

**Theme 02-2-1123-2015/2022:  
Study of Fundamental Interactions in  $e^+e^-$  Collisions**

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**Report of ARIeL project, 2019-2021  
ARIeL – Physics at Future  $e^+e^-$  colliders.**

**Project Leader: L.V. Kalinovskaya  
Project Deputy Leader: I.R. Boyko**

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**Main goals** of the project ARIeL are: theoretical support of experiments at future  $e^+e^-$  colliders and development of their experimental program.

- International cooperation: *DESY, Hamburg, Germany; DESY, Zeuthen, Germany; University of Silesia, Katowice, Poland; Baylor University, United States; INP, Krakow, Poland; INFN, Milan, Italy.*

Project participants became co-authors of the FCC-ee and CLICdp collaboration and were active participants in the FCC-ee, CLICdp and CEPC workshops (see Ref. [1-10]).

**Main output** is release of: integrator MCSANCe, integrator MCSANC $_{\gamma\gamma}$ , generator ReneSANCe, project: Zfitter 6.44, DIZET 6.45, XFitter.

They are available at <http://sanc.jinr.ru/download.php>

## 0.1 Report: Publications, Workshops

All the stated objectives of the three years of the project are either completed or will be completed by the end of 2021. Total publications in peer-reviewed journals - 19, publications of the FCC collaboration - 6, presentations at international conferences and Workshops - 18.

## 0.2 Report: Theoretical support of experiments

1. **Task: The Monte Carlo event generator for simulation of processes at electron-positron colliders better than at one-loop level.**

The Monte Carlo event generator ReneSANCe for simulation of processes at electron-positron colliders was created. Based on the SANC (Support for Analytic and Numeric Calculations for experiments at colliders) modules, the new generator takes into account complete one-loop and some higher-order electroweak radiative corrections with polarizations. The one-loop calculations were performed taking into account all masses in the full phase space.

*Done*

2. **Task: Interface NLO EW RC c PYTHIA.**

The Monte Carlo generator **ReneSANCe** implements recording events to files in LHEF format. These files can be passed to the input of general purpose generators such as **PYTHIA** and **Herwig**, to simulate rigid sub-processes in these programs, taking into account complete one-loop electroweak corrections.

*Done*

3. **Task: Development of a standard procedure for helicity approach.**

A standard procedure has been developed for calculating the helicity amplitudes  $2 \rightarrow 3$  and  $2 \rightarrow 4$ . The procedure has already been implemented in the calculations and is working successfully. Several seminars were held (DLNP, BLTP JINR; FCC-ee, CERN). Calculations of several processes have been carried out.

*Done*

4. **Task: Support of DIZET, Zfitter.**

a) Versions 6.45 and 7.0 of the **DIZET** (libraries for loop electroweak radiation corrections to the CM processes) package are finished. The **DIZET** release notes are sent to CERN Yellow Rep. Monogr.

b) Version of **Zfitter** 7.00 is being prepared. For the first time, ISR corrections to the  $e^+e^-$  cross section and to the  $A_{FB}$  asymmetry will be available up to  $\mathcal{O}(\alpha^6 L^6)$  order.

Version 7.00 of the **Zfitter** project will be presented at the FCC-ee Workshop in June 2021.

*Done*

5. **Task: Modules radiative corrections**

- The calculations of electroweak radiation corrections at one loop level taking into account the polarization in the initial and final states, full phase space, massive case are done for:  $e^+e^- \rightarrow e^+e^-$ ,  $e^+e^- \rightarrow ZH$ ,  $e^+e^- \rightarrow \mu^+\mu^-$ ,  $e^+e^- \rightarrow \gamma Z$ ,  $e^+e^- \rightarrow \gamma\gamma$ ,  $e^+e^- \rightarrow \tau^+\tau^-$ .
- Building blocks for high order RC contributions Calculation of the next to leading logarithmic contributions of the order  $\alpha^3 L^2$  for annihilation processes  $e^+e^-$  and Bhabha scattering ( $L = \ln(s/m_e^2)$ ) are done. Calculation of  $\alpha\alpha_s$  and  $\alpha^2$  radiative corrections introduced into four-fermionic processes.

*Done*

6. **Task: Development of single-resonance approximation to complex processes**

The work is finished for the process  $e^+e^- \rightarrow Z\gamma, Z \rightarrow \mu^+\mu^-$ , paper is under preparation.

*The work is in progress for the implementation of the processes  $2 \rightarrow 4(5, 6)$*

7. **Task: Search for new physics in  $e^+e^- \rightarrow \gamma\gamma$**

CLIC collider sensitivity to  $e^+e^- \rightarrow \gamma\gamma$  was evaluated using a full detector simulation. Expected limits on a finite electron size and some other parameters of BSM models were obtained. Results presented at LCWS2019 workshop, Sendai, Japan (October 2019).

*Done*

8. **Task: Precision of the Higgs boson mass measurement**

The main experimental factor limiting the Higgs mass measurement were studied. A preliminary evaluation of the Higgs mass precision was obtained based on the full simulation of the CLICdp detector. Results are presented at the AYSS-2020 conference.

*Mostly done, will be finalized by the end of 2021*

9. **Task: Study of the anomalous quartic coupling in  $e^+e^- \rightarrow W^+W^-$  at CLIC**

SM background is evaluated and a preliminary set of selection cuts was developed. Further investigation is delayed since the signal MC generator is not ready yet.

*Task is postponed till 2022 and will be completed within the activity of Theme 1123*

10. **Task: Measurement of the top quark polarization at CLIC**

The expected experimental statistics is evaluated. Distributions of the sensitive variables are obtained. Statistical precision of the fit is estimated.

*The work is in progress, will be continued in 2022*

11. **Task: Physics of two-photon collisions at CEPC**

This item was added after the start of the Project. Our group has performed an extensive study of the two-photon physics at CEPC collider. The results are published as a chapter “Two-photon physics” in the “Whitebook of CEPC physics”. We suggested studies of Higgs boson photoproduction, measurement of the tau lepton anomalous magnetic moment and many other studies.

*Done. We plan to extend our participation in the CEPC project*

# 1 Publications

## 1.1 FCC Publications

- Standard Model Theory for the FCC-ee Tera-Z stage.  
*CERN Yellow Reports: Monographs Vol 3 (2019)*.
- FCC Physics Opportunities: Future Circular Collider Conceptual Design Report Volume 1. *Eur.Phys.J.C79,474(2019)*.
- FCC-ee: The Lepton Collider : FCC CDR Volume 2. *Eur.Phys.J.Spec.Top.228,261-623(2019)*.
- FCC-hh: The Hadron Collider : FCC CDR Volume 3. *Eur.Phys.J.Spec.Top.228,755-1107(2019)*.
- HE-LHC: The High-Energy LHC. *Eur.Phys.J.Spec.Top.228,1109-1382(2019)*.
- Theory report on the 11th FCC-ee workshop.  
*CERN Yellow Reports: Monographs Vol 3 (2020)*.

## 1.2 Publications, peer-reviewed journals

- One-loop electroweak radiative corrections to polarized Bhabha scattering.  
*Phys.Rev.D98,013001(2018)*.
- One-loop electroweak radiative corrections to polarized  $e^+e^- \rightarrow ZH$ .  
*Phys.Rev.D100,073002(2019)*.
- Probing the strange content of the proton with charm production in charged current at LHeC. *Eur. Phys. J. C79, no. 10, 864 (2019)*.
- Recent QCD results from the xFitter project - Probing the strange content of the proton with charmproduction in charged current at LHeC. *PoS DIS 2019, 025 (2019)*.
- Calculating the five-loop QED contribution to the electron anomalous magnetic moment: Graphs without lepton loops. *Phys. Rev. D 100, no. 9, 096004 (2019)*.
- Numerical calculation of 5-loop QED contributions to the electron anomalous magnetic moment. *J.Phys.Conf.Ser. 1525 (2020) 1, 012007*.
- Infrared and Ultraviolet Power Counting on the Mass Shell in Quantum Electrodynamics. *Nucl.Phys.B 961 (2020) 115232*.
- Polarized NLO EW  $e^+e^-$  cross section calculations with ReneSANCe-v1.0.0. *Comput. Phys. Commun., v.256, 2020*.
- QED and electroweak radiative corrections to polarized Bhabha scattering. *J. Phys. Conf. Ser., v.1525, n 1, 2020*.
- MCSANCe generator with one-loop electroweak corrections for processes with polarized  $e^+e^-$  beams. *J. Phys. Conf. Ser., v.1525 n 1, 2020*.
- Asymmetries in Processes of Electron-Positron Annihilation. *Symmetry, v.12, n 7, 2020*.
- One-loop electroweak radiative corrections to lepton pair production in polarized electron-positron collisions. *Phys. Rev. D, v.102, n 3, 2020*.
- Probing the strange content of the proton with charm production in charged current at LHeC. *Eur. Phys. J. C79, no. 10, 864 (2019)*.
- Recent QCD results from the xFitter project - Probing the strange content of the proton with charmproduction in charged current at LHeC. *PoS DIS 2019, 025 (2019)*.

- 2021: Process at the one loop level and taking into account polarization in the initial and final states:  $e^+e^- \rightarrow \gamma Z$ .
- 2021: Process at the one loop level and with polarization in the initial and final states:  $e^+e^- \rightarrow \gamma\gamma$ .
- 2021: Calculation of the next to leading logarithmic contributions of the order  $\alpha^3 L^2$  for annihilation processes  $e^+e^-$  and Bhabha scattering, ( $L = \ln(s/m_e^2)$ ).
- 2021: Process at the one loop level and taking into account polarization in the initial and final states:  $e^+e^- \rightarrow \tau^+\tau^-$
- 2021: Update of Monte Carlo generator/integrator (**ReneSANCe** and **MCSANCee**):  $e^+e^- \rightarrow \mu^+\mu^-, \tau^+\tau^-, t\bar{t}, \gamma Z, \gamma\gamma, e^-\mu \rightarrow e^-\mu$

### 1.3 Workshops 2019-2022, 18 reports

1. DIZET Mini-Workshop, DESY, Zeuthen, 11-14 November 2019.  
<https://indico.desy.de/indico/event/24616/>
2. 19th International Workshop on Advanced Computing and Analysis Techniques in Physics Research, Saas Fee, Switzerland, 2019.  
<https://indico.cern.ch/event/708041/>
3. 13th APCTP - BLTP JINR Joint Workshop “Modern problems in nuclear and elementary particle physics”, 14-20 July 2019,  
<https://indico.jinr.ru/event/749>
4. CEPC Topical Workshop: Theoretical Uncertainty Controls for the CEPC measurements Thursday, April 4, 2019, <https://indico.ihep.ac.cn/event/9843/>
5. 11th FCC-ee workshop: Theory and Experiments, CERN, 8-11 January 2019,  
<https://indico.cern.ch/event/766859>.
6. 3rd Fcc Physics and Experiments Workshop 13-17 January 2020.  
<https://indico.cern.ch/event/838435/>
7. 4rd Fcc Physics and Experiments Workshop 10-13 November 2020.  
<https://indico.cern.ch/event/932973/>
8. International workshop on the Circular Electron-Positron Collider, Oxford, 15-17 april 2019, <https://indico.cern.ch/event/783429/>
9. International workshop on the high energy Circular Electron-Positron Collider, Beijing, 18-20 November 2019, <https://indico.ihep.ac.cn/event/9960/>
10. XXIV International Scientific Conference of Young Scientists and Specialists (AYSS-2020) 9-13 November 2020, Dubna <https://indico.jinr.ru/event/1119/>
11. FCC week 2021, 28 June - 2 July, CERN - two Reports

12. ACAT 2021, 29 Nov - 3 Dec - two Reports

13. CEPC 2021, 14 - 17 April - one Report

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