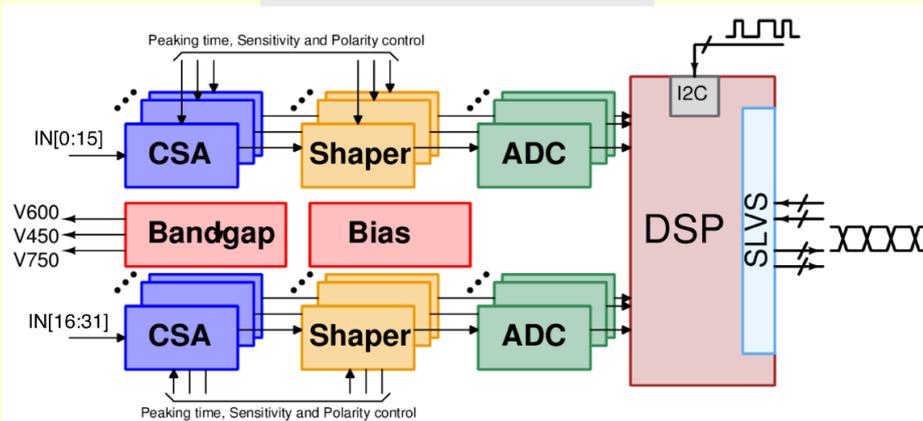
# TPC electronics: **block diagram** of one chamber readout



**RCU and data concentrator based on commercial kits**



## SAMPA chip



# TPC electronics: FE cards



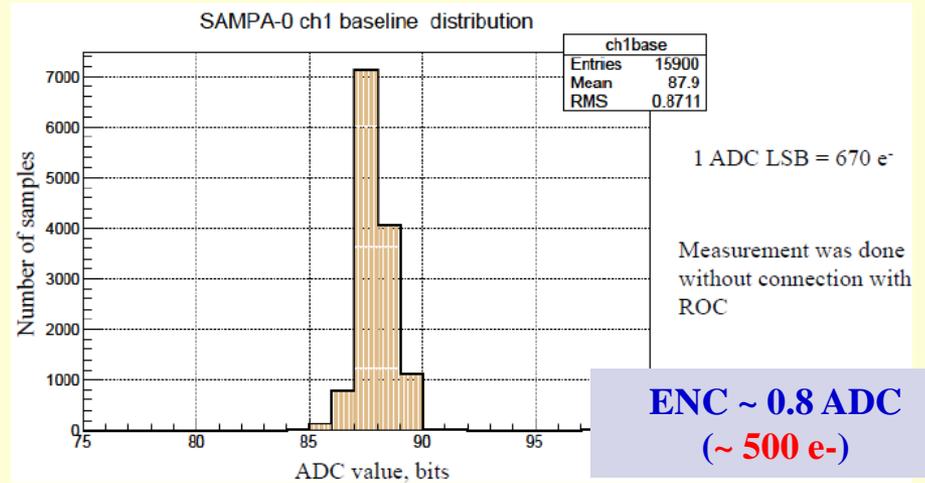
Top view (service side)

- Double-board FEC provides opportunities for possible upgrade of the card readout.
- Transfer of data and trigger signals was realized with the same high-speed serial interface.
- 16 values of currents, voltages and board temperatures are controlled with ADC.
- External circuit and embedded protection functionality against SEU are provided.
- Remote system update for FEC firmware was provided.

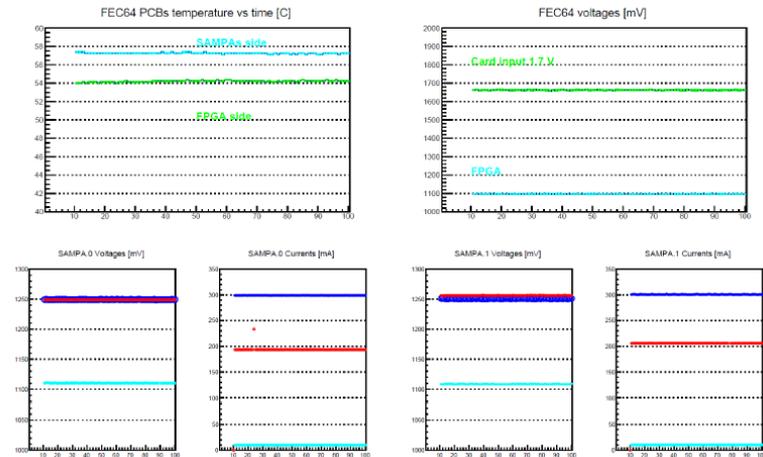
- The total number of registration channels: 64
- Input signal dynam. range: 100 fC
- ADC resolution: 10 bit
- ENC: less than 1000e<sup>-</sup>
- SAMPA chips configured and controlled via FPGA
- Readout serial interface: up to 2.5 Gbps



Bottom view (ROC side)

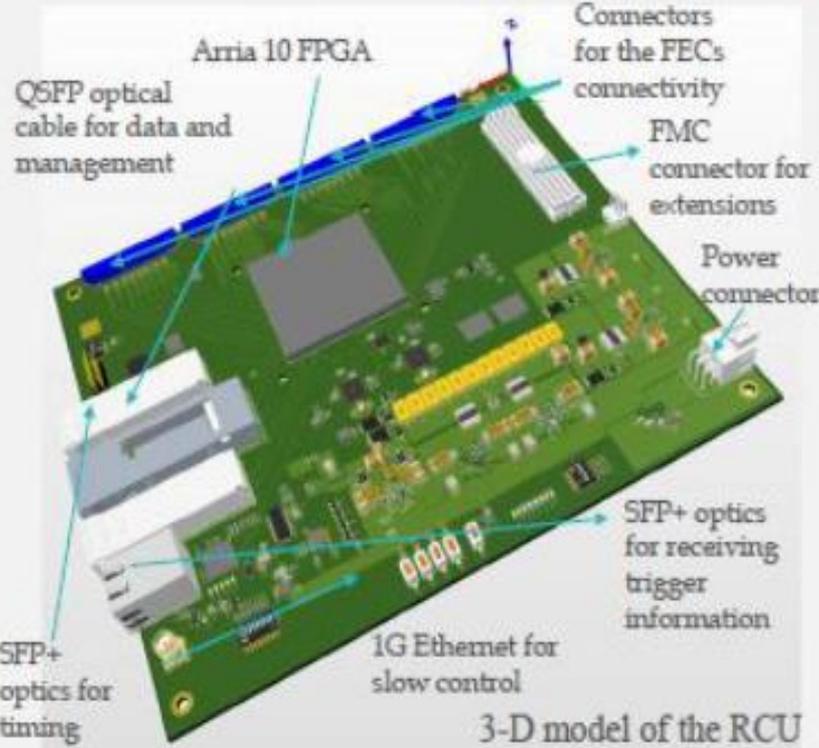


## FEC slow control data



**SAMPA chips (4500 pc)**  
**delivered to JINR**  
**- June 2019**

## TPC electronics: RCU status



Flow Summary	
Flow Status	Successful - Fri Sep 25 14:47:14 2020
Quartus Prime Version	19.4.0 Build 64 12/04/2019 SC Pro Edition
Revision Name	RCU_A10
Top-level Entity Name	lap
Family	Arria 10
Device	10AX11552F45256
Timing Models	Final
Logic utilization (in ALMs)	30,152 / 427,200 (7 %)
Total registers	64031
Total pins	453 / 960 (47 %)
Total virtual pins	0
Total block memory bits	30,389,904 / 55,562,240 (55 %)
Total RAM Blocks	1,894 / 2,713 (70 %)
Total DSP Blocks	2 / 1,518 (< 1 %)
Total HSSI RX channels	70 / 72 (97 %)
Total HSSI TX channels	70 / 72 (97 %)
Total PLLs	81 / 144 (56 %)

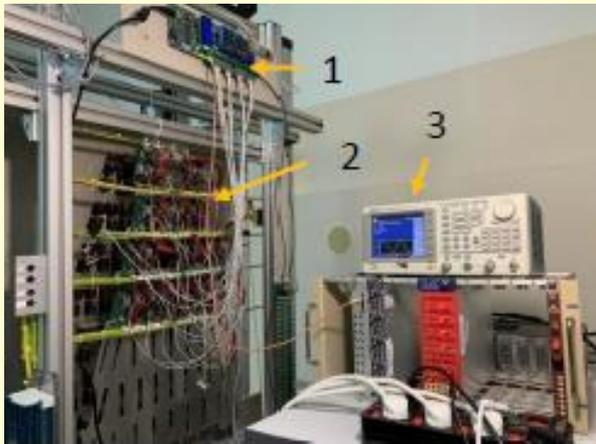
The RCU firmware design compilation flow summary.

- Intel 20nm FPGA Arria 10 was selected as a base of data readout.
- Embedded 72 transceivers are sufficient to implement the RCU on a single FPGA.
- ALMs and memory resources allow implementing all the necessary data transfer system algorithms
- Excess FPGA resources allow further system improvement

S.Vereschagin, JINR, Alushta-2020

# TPC electronics: status and schedule

## ROC+FECs tests



- 1) RCU prototype;
- 2) FECs installed on the ROC;
- 3) Trigger signal generation system;

Item	Date	Status
Testing 512-channel system (FEC v1.0) finished	Jan. 2019	✓
Testing 256-channel system (FEC v2.0) finished	Feb. 2019	✓
Preproduction version FEC PCBs sent for fabrication	Mar. 2019	✓
Half-ROC readout system base design finished	Mar. 2019	✓
Receive SAMPA V4 chips at Dubna	Jul. 2019	✓
34 preproduction version FEC assembled and tested	Nov. 2019	✓
32 preprod. version FEC installed on Pilot 2048 ch. Syst.	Dec. 2019	✓
Instrumented Half ROC system testing	Feb. 2020	done
Testing instrumented ROC finished	Apr. 2020	in progress
Production version FEC PCBs ready	May 2020	Oct 2020
1st batch of prod. ver FEC (130 pcs ) fabricated	Jul. 2020	2021
2nd batch of prod. ver FEC (800 pcs ) fabricated	Sept. 2020	
3rd batch of prod. ver FEC (800 pcs ) fabricated	Dec. 2020	

Test ROC with FECs (2048ch) – **in progress**  
 Preproduction option FEC - **manufactured**  
 Serial FEC manufacture - **> 2021**





# Development of data concentration method and its implementation in radiation-tolerant CMOS ASIC

*Eduard ATKIN, [evatkin@mephi.ru](mailto:evatkin@mephi.ru)*



The project is supported by RFBR  
grant no. 18-02-40093  
(headed by V. Samsonov)

for more info  
see next talk =>

# TPC LV+HV system

## LV&HV system based on CAEN rad. hard design:

(up to 2000 Gauss and 15 kRad)

- power converters A3486 AC/DC (380 V -> 48 V) – 13 pc
- EASY3000 crates – 12 pc
- LV module - A3100B (2÷7V/100A) – 55 pc

### Status:

- test system – *delivery Nov 2020*
- TPC LV+HV system *Part 1 (from 3) – ordered*

## LV cables (halogen free, low smoke):

S=50 mm<sup>2</sup> – **delivered** to JINR (Dec 2019)

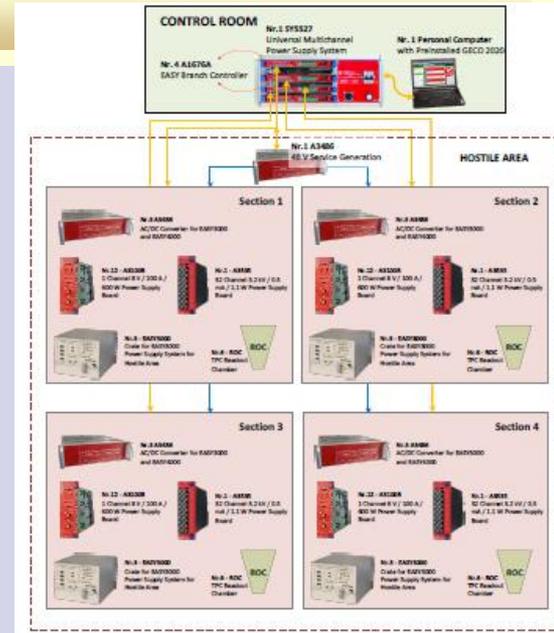
S=120 mm<sup>2</sup> – **delivered** to JINR (Dec 2019)

## HV cables - **ordered**

## LVDB boards (60 pc) - **delivered**

*INP BSU (Minsk)*

## Team for cabling and piping – **contracted**



# TPC gas system

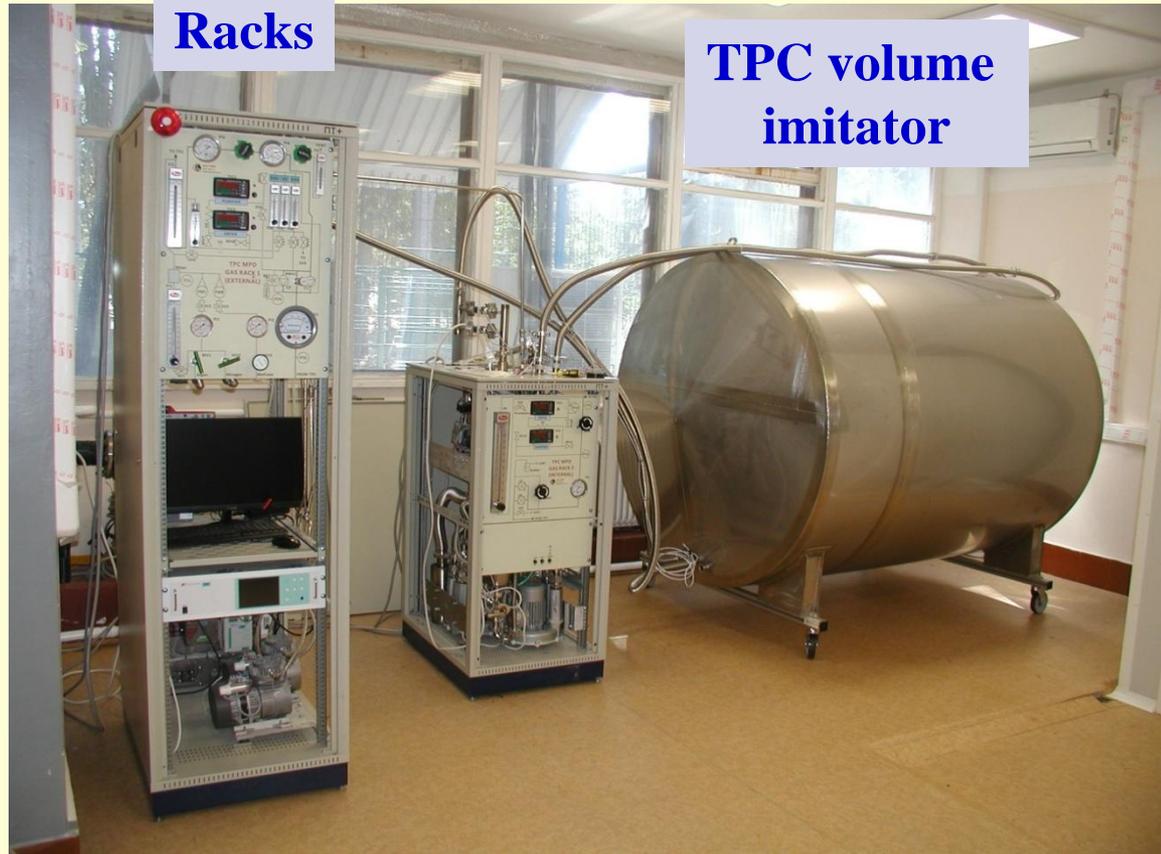
Gas supply



Commissioning -  
in progress

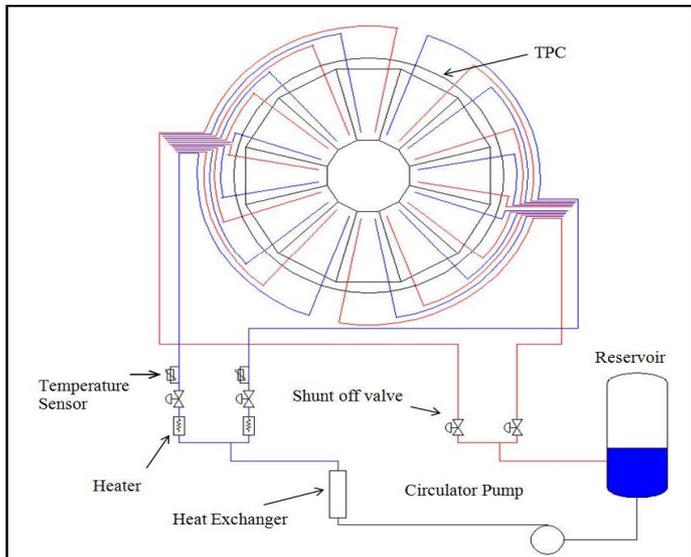
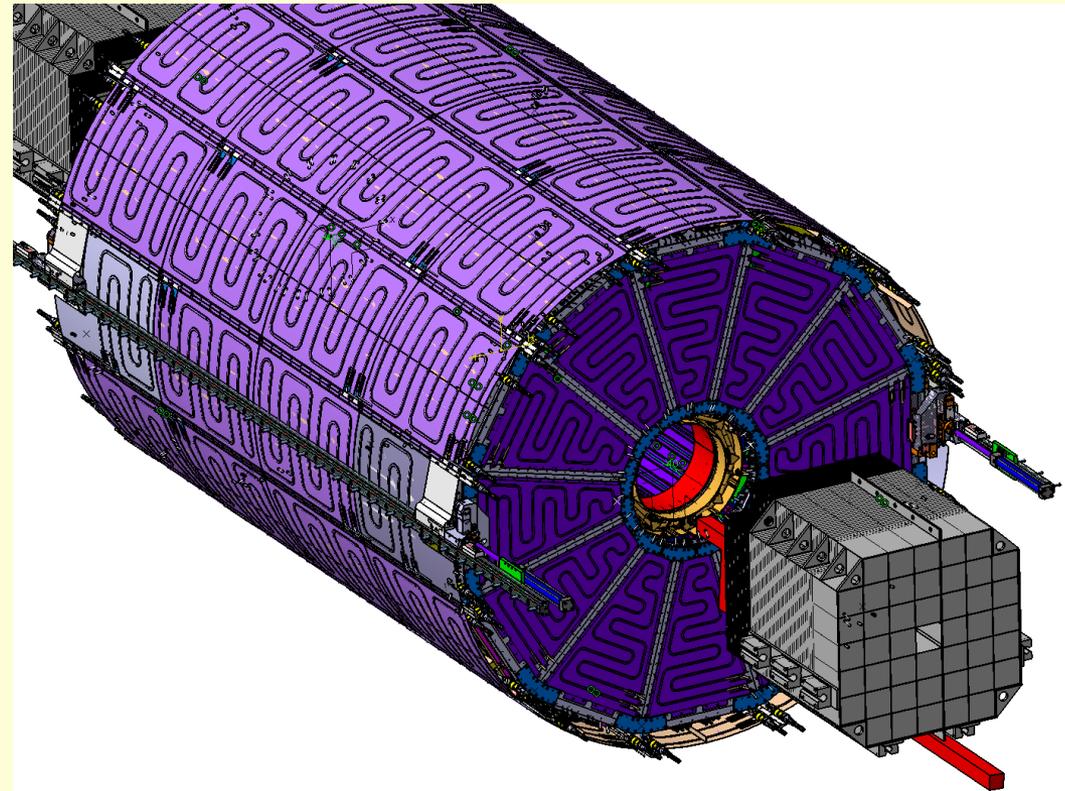
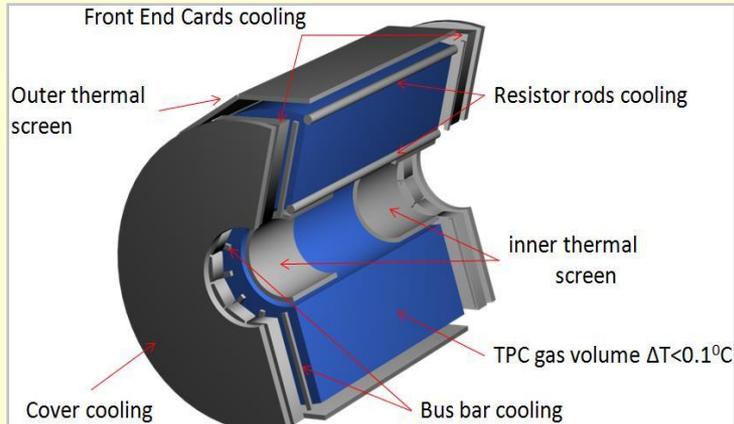
Racks

TPC volume  
imitator



Status - commissioned (Bld.217)

# TPC cooling system



**Barrel part – shorter and fixed to TPC instead TOF structure**

# TPC: FE cooling prototype №3 (INP BSU Minsk)

*combination of proto 1+ proto 2*

## Bottom cooling plates



## Set of top cooling plates

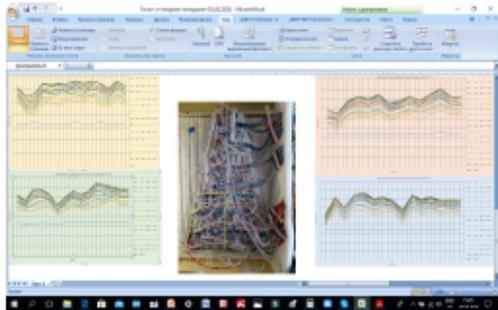


**Cu tube Din - 3.36 mm**  
**Plates thickness - (4+4) mm**

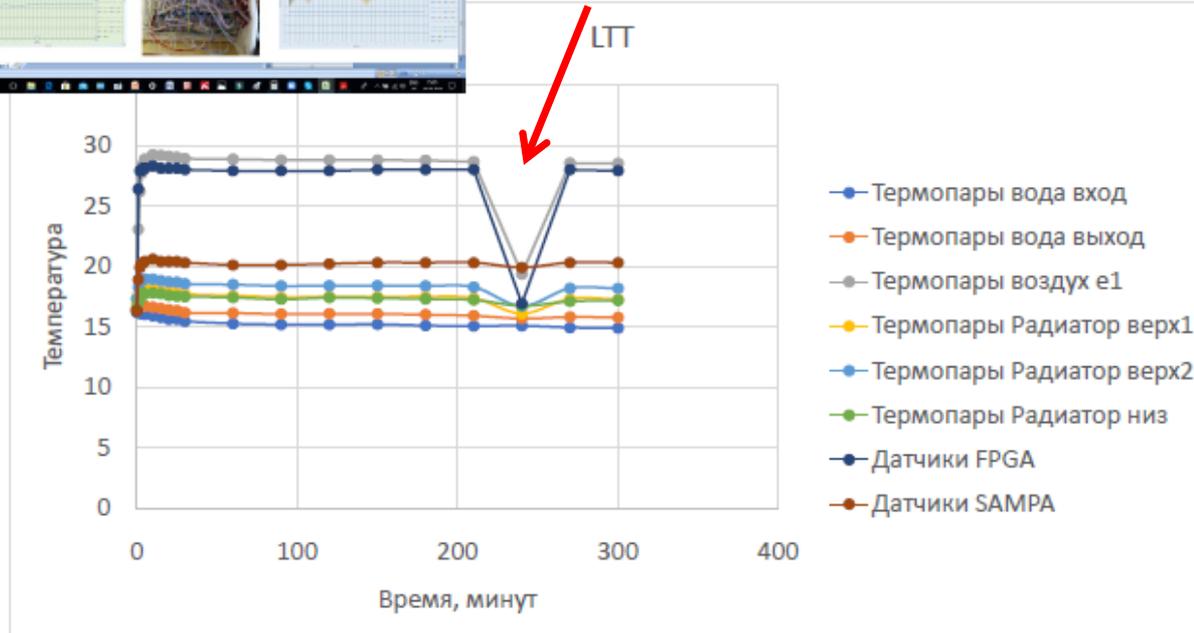
# TPC: FE cooling prototype №3 (INP BSU Minsk)

*combination of proto 1+ proto 2*

## TPC electronics cooling: test results



Power off/on



Test conditions:

FE imitators – 62 pc  
 Thermopads – 2 types  
 Total power – 300 W  
 Input water - T= +15 degree  
 Water flow – 0.22 l/min per sub-loop  
 Time of T stabilization – about 1 h

PCB temperature:

SAMPA boards - T= 20.3 degree  
 FPGA boards - T= 28.0 degree

T chip <= 80 degree (from simulation)

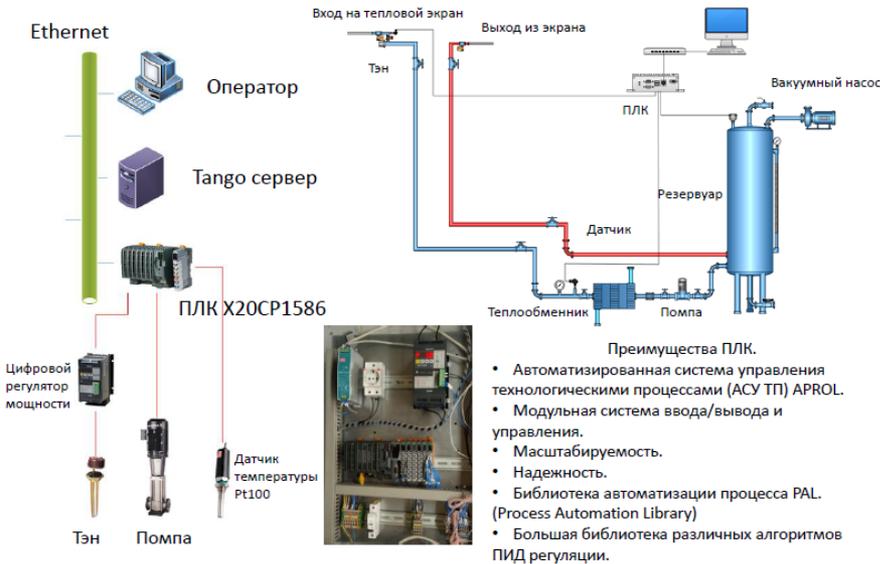
**Measurements  
 - in progress**

Start test with real FE cards  
 at Dubna – December 2020

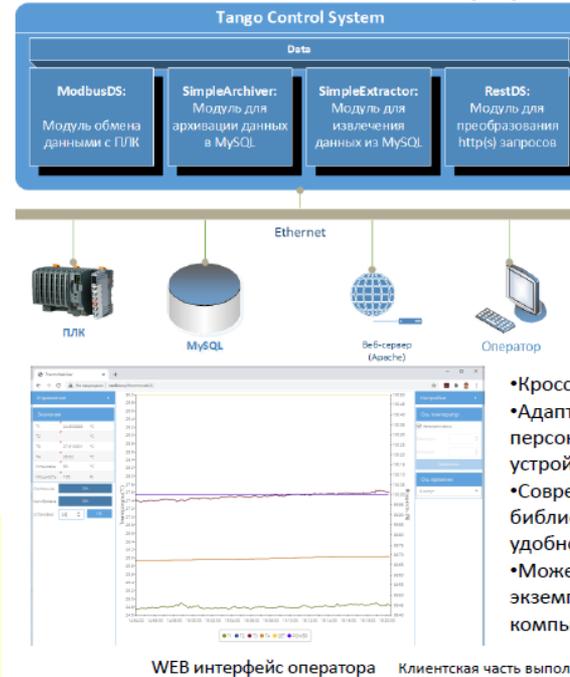
**Preproduction option – in manufacture**

# TPC cooling system: prototype and software

Прототип системы температурной стабилизации.



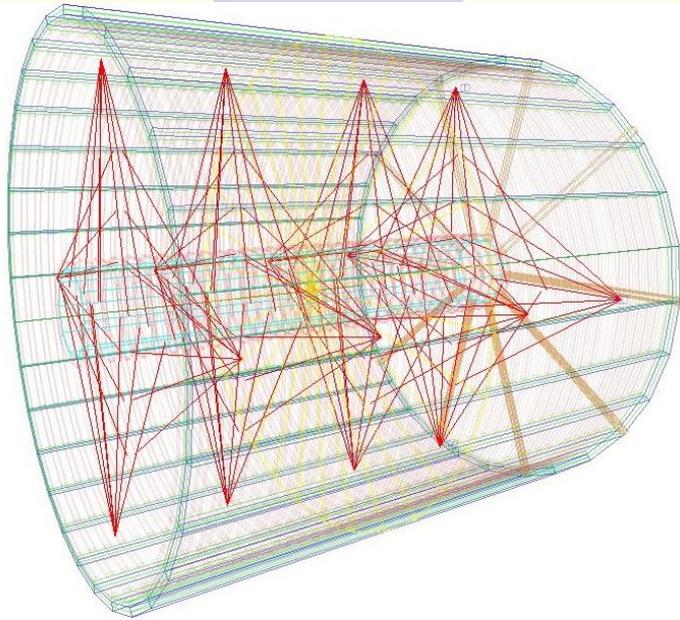
Система управления.



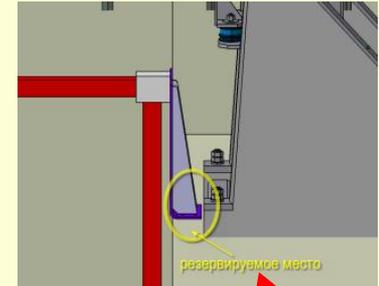
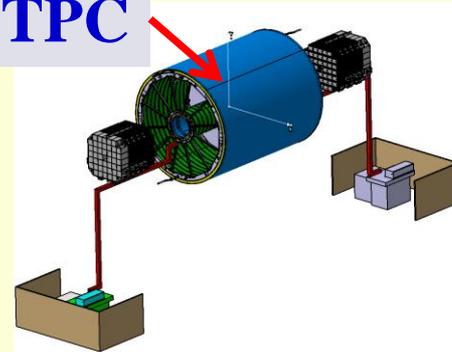
Start of prototype tests – Dec 2020

# TPC laser calibration system: laser beams layout

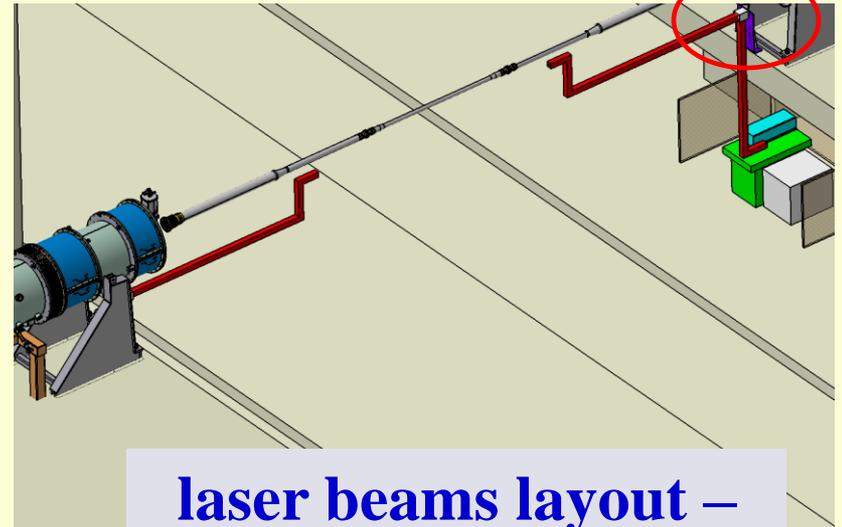
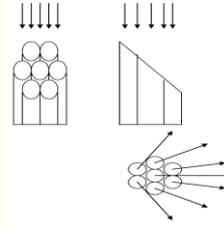
½ TPC



TPC



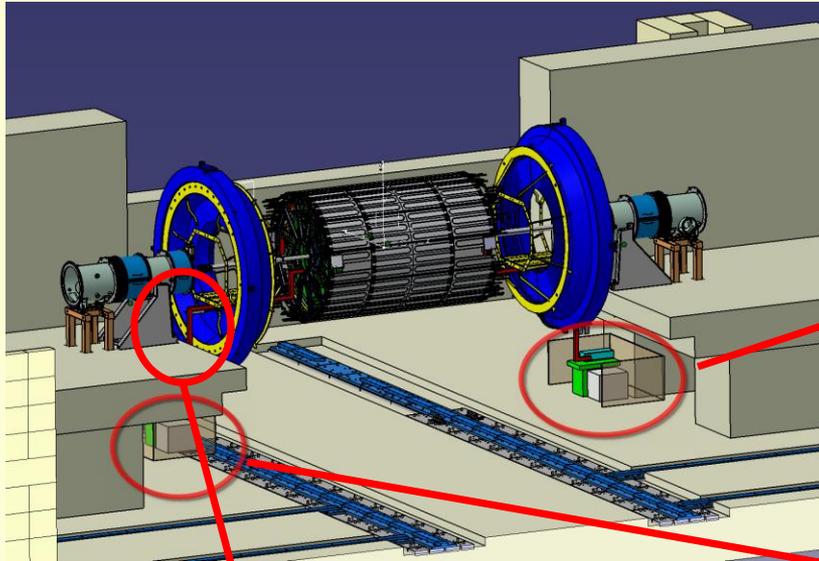
micro-mirror bundles



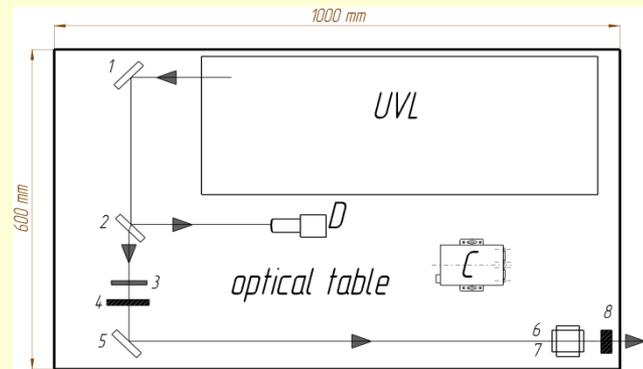
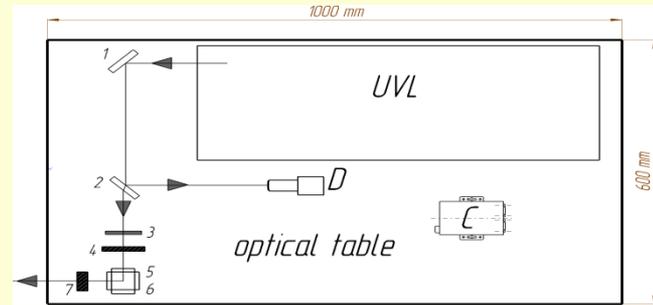
laser beams layout –  
**fixed**

- Laser “planes” - 4
- Micro-mirrors bundles per plane - 4
- Beams from micro-mirrors bundle - 7
- Laser “tracks”, **N** - **224**

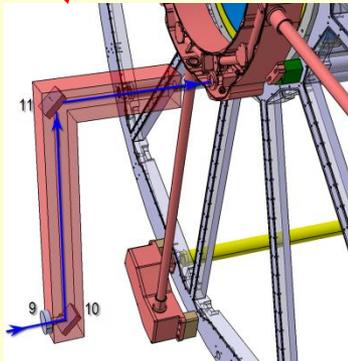
# TPC laser calibration system



## Optical table schemes

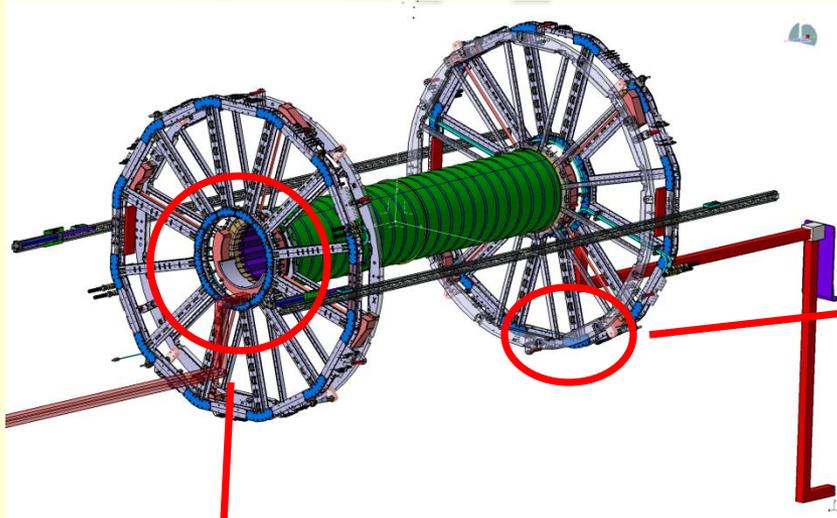


## Short periscope scheme

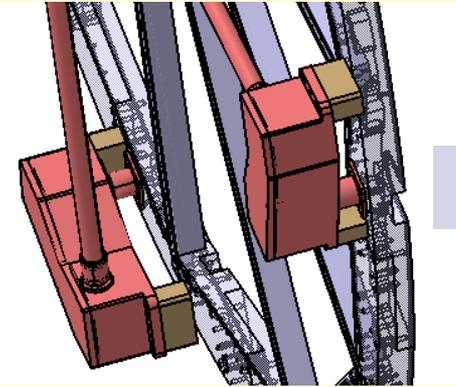


- optic table (2 pc) - **delivered**
- optical components (2 sets) – **ordering in progress**
- short periscope (2 pc) – **ordering in progress**

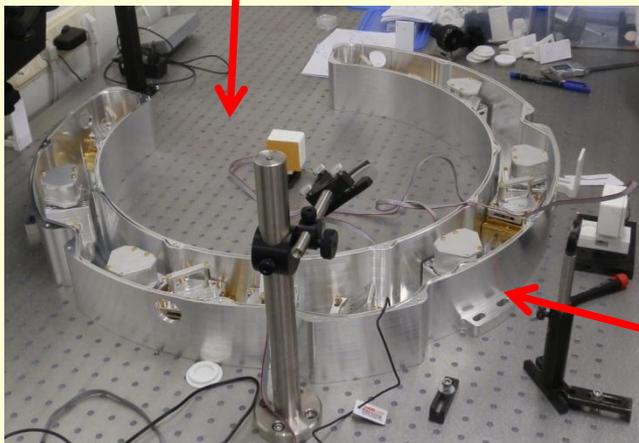
# TPC laser calibration system



Semi transparent mirror & prism

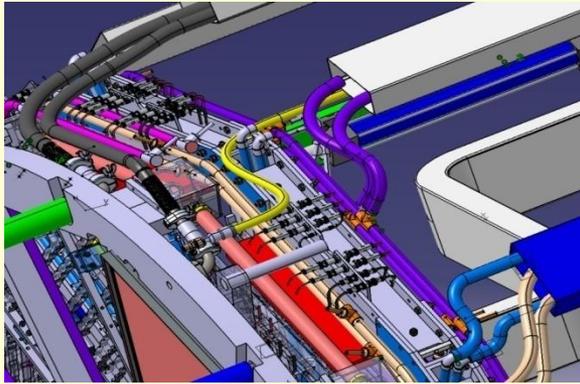


delivered

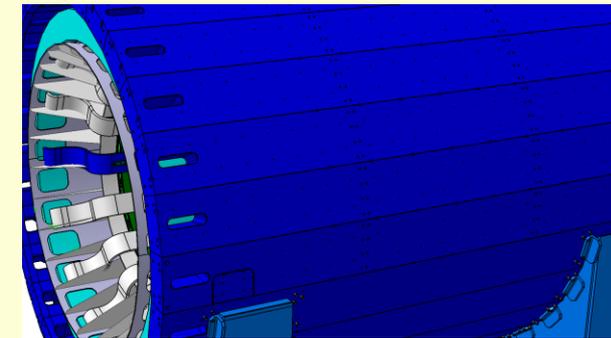
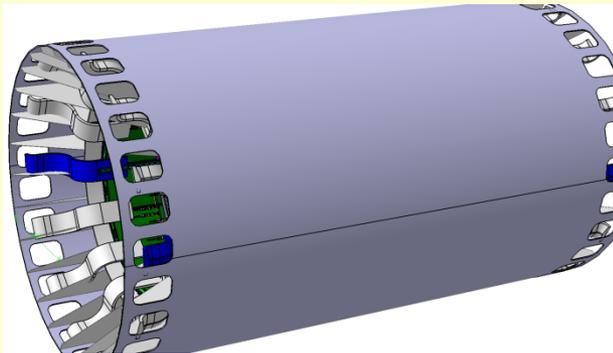
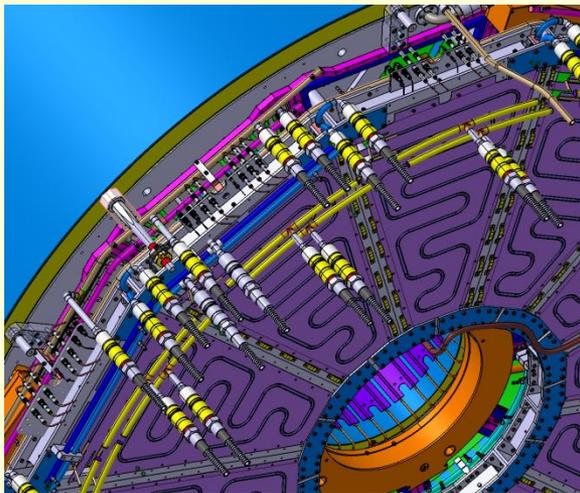
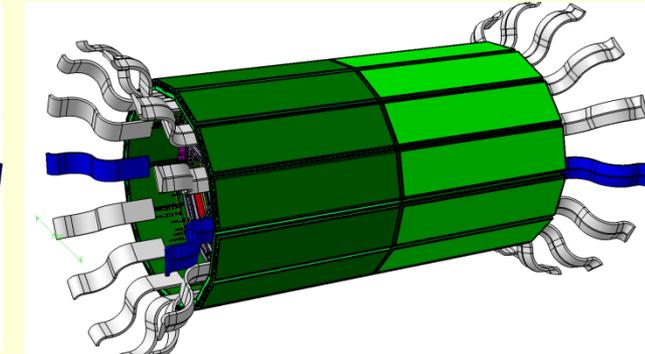
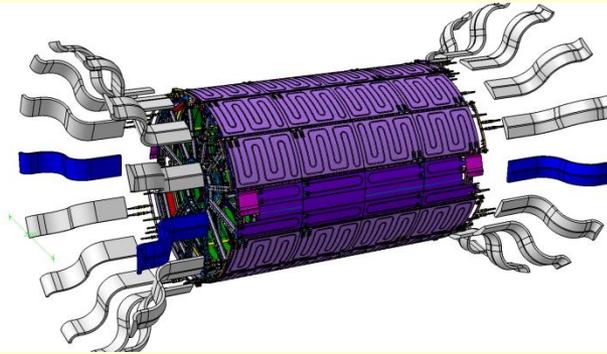


- full set of micro-mirror bundles - assembled
- 2 lasers – commissioned
- laser beam splitter – ready to installation
- laser beam monitors - prototype under tests

# TPC cables and pipes integration



Trays layout concept



Optimization - in progress

# Integration TPC to MPD

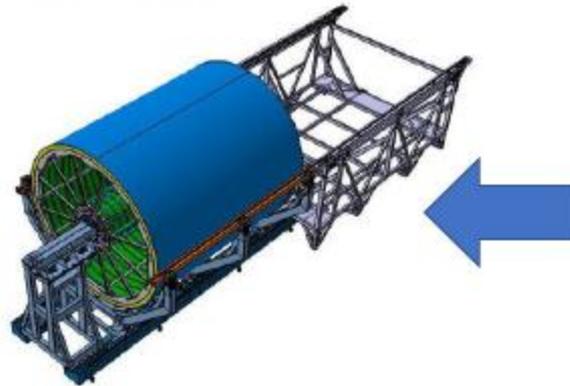
## TPC moving from clean room to MPD

Общий вид

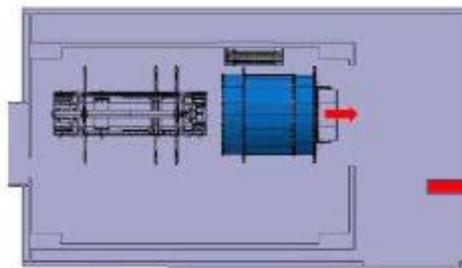
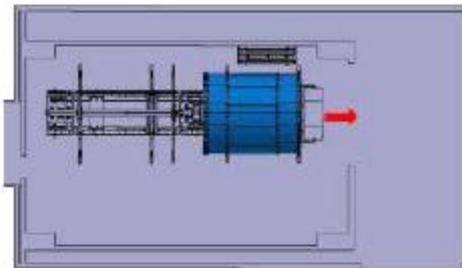


Bld. 217

Для перевода детектора ТРС на транспортную тележку, необходимо совместить направляющие приспособления с направляющими тележки. Для этого используются закладные в торцевой части направляющих.

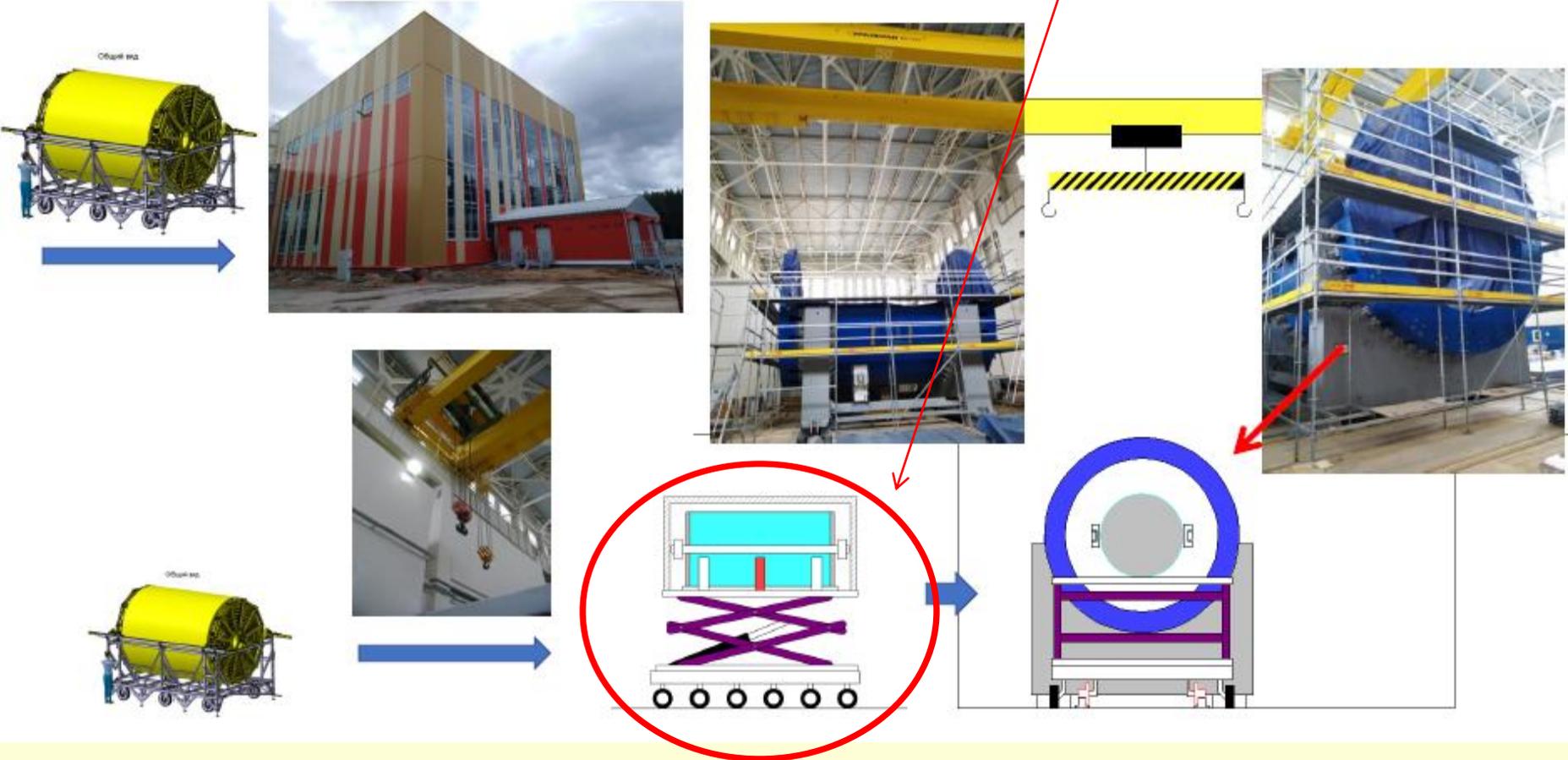


Bld. 205

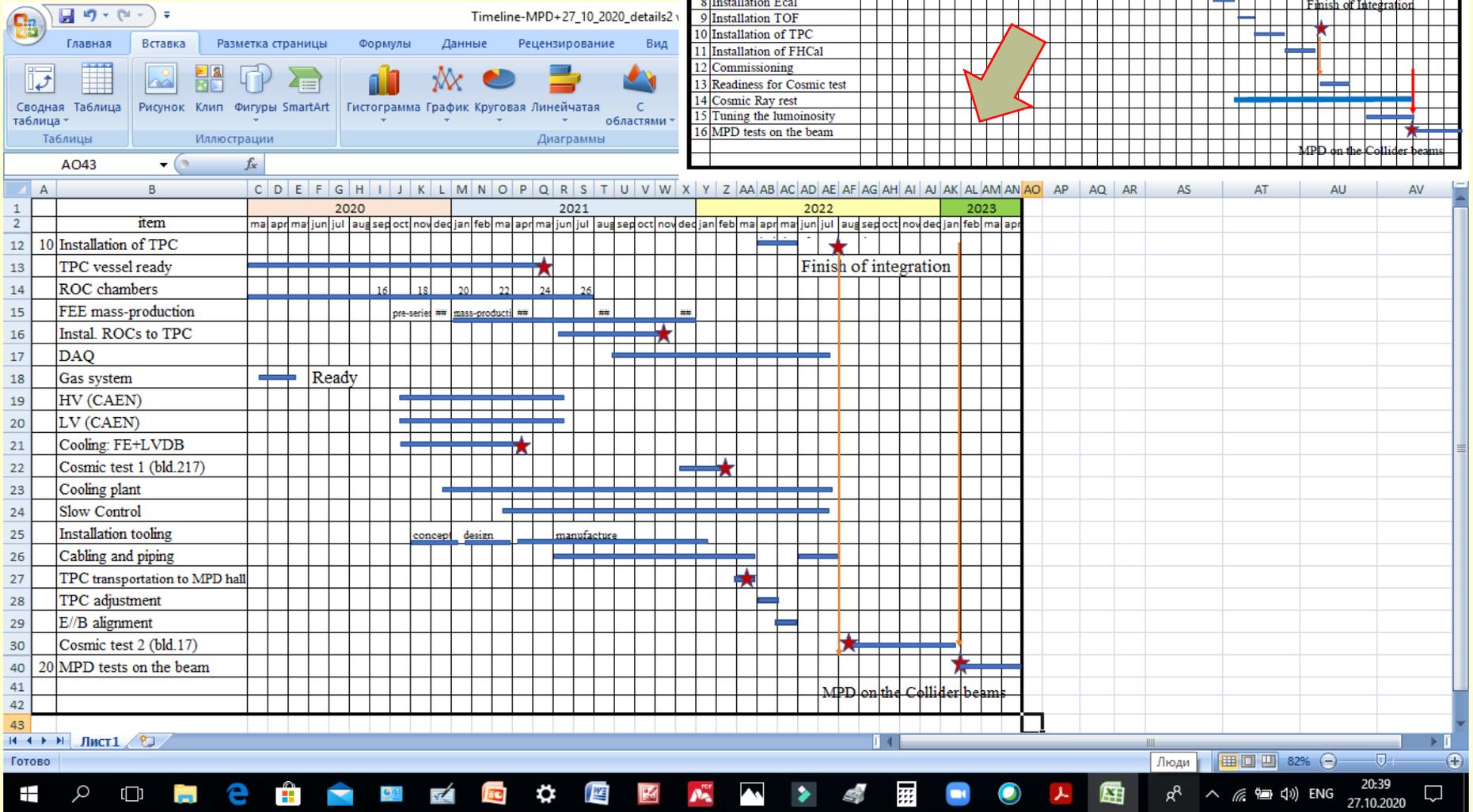


To MPD hall

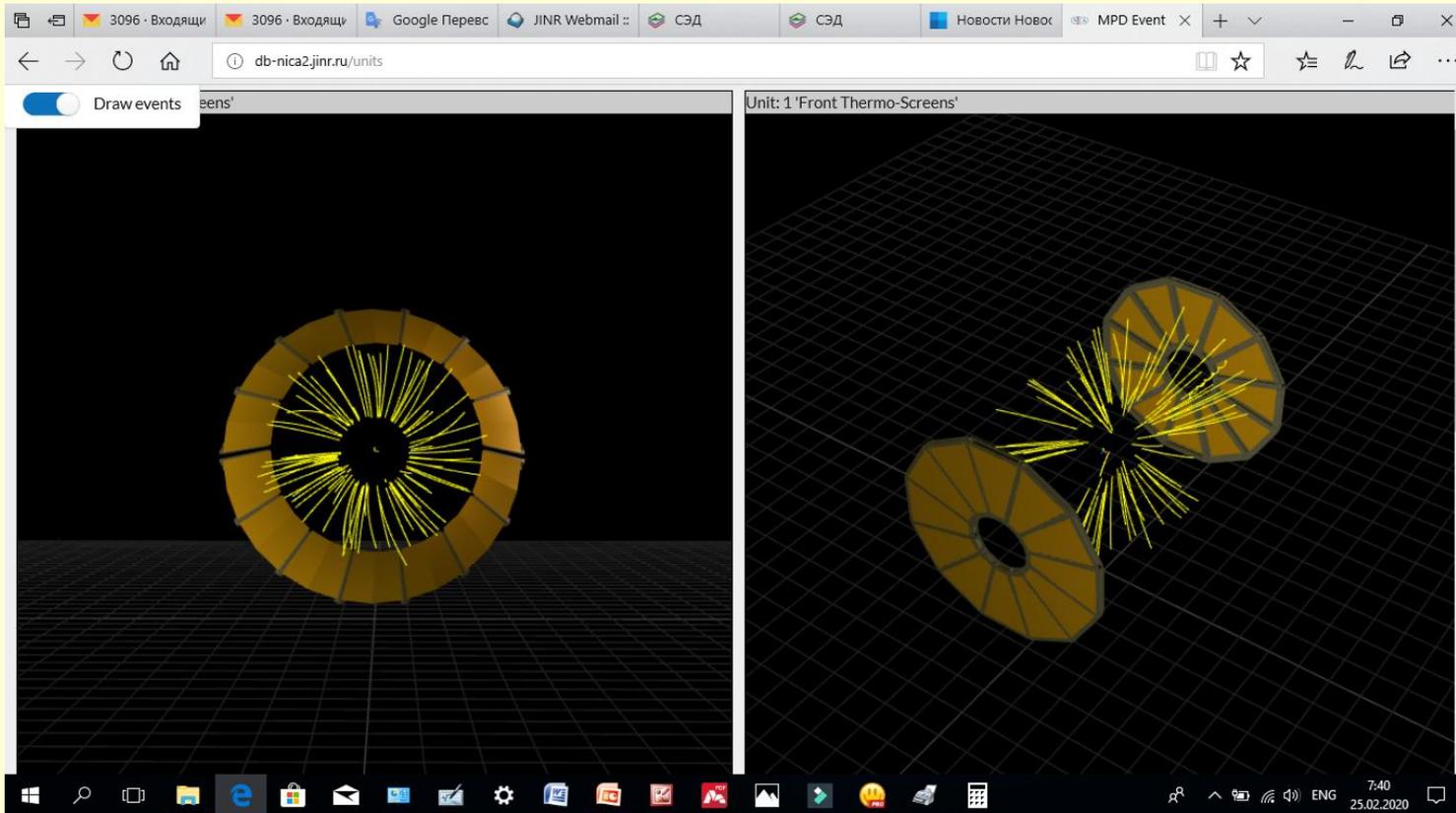
# Integration TPC to MPD: concept



# TPC schedule



**MPD event display - <http://db-nica2.jinr.ru/> (V.Krilov)**



**Example  
for TPC**

<http://nica.jinr.ru/>  
<http://mpd.jinr.ru/>

**TPC TDR – <http://mpd.jinr.ru/wp-content/uploads/2019/01/TpcTdr-v07.pdf>**

**Thank you for attention!**



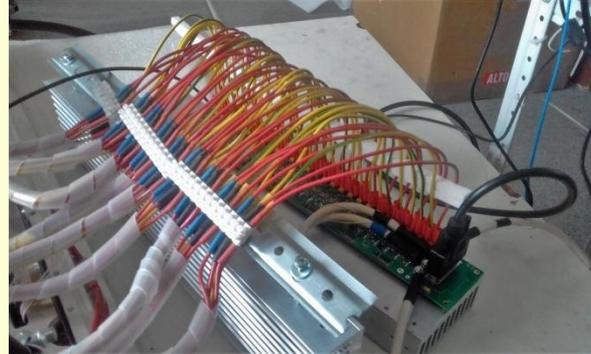
**SPARE**



# TPC: FE cooling prototype №1 (INP BSU Minsk)

Set up

FE power stabilization board



ROC + FE



Water - +17 degree  
Al tube, Din - 6 mm  
Flow - 6 l/min  
CAEN - 177 W  
(+3.5V/28.2A, +4/2V/22.0A)

FE power (31pc) - 134.9 W  
Thermal pad - 0.8 W/m\*K  
Al plates thickness -(11+11) mm

Results:

SAMPA chips - (22-25) deg  
FPGA chips - (28-33) deg  
FE PS cables - 5.1 W

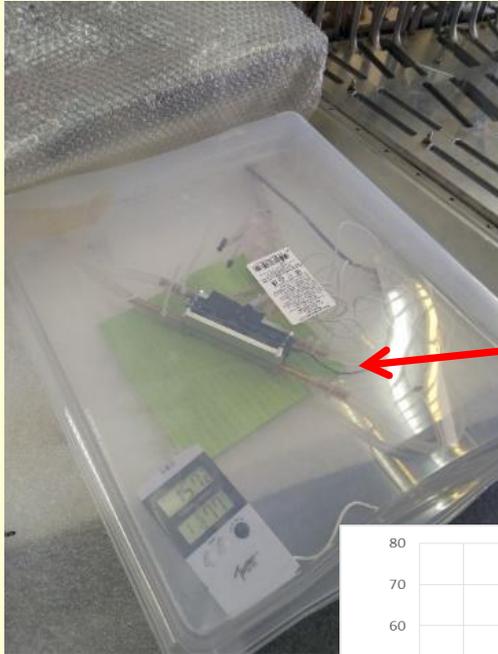
*Disadvantages:*

Radiation length - 25%  
Impossible to do replacement  
of FE cards

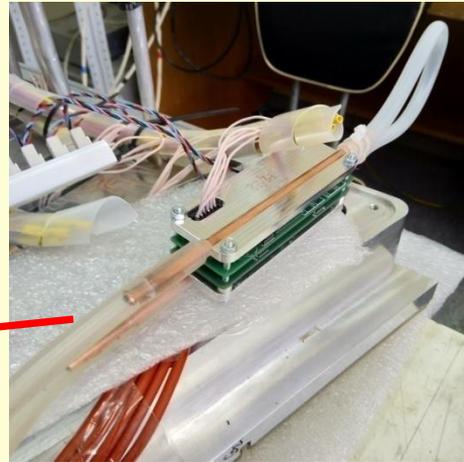
=> **New prototype №2**

# TPC: FE cooling prototype №2 (INP BSU Minsk)

## Set up



## Test sample



Water - +15 degree  
 Cu tube Din - 3.36 mm  
 Flow - (0.3-6) l/min

FE power (1pc) - 5.2 W  
 Thermal glue - 6 W/m\*K  
 Plates thickness - (4+4) mm

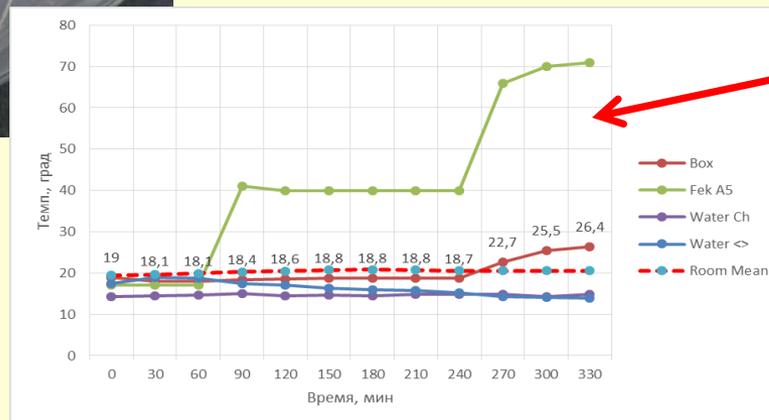
## Results:

FPGA chip - 28 deg (6 l/min)  
 - 40 deg (0.3 l/min)  
 - 70 deg (no water flow)

## Advantages:

Radiation length - 9%  
 Easy FE cards replacement

=> Prototype №3



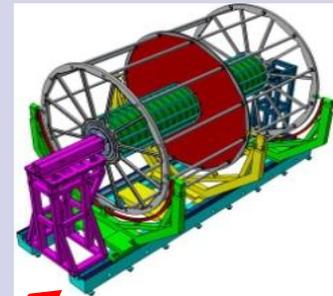
# TPC and ROCs: **summary**

## ROC chambers:

- serial ROC chambers manufacture - in schedule (**16 pc tested** + 2 pc - tests in progress )
- frames (26 pc) - ready
- serial pad planes: **last 8 pc** - connector soldering in progress
- ROC gate system** - measurements and tests **started**
- test chamber with 2048ch r/o system - in progress

## TPC assembly:

- C3- C4 gluing - done (Feb 18 2020)
- C1- C2 gluing - done
- field cage rods (30 pc + 30 pc) - manufactured
- flanges finishing (add holes and grooves) - -> **November 2020**
- field cage mylar strips manufacture - -> **December 2020**
- start of TPC internal structure ass. - -> **Dec 2020 - Jan 2021**



TPC transportation platform and manipulator for ROC chamber installation - ready

# TPC slow control system: sub-systems status

## LV system:

- 1) **CAEN EASY3000** (crate SY5527 (1pc), crate EASY3000 (12pc), module A3486 AC/DC (400V) converter (13pc), module PS A3100B (55pc) + software **GECO 2020 - ok!**)
- 2) **Custom made power stabilizers** (module LVN9 (60pc-ok)) + crate 6U (1pc), custom control units (12pc) + crate controller (1pc) + PC + custom software) - **in progress**

## HV system:

- 1) **MWPC** -> CAEN crate EASY3000 + modules A3535P/N 3.2kV/0.5mA – 6pc - **ok!**  
**Spare option:** CAEN crate SY4527-2pc + modules A7236DN -3.5kV/1.5mA, A7236DP +3.5kV/1.5mA, A1542HDN -500V/1mA + software **GECO 2020 - ok!**
- 2) **TPC HV electrode (- 30 kV): Iseg HV PS - ask quotation**
- 3) **ROC gate system: custom made system** (crate – 2pc, modules –24pc, crate controller- 2pc + custom software) – **started**

## DAQ:

**Hardware:** FEE64 (1488pc), ROC controllers (24pc), data servers (6pc) + **TPC team firmware and software – in progress**

# TPC slow control system: sub-systems status

## Gas system:

**Hardware:** DAQ32 module + PC (PNPI, Gatchina) + **custom software – ok!**

## Cooling system:

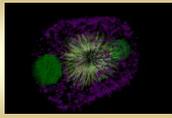
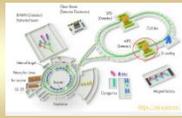
**Hardware:** NI (National Instruments (crate + ADCs) + 80 channels for hitters control + thermal sensors (100pc)) – **ok!, custom software - started**

## Laser system:

**Hardware:** PC (1pc), industrial PC (2pc), controllers (2pc), cooling system (2pc), UV laser (2pc) – **ok!**  
synchronization module (1pc) and **custom software – design and software not started yet**

**Trigger and synchronization – no info**

**Integration SC sub-systems to common TPC slow control system – not started yet**



# MPD TPC status 2020: summary



## Status:

### • TPC:

C1-C2 and C3-C4 cylinders  
TPC internal structure assembly

- assembled  
- → **start December 2020**

### • ROC chambers (24pc)

- 16 pc tested, 2 pc – under tests  
last 8 pc pad planes – in assembly

### • Electronics:

FE electronics (next 32 cards)  
RCU controller  
FE (32 cards) + ROC tests  
FE cooling prototype 1, 2 and 3  
FE radiators mass-production  
FE cards mass-production and tests

- delivered  
- design done, prototype manufacture  
- in progress  
- designed, manufactured, tested  
- December 2020  
- **2020 -> 2021**

### • Sub-systems:

local TPC DAQ - in progress  
Gas system - commissioned, integration to MPD started  
Cooling system: full set of thermal screen panels - delivered, FE cooling and system design - in progress  
HV+LV systems - procurement started (CAEN)  
Laser calibration system: UV lasers and beam distribution systems - delivered, rest parts - ordered  
Slow control system – integration to common SC system **not started yet**

### • Cabling and piping:

TPC cabling and piping - in progress  
MPD TPC trays - in progress

### • Integration TPC to MPD

TPC racks (5pc) layout - in progress  
tooling for installation TPC to MPD - in progress

### • TPC schedule

start of TPC commissioning - **2021**

