

# Open beauty production at NICA

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# Open beauty production at LO

1. Collinear parton model
2. Generalized parton model

## Parton subprocesses

$$g+g \rightarrow b+\bar{b}$$

$$q+\bar{q} \rightarrow b+\bar{b}, q=u, d, s$$

$$m_b = 4.5 \text{ GeV}$$

$$\mu = \xi \sqrt{m_b^2 + p_T^2}, \xi = \frac{1}{2}, 1, 2$$

## B-meson production

Peterson fragmentation function  $\varepsilon=0.006$        $z = (E_B + p_B) / (E_b + p_b)$

# LHAPDF 6.3 LO PDF sets used

- CT10
- cteq6l1
- cteq66
- MSTW2008lo90cl
- MMHT2014lo68cl
- MSHT20lo\_as130
- NNPDF40\_lo\_as\_01180

# b-quark production at $\sqrt{s} = 39 \text{ GeV}$

**Experiment:** D.M. Jansen et al., Fermilab 1994,  
«Measurement of the Bottom-Quark Production Cross  
Section in 800 GeV/c Proton-Gold Collisions»

$$\sigma(\text{pN} \rightarrow \text{b} \bar{\text{b}} + \text{X}) = 5.7 \pm 2.8 \text{ nb/nucleon}$$

$\sigma(\text{nb})/\text{PDF}$	CT10	cteq6l1	MSTW2008lo90cl	cteq66	MMHT2014lo68cl	MSHT20lo_as130	NNPDF40_lo_as_01180
CPM, $\xi=1$	12.008	8.807	14.625	12.199	15.010	15.238	8.485
GPM, $\xi=1$	11.530	8.536	14.038	11.700	1.248	14.555	8.238

# b-quark production at $\sqrt{s}=200\text{ GeV}$

**Experiment:** C. Aidala et. al., PHENIX 2017,  
«B-meson production at forward and backward rapidity  
in p+p and Cu+Au collisions at  $\sqrt{s}=200\text{ GeV}$ »

$$\frac{d\sigma}{dy}(\text{pN} \rightarrow \text{b}\bar{\text{b}} + \text{X}) = 0.51 \pm 0.33 \mu\text{b}, |y|=1.6$$

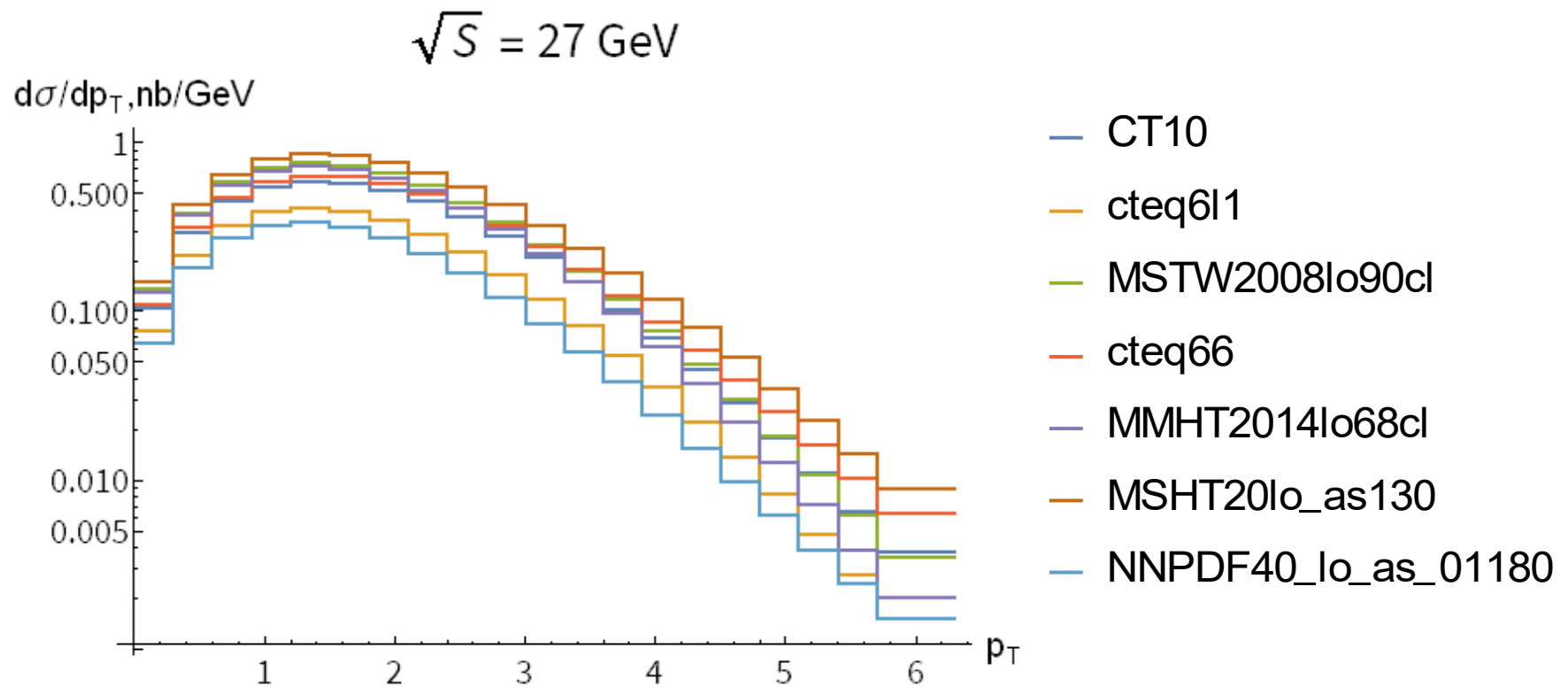
$\frac{d\sigma}{dy}(\mu\text{b})/\text{PDF}$	CT10	cteq6l1	MSTW2008lo90cl	cteq66	MMHT2014lo68cl	MSHT20lo_as130	NNPDF40_lo_as_01180
CPM, $\xi=1$	0.271	0.254	0.276	0.265	0.298	0.307	0.229
GPM, $\xi=1$	0.265	0.247	0.271	0.258	0.291	0.299	0.226

# Total b-quark cross sections at

$$\sqrt{s} = 27 \text{ GeV}$$

$\sigma(\text{nb})/\text{PDF}$	CT10	cteq6l1	MSTW2008lo90cl	cteq66	MMHT2014lo68cl	MSHT20lo_as130	NNPDF40_lo_as_01180
CPM, $\xi=1/2$	4.751	2.801	6.808	5.190	6.486	7.033	2.081
CPM, $\xi=1$	1.448	0.954	1.811	1.598	1.689	2.165	0.756
CPM, $\xi=2$	0.582	0.422	0.676	0.645	0.618	0.908	0.349
GPM, $\xi=1/2$	4.629	2.747	6.618	5.062	6.290	6.861	2.033
GPM, $\xi=1$	1.414	0.938	1.772	1.561	1.646	2.121	0.746
GPM, $\xi=2$	0.570	0.416	0.662	0.631	0.604	0.893	0.344

# b-quark XS over transverse momenta



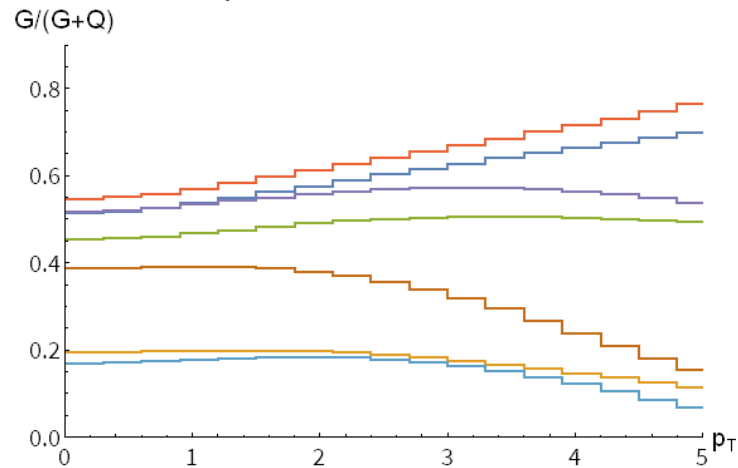
# Total B+ meson cross sections at $\sqrt{s}=27\text{ GeV}$

$\sigma(\text{nb})/\text{PDF}$	CT10	cteq6l1	MSTW2008lo90cl	cteq66	MMHT2014lo68cl	MSHT20lo_as130	NNPDF40_lo_as_01180
CPM, $\xi=1/2$	1.743	0.966	2.507	1.934	2.361	2.554	0.698
CPM, $\xi=1$	0.508	0.319	0.632	0.569	0.583	0.756	0.248
CPM, $\xi=2$	0.198	0.139	0.228	0.223	0.206	0.309	0.113
GPM, $\xi=1/2$	1.724	0.964	2.472	1.914	2.342	2.541	0.698
GPM, $\xi=1$	0.504	0.319	0.628	0.566	0.582	0.754	0.248
GPM, $\xi=2$	0.197	0.138	0.227	0.222	0.206	0.309	0.113



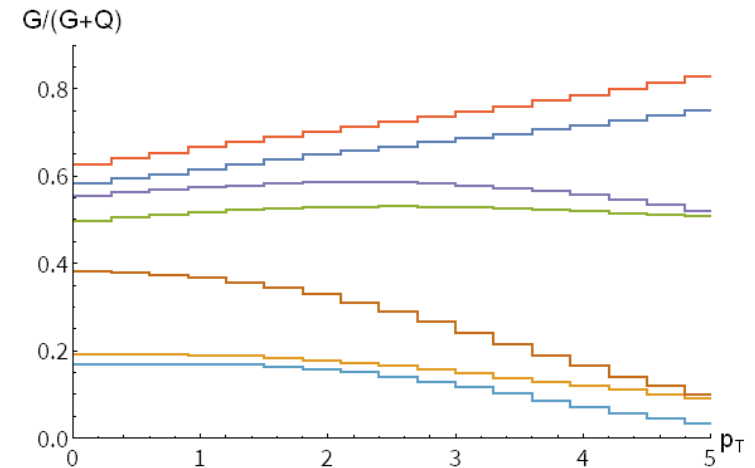
# gluon initiated relative contribution

b-quark, CPM,  $\sqrt{S} = 27$  GeV



— CT10 — cteq6l1 — MSTW2008lo90cl — cteq66  
— MMHT2014lo68cl — MSHT20lo\_as130 — NNPDF40\_lo\_as\_01180

B+, CPM,  $\sqrt{S} = 27$  GeV

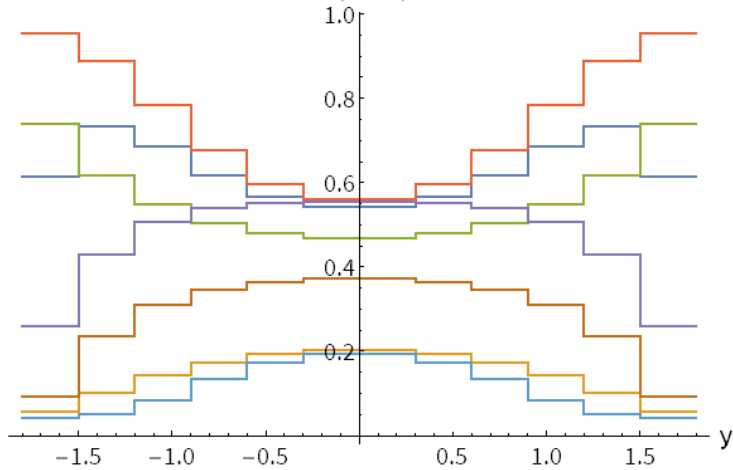


— CT10 — cteq6l1 — MSTW2008lo90cl — cteq66  
— MMHT2014lo68cl — MSHT20lo\_as130 — NNPDF40\_lo\_as\_01180

# gluon initiated relative contribution

b-quark, CPM,  $\sqrt{S} = 27$  GeV

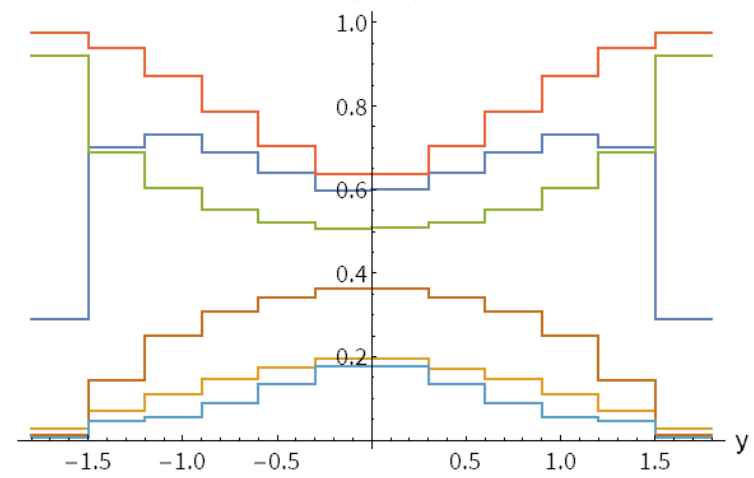
$G/(G+Q)$



- CT10
- cteq6l1
- MSTW2008lo90cl
- cteq66
- MMHT2014lo68cl
- MSHT20lo\_as130
- NNPDF40\_lo\_as\_01180

B+ CPM,  $\sqrt{S} = 27$  GeV

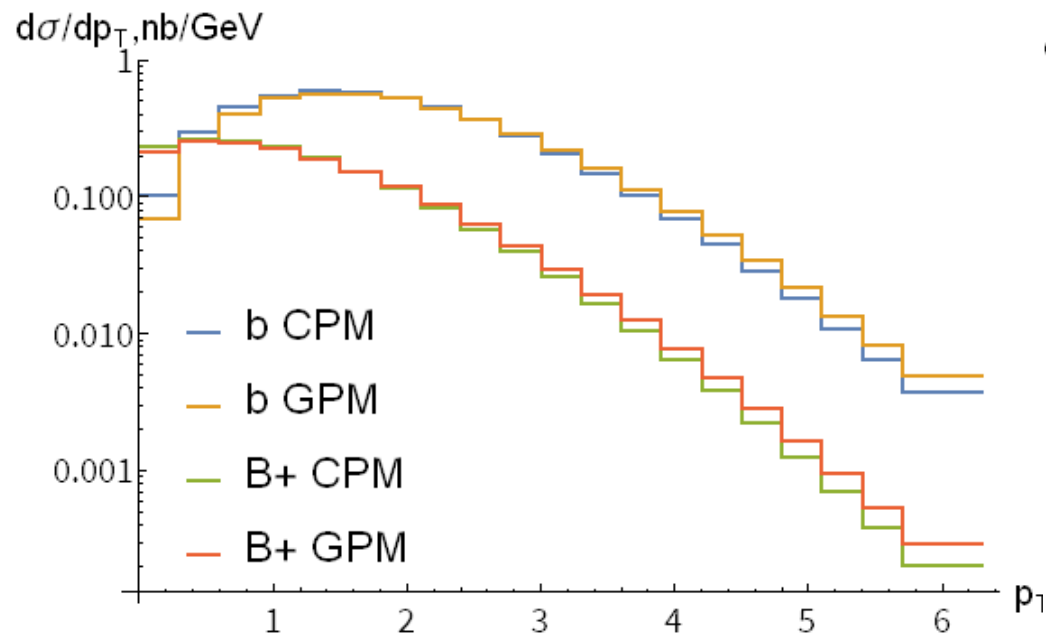
$G/(G+Q)$



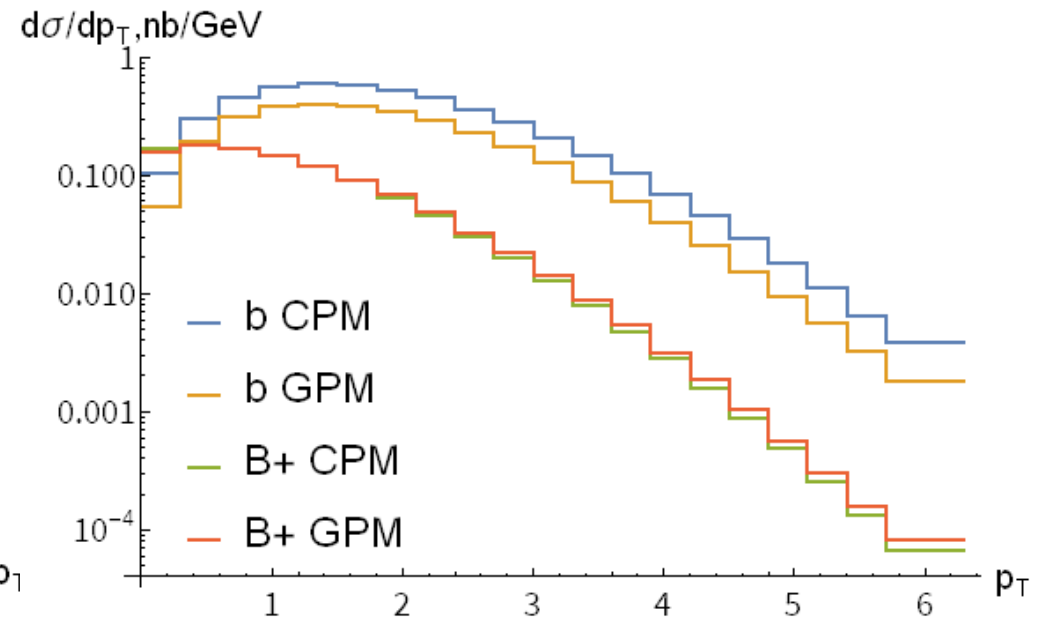
- CT10
- cteq6l1
- MSTW2008lo90cl
- cteq66
- MMHT2014lo68cl
- MSHT20lo\_as130
- NNPDF40\_lo\_as\_01180

# B+ production

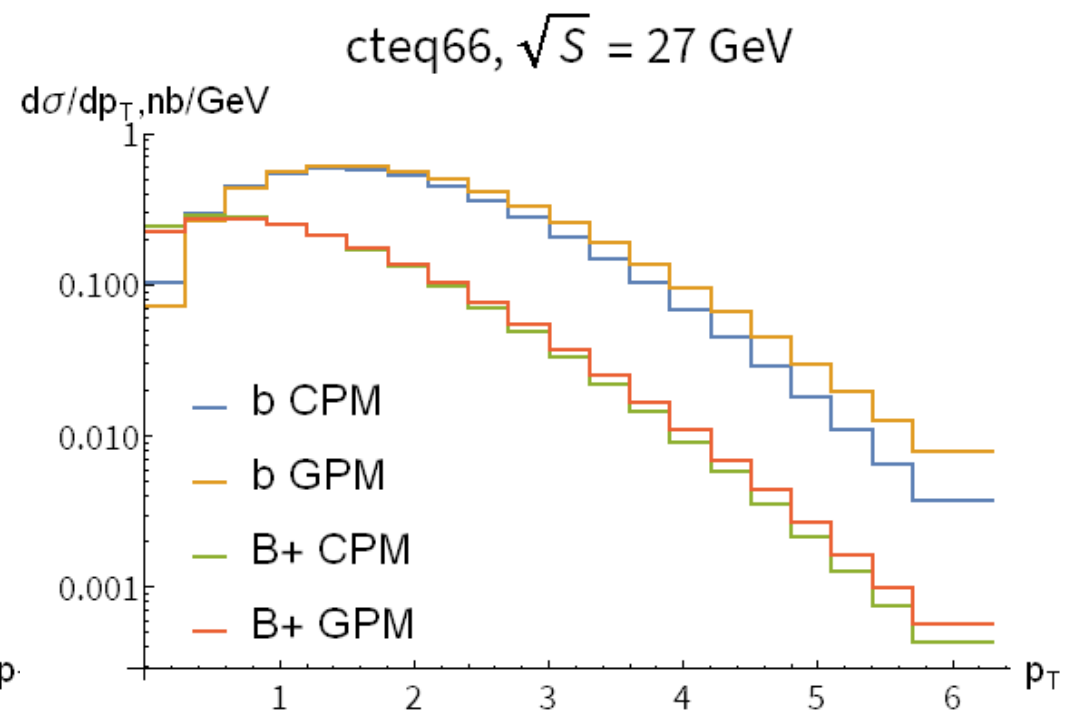
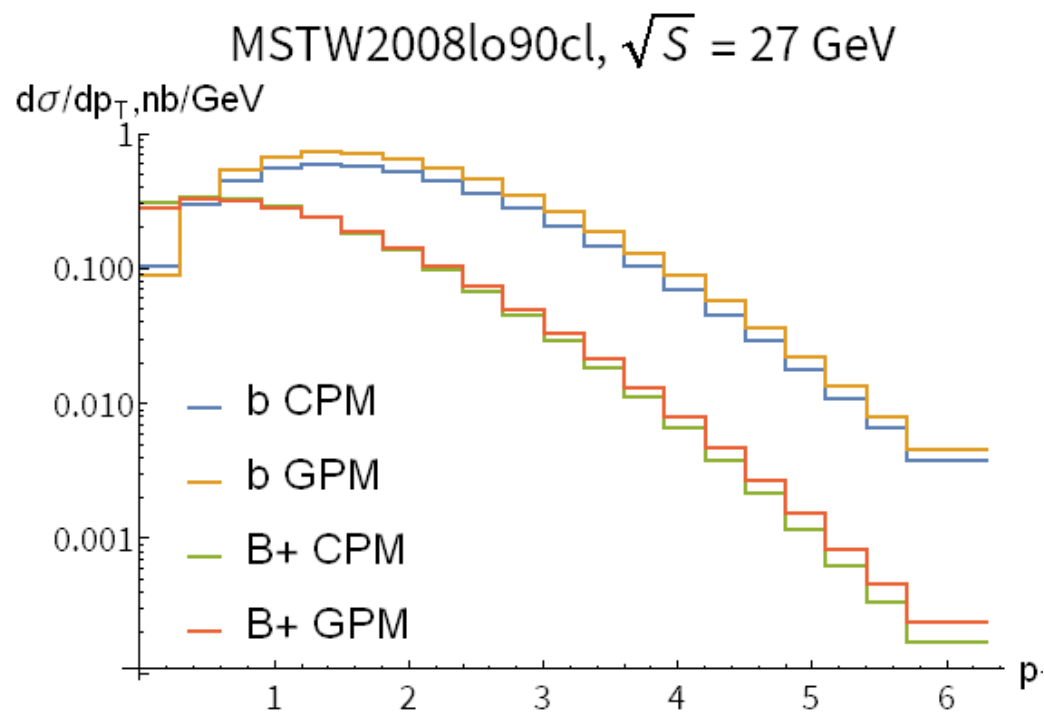
CT10,  $\sqrt{S} = 27$  GeV



cteq6l1,  $\sqrt{S} = 27$  GeV

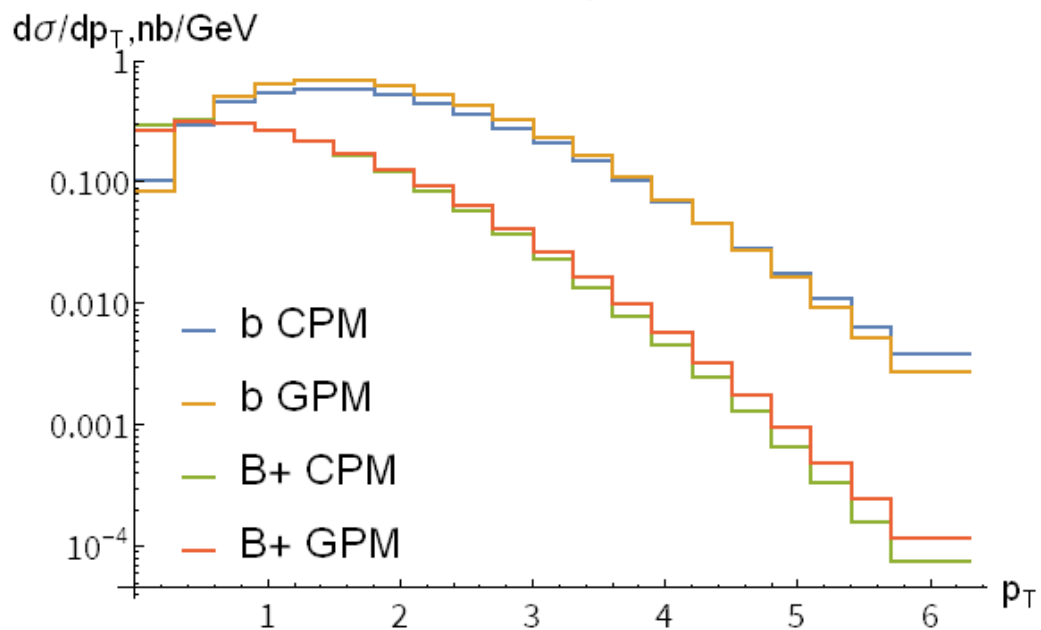


# B+ production at $\sqrt{s}=27$ GeV

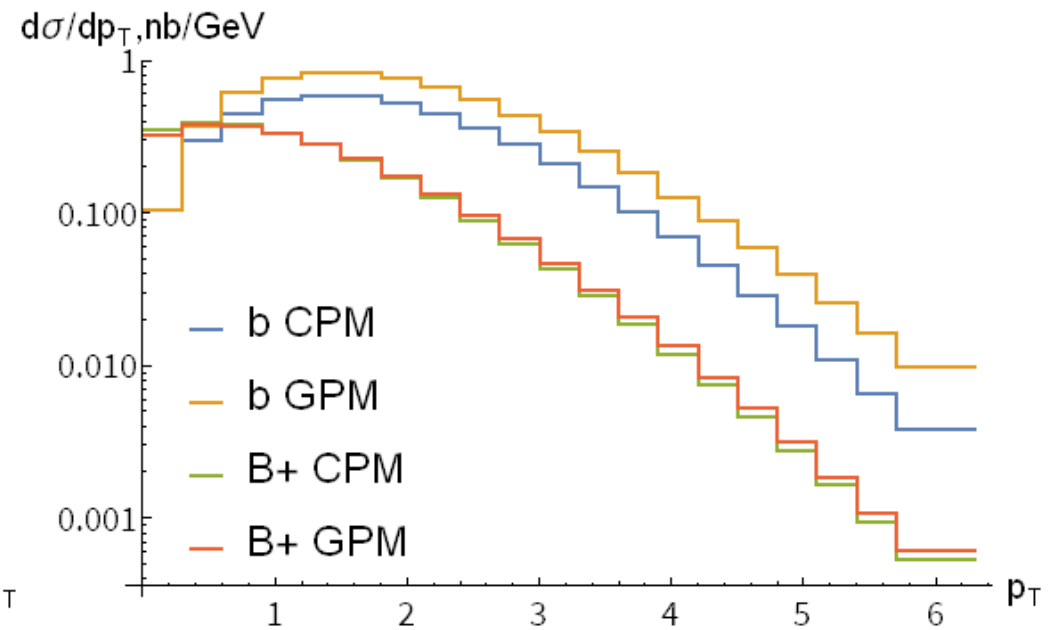


# B+ production at $\sqrt{s}=27$ GeV

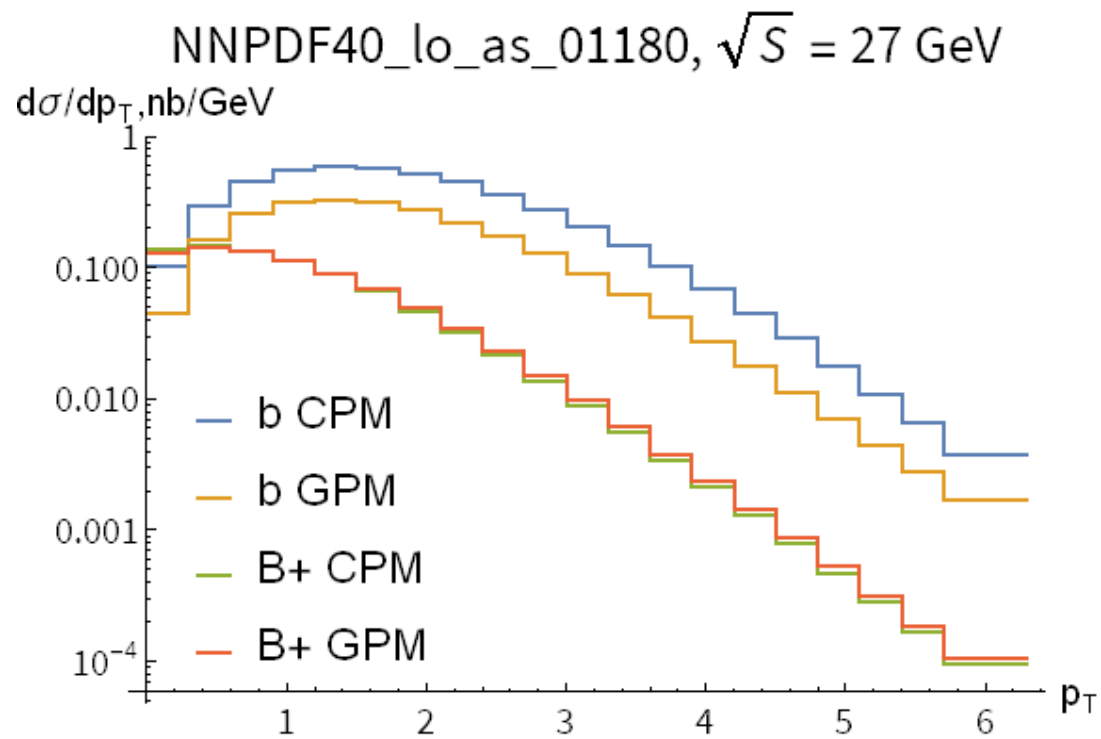
MMHT2014lo68cl,  $\sqrt{S} = 27$  GeV



MSHT20lo\_as130,  $\sqrt{S} = 27$  GeV

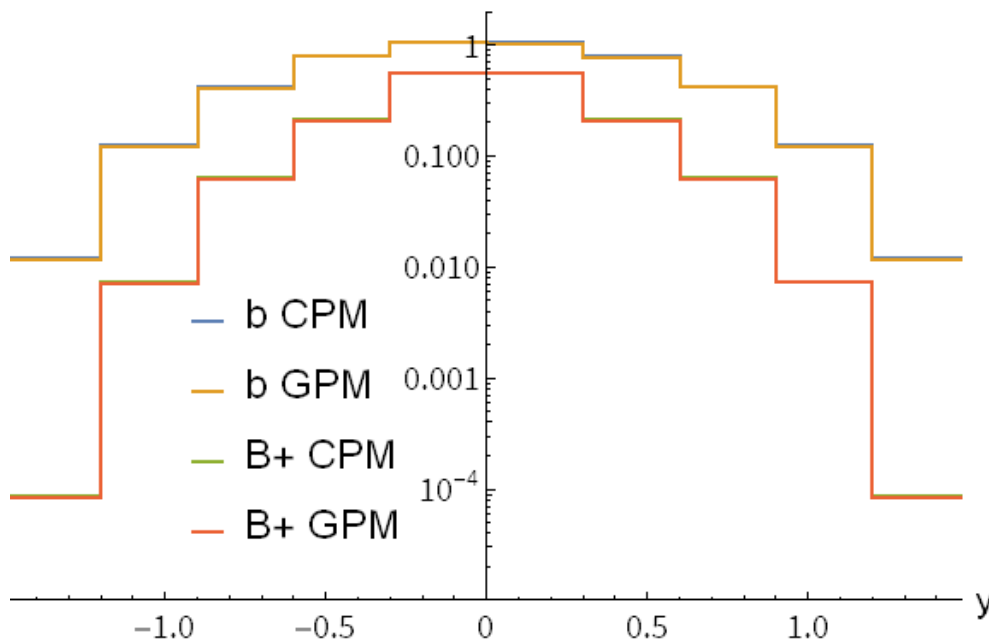


# B+ production at $\sqrt{s}=27$ GeV

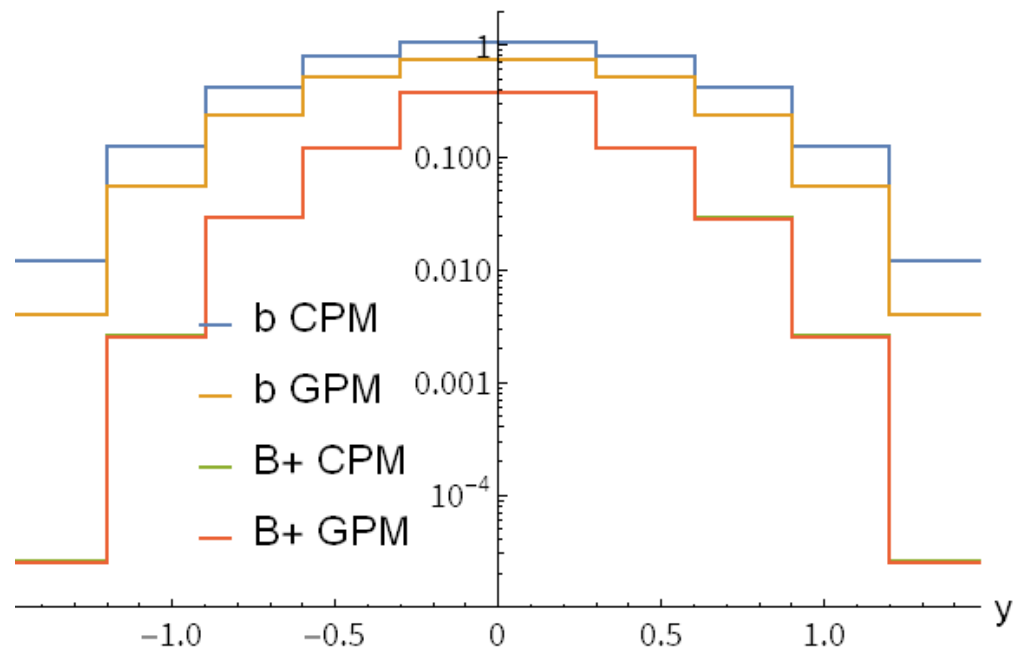


# B<sup>+</sup> production at $\sqrt{s}=27$ GeV

CT10,  $\sqrt{s} = 27$  GeV  
 $d\sigma/dy$ , nb

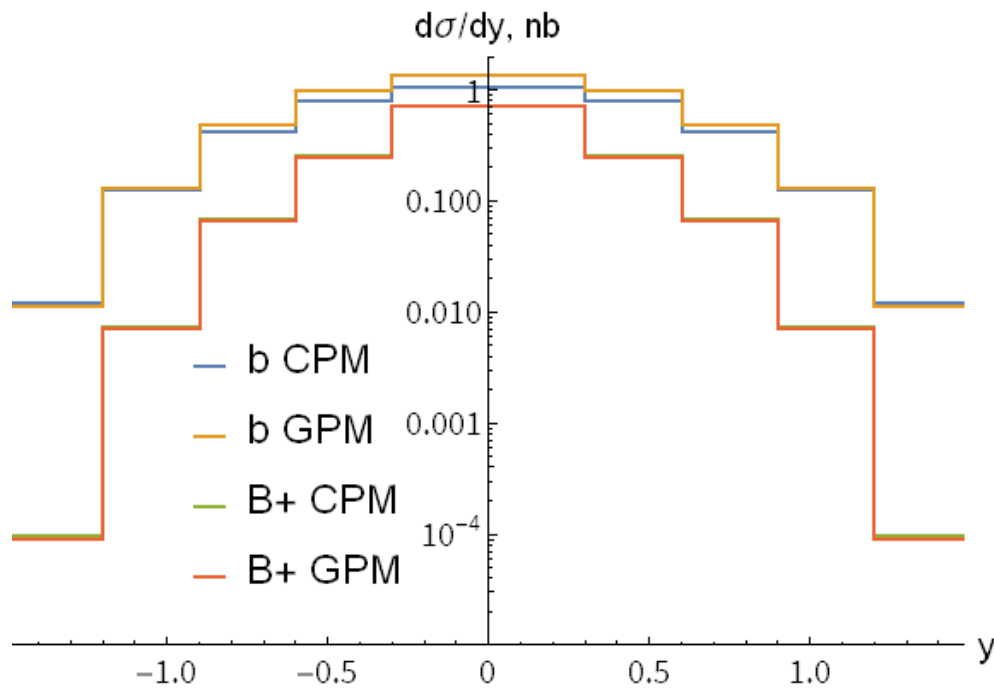


cteq6l1,  $\sqrt{s} = 27$  GeV  
 $d\sigma/dy$ , nb

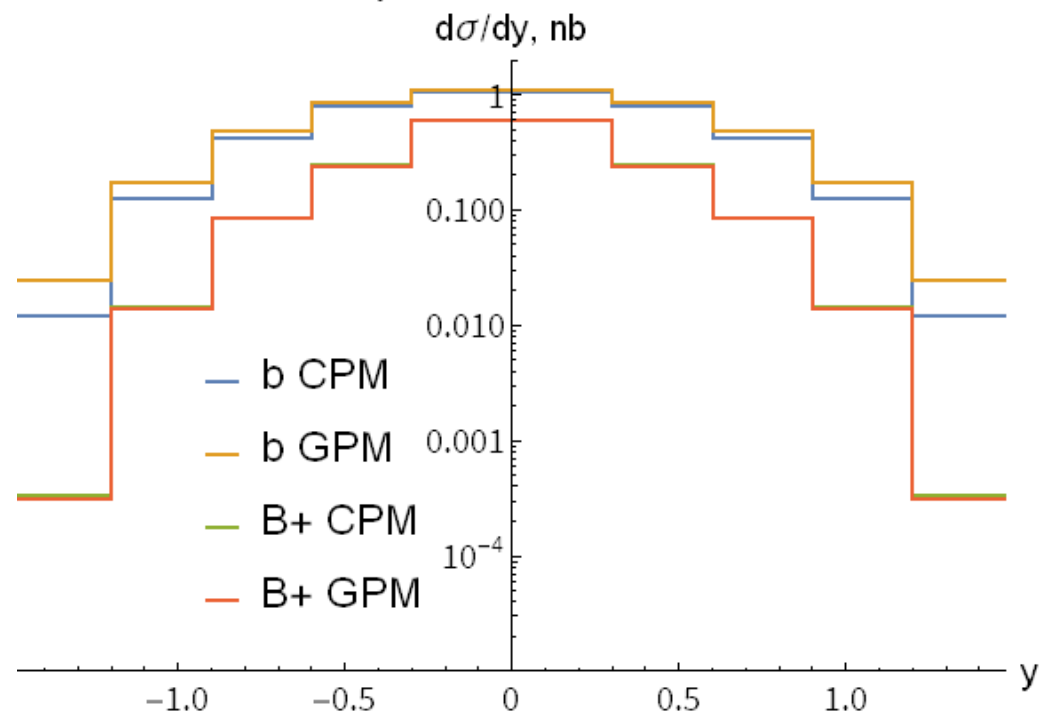


# B+ production at $\sqrt{s}=27$ GeV

MSTW2008lo90cl,  $\sqrt{S} = 27$  GeV



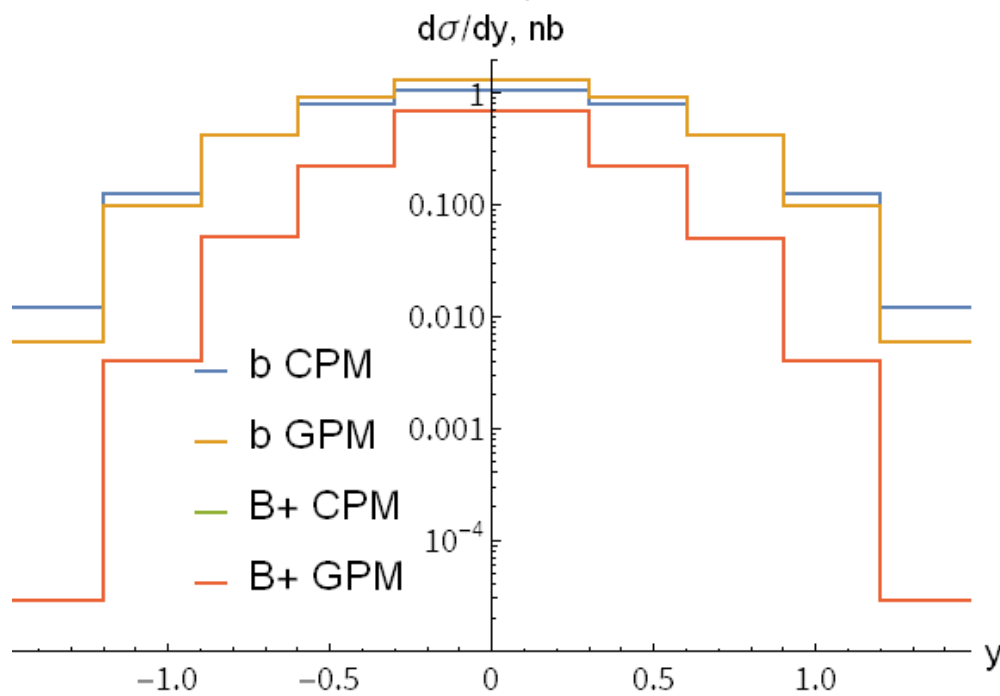
cteq66,  $\sqrt{S} = 27$  GeV



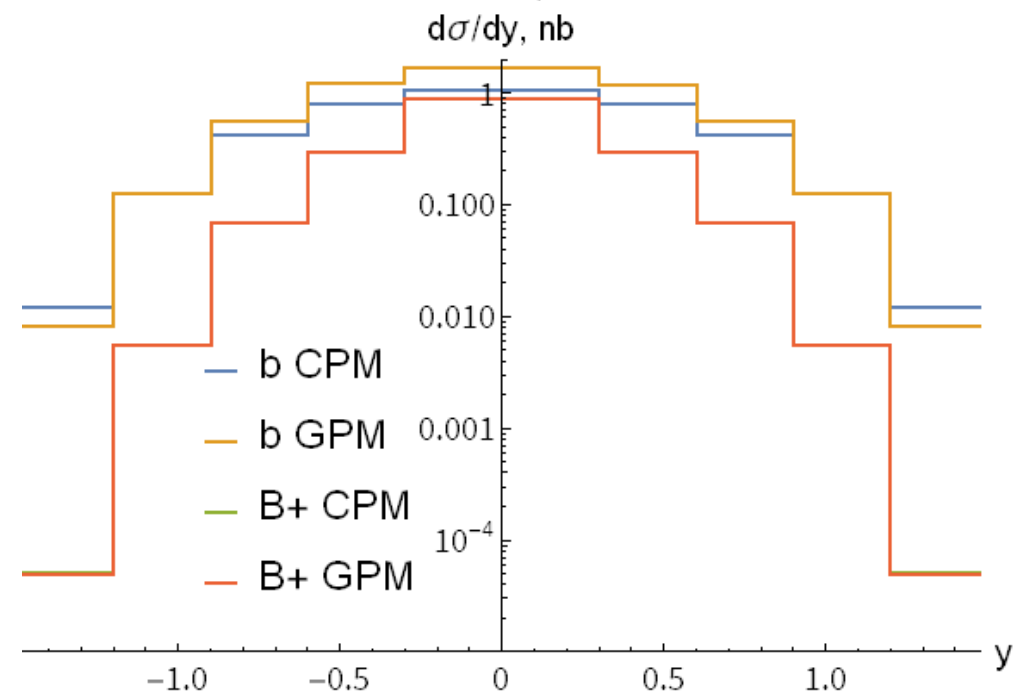


# B+ production at $\sqrt{s} = 27 \text{ GeV}$

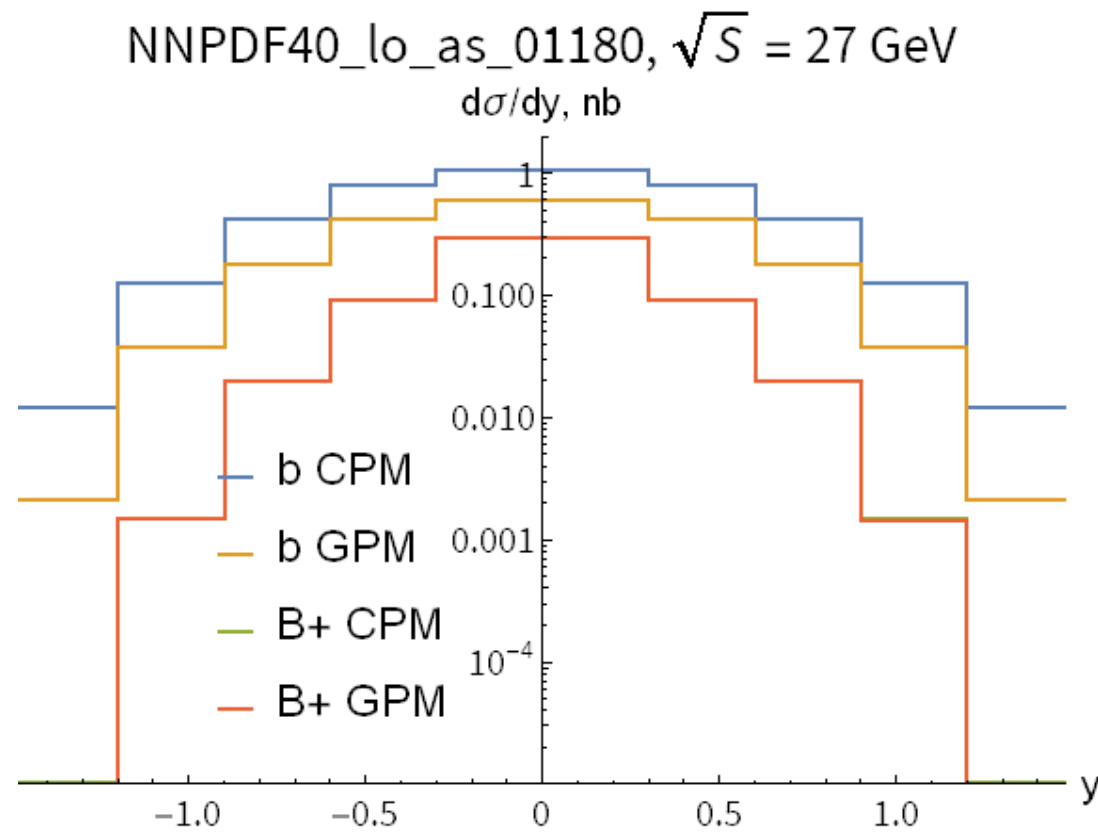
MMHT2014lo68cl,  $\sqrt{s} = 27 \text{ GeV}$



MSHT20lo\_as130,  $\sqrt{s} = 27 \text{ GeV}$

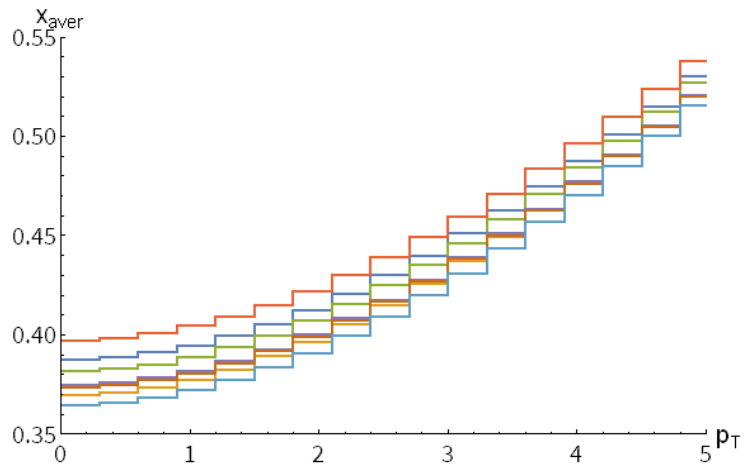


# B<sup>+</sup> production at $\sqrt{s} = 27 \text{ GeV}$



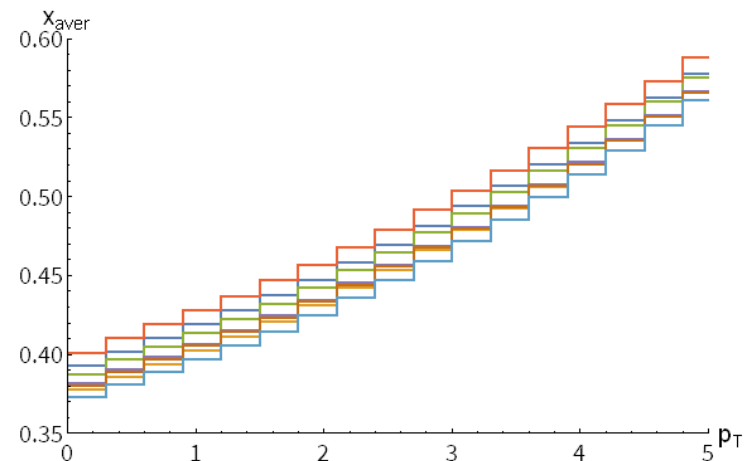
# Average $x_{1,2}$

b-quark, CPM,  $\sqrt{S} = 27$  GeV



- CT10
- cteq6l1
- MSTW2008lo90cl
- cteq66
- MMHT2014lo68cl
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- NNPDF40\_lo\_as\_01180

B+, CPM,  $\sqrt{S} = 27$  GeV



- CT10
- cteq6l1
- MSTW2008lo90cl
- cteq66
- MMHT2014lo68cl
- MSHT20lo\_as130
- NNPDF40\_lo\_as\_01180

**Thank you for your  
attention**

# Generalized parton model

$$\frac{d\sigma_{dir}^{OIM}}{dp_{\gamma T} dy_{\gamma}} = \frac{1}{8\pi} \sum_{a,b} \int dx_1 d^2\vec{q}_{1T} \Phi_a(x_1, \vec{q}_{1T}, \mu^2) \int dx_2 d^2\vec{q}_{2T} \Phi_b(x_2, \vec{q}_{2T}, \mu^2) \times$$

$$\times \frac{p_{\gamma T}}{x_1 x_2 S} \overline{|\mathcal{M}(a(q_1)b(q_2) \rightarrow \gamma(p_{\gamma})c)|^2} \delta(\hat{s} + \hat{t} + \hat{u}),$$

$$\Phi_a(x, \vec{q}_T, \mu^2) = f_a(x, \mu^2) \frac{1}{\pi \langle q_T^2 \rangle^{1/2}} e^{-q_T^2 / \langle q_T^2 \rangle}$$

$$q_1^{\mu} = x_1 \frac{\sqrt{S}}{2} \left( 1 + \frac{q_{1T}^2}{x_1^2 S}, \vec{q}_{1T}, 1 - \frac{q_{1T}^2}{x_1^2 S} \right),$$

$$q_2^{\mu} = x_2 \frac{\sqrt{S}}{2} \left( 1 + \frac{q_{2T}^2}{x_2^2 S}, \vec{q}_{2T}, -1 + \frac{q_{2T}^2}{x_2^2 S} \right)$$