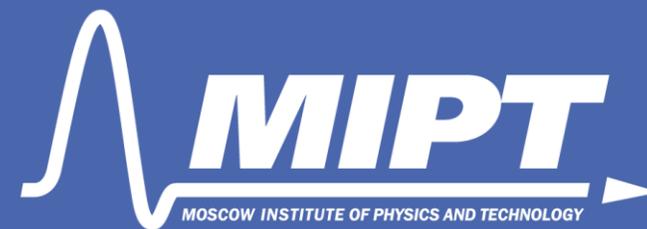




Research Center for
MOLECULAR MECHANISMS
of Aging and Age-Related Diseases



SEMI-RATIONAL OPTIMIZATION OF VIRCHR₁, A VIRAL CHANNELRHODOPSIN, VIA SITE-DIRECTED MUTAGENESIS



Grigory Matveev

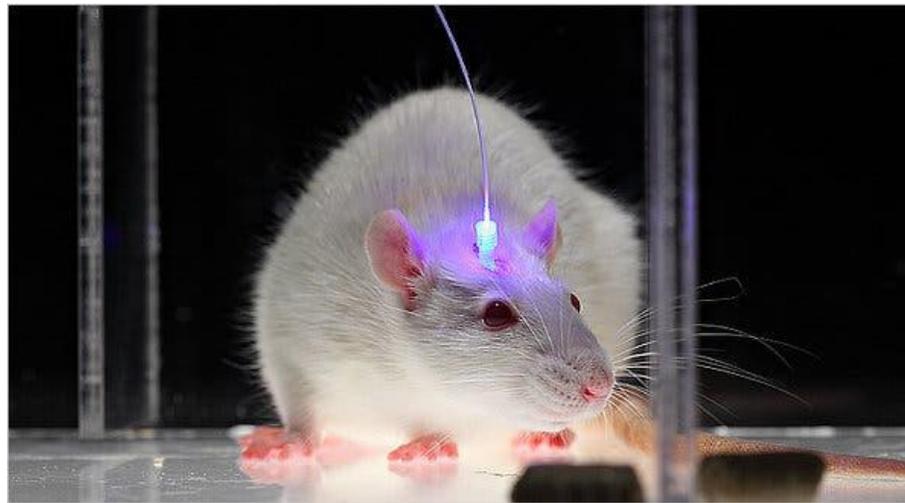
Center for Molecular Mechanisms of Aging at MIPT

Co-authors:

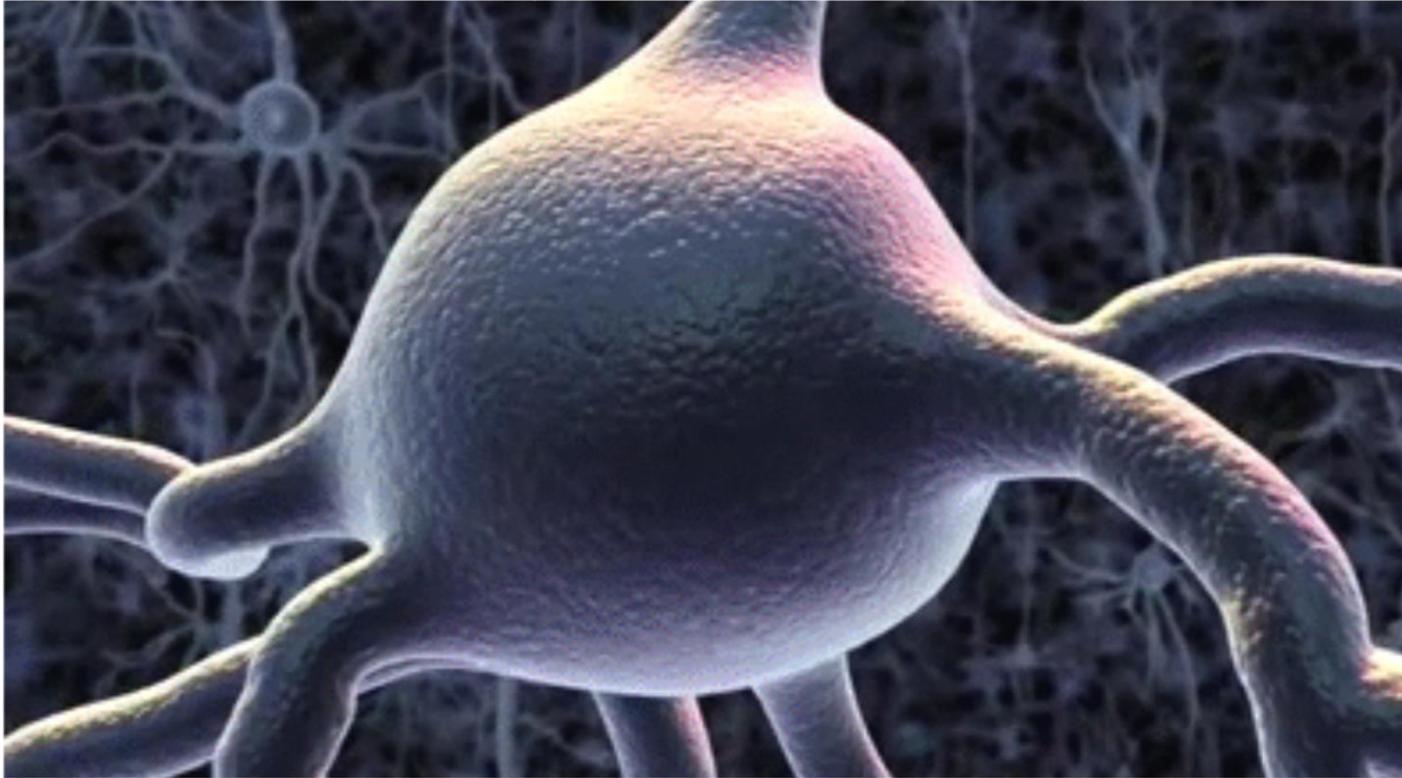
E.Y. Podolyak, F.M. Tsybrov, D. V. Zabelskii, K.V. Kovalev, A.A. Alekseev

Optogenetics in a Nutshell

- *Optogenetics* –
biotechnology to manipulate
electrically sensitive cells with light



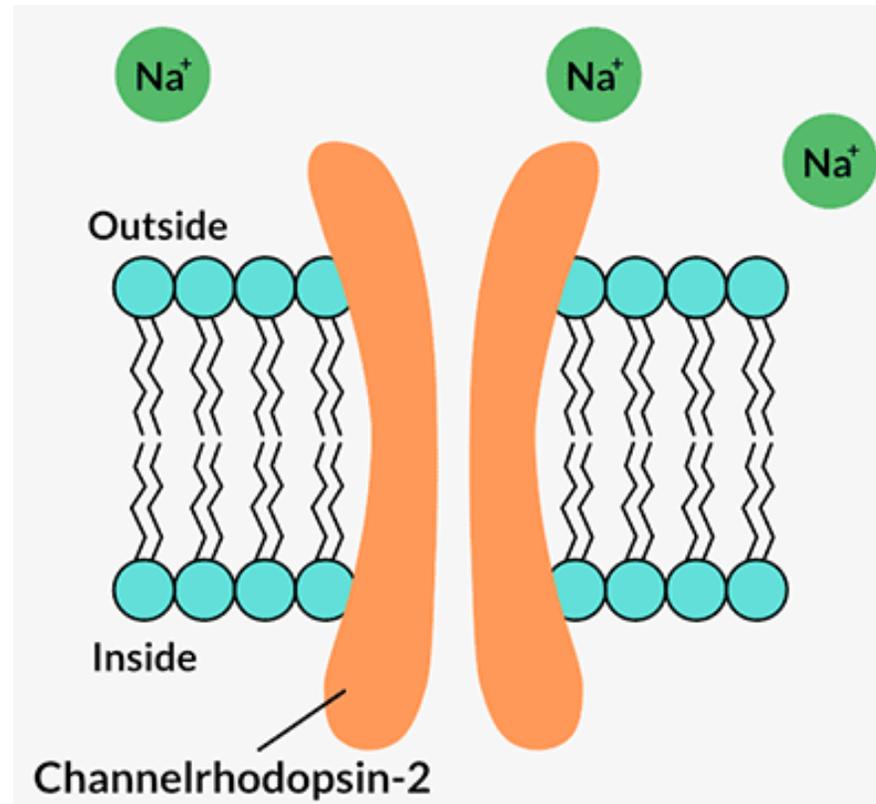
Optogenetics in a Nutshell



- *Optogenetics* – biotechnology to manipulate electrically sensitive cells with light

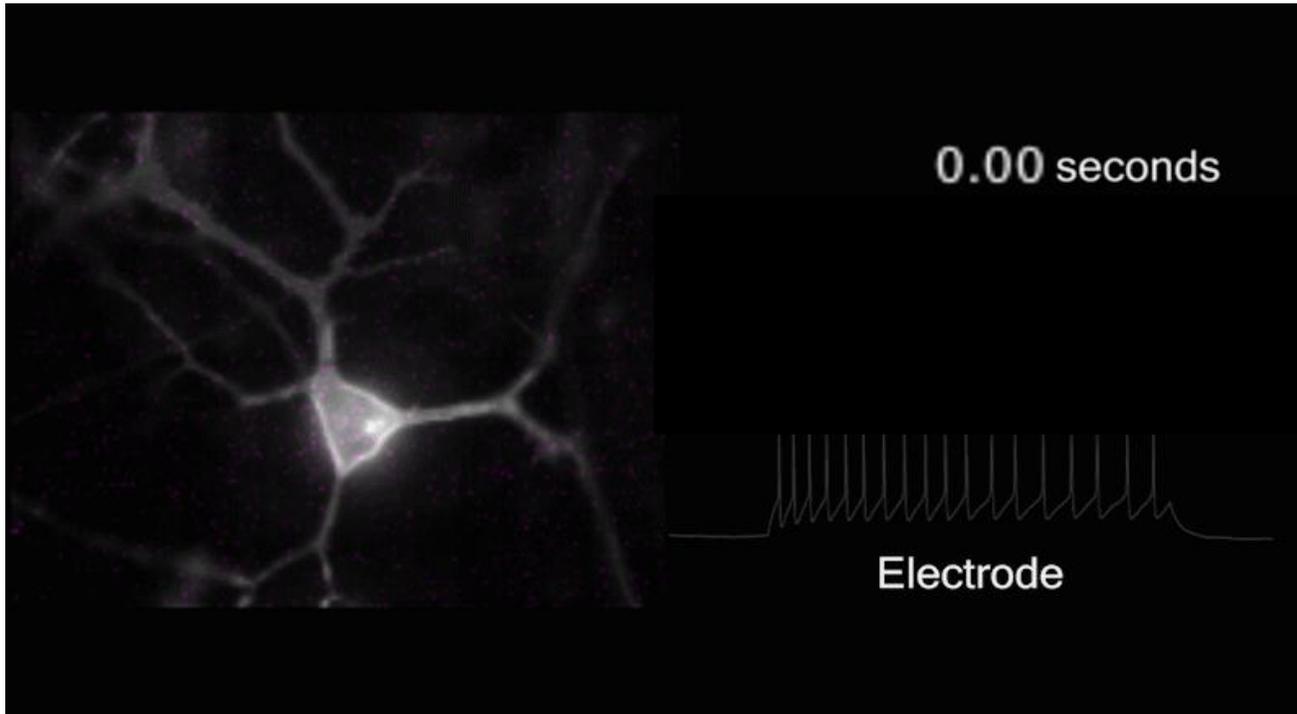
- Optogenetic Stimulation: neuronal signaling activation

Optogenetics in a Nutshell



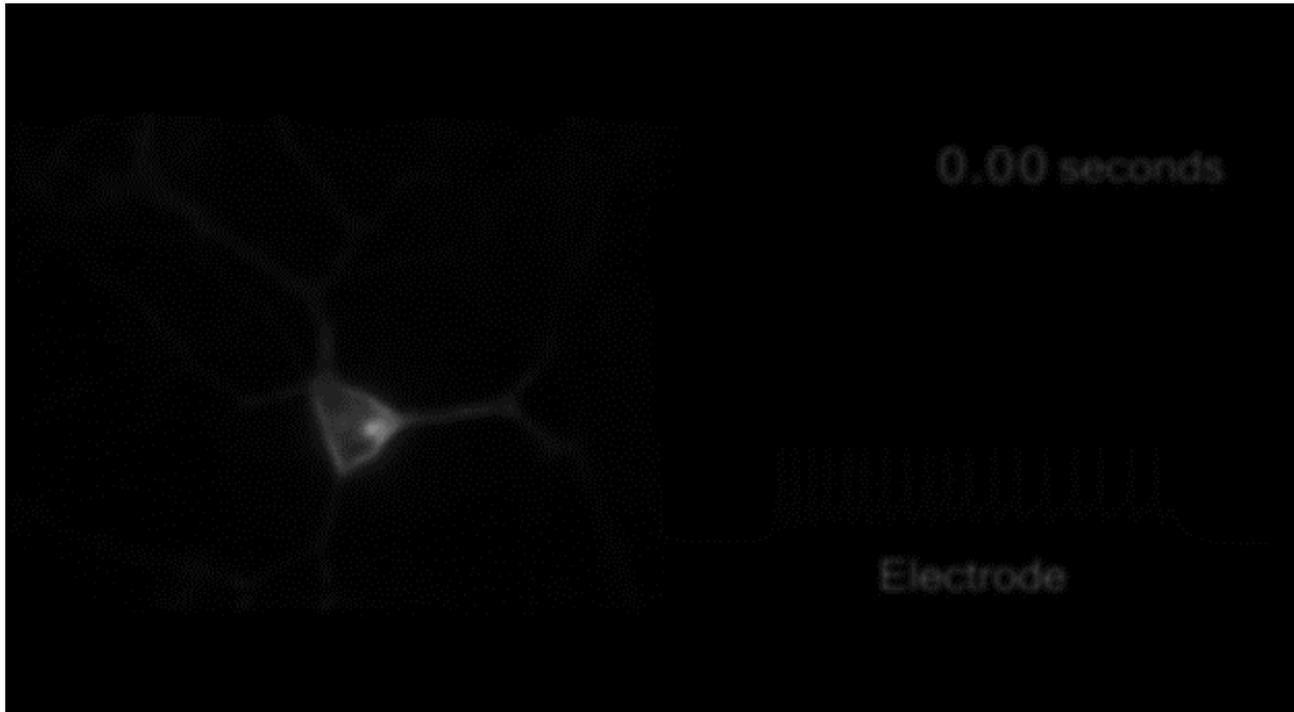
- Rhodopsin ion transport photoactivation

Optogenetics in a Nutshell



- Optogenetics: driving neural activity with light

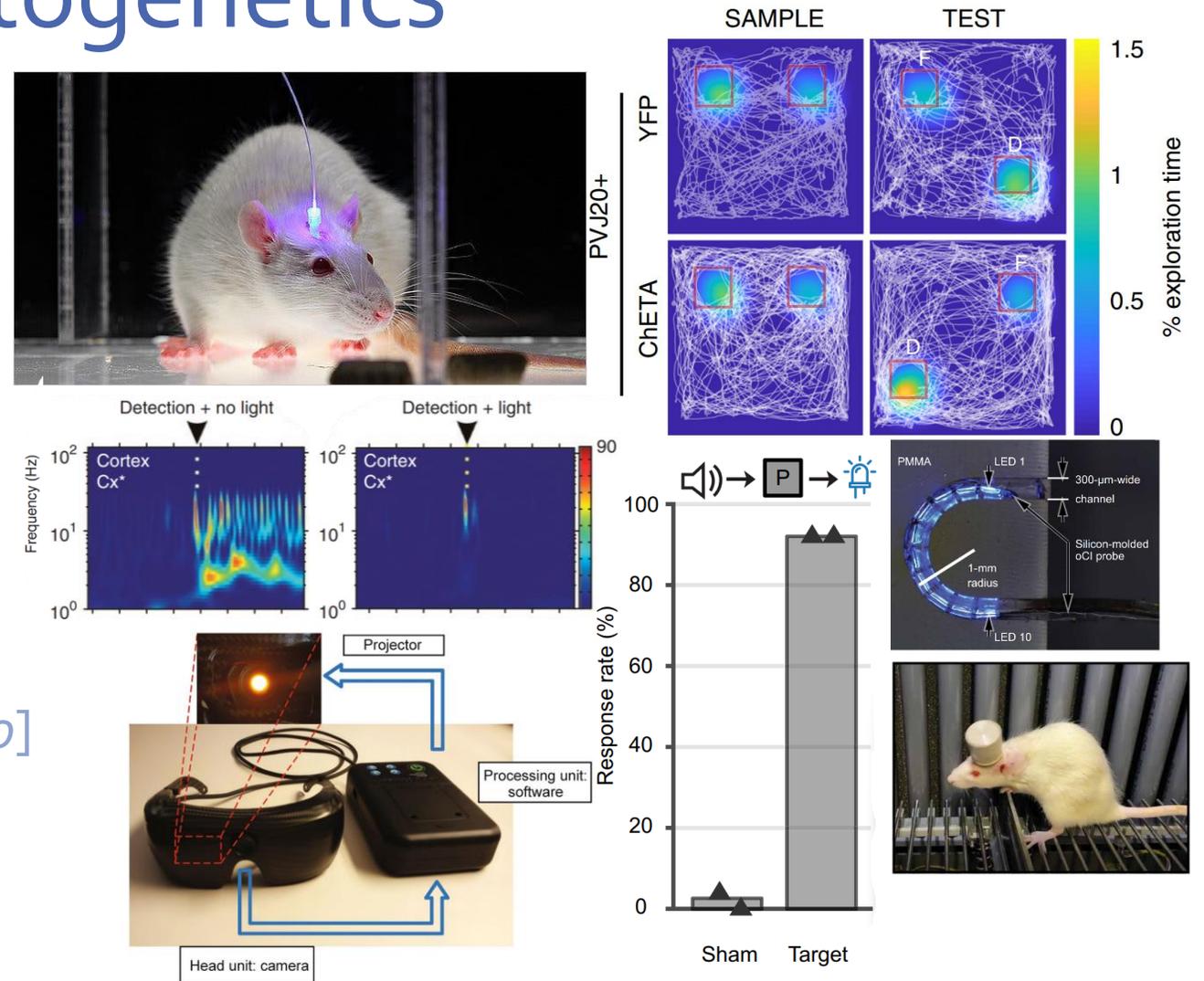
Optogenetics in a Nutshell



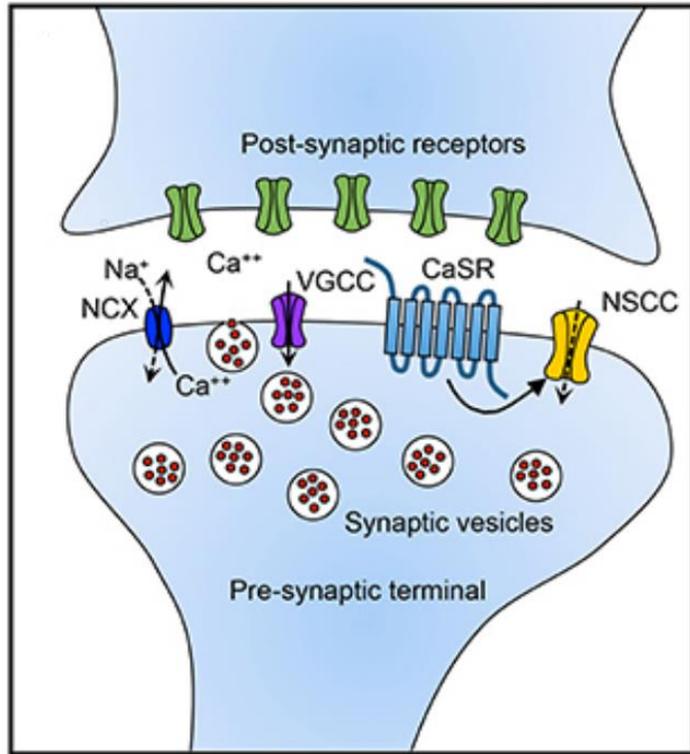
- Optogenetics: driving neural activity with light

Applications of Optogenetics

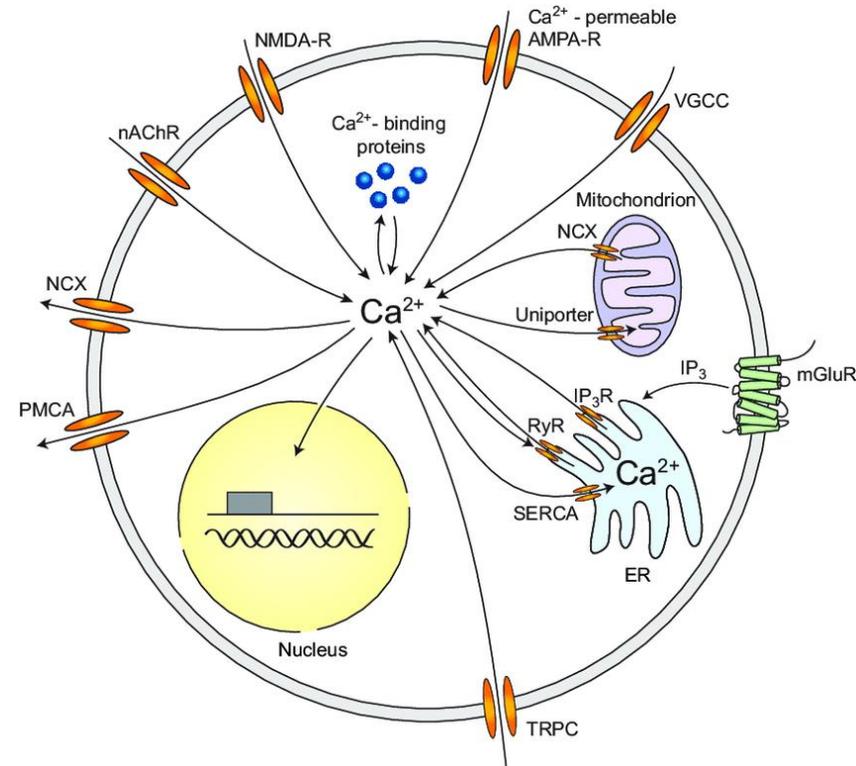
- Neuroanatomy research
[Namburi et al., Nat, 2019]
- Memory restoration
[Etter et al., NatComm, 2019]
- Alzheimer's, epilepsy
[Paz et al., NatNeurosci, 2013]
- Restoration of hearing & eyesight
[Sahel et al., NatMed, 2021]
[Keppeller et al., SciTranslMed, 2020]



Limitations: calcium influx

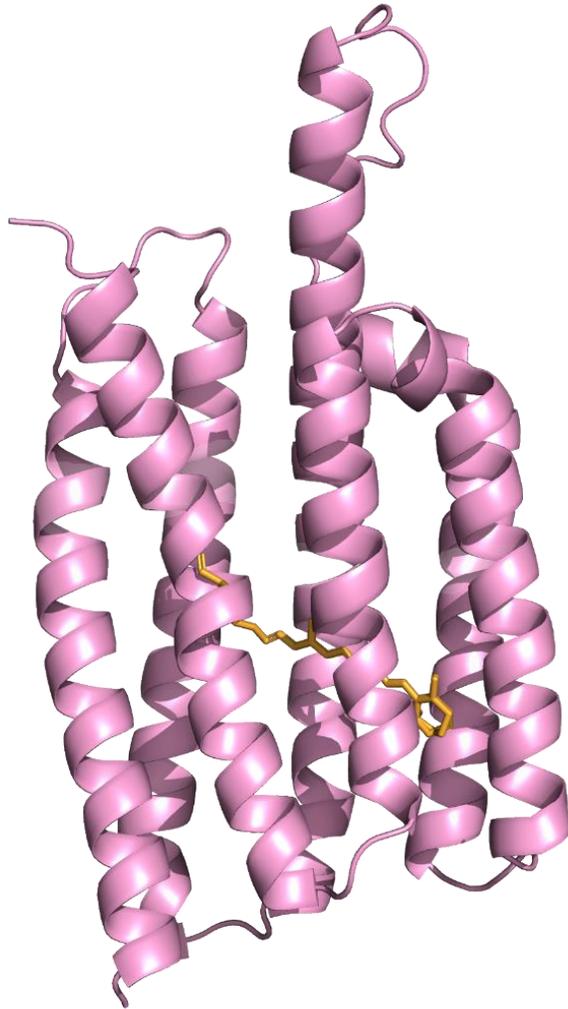


Jones et al., FrontPhys, 2016

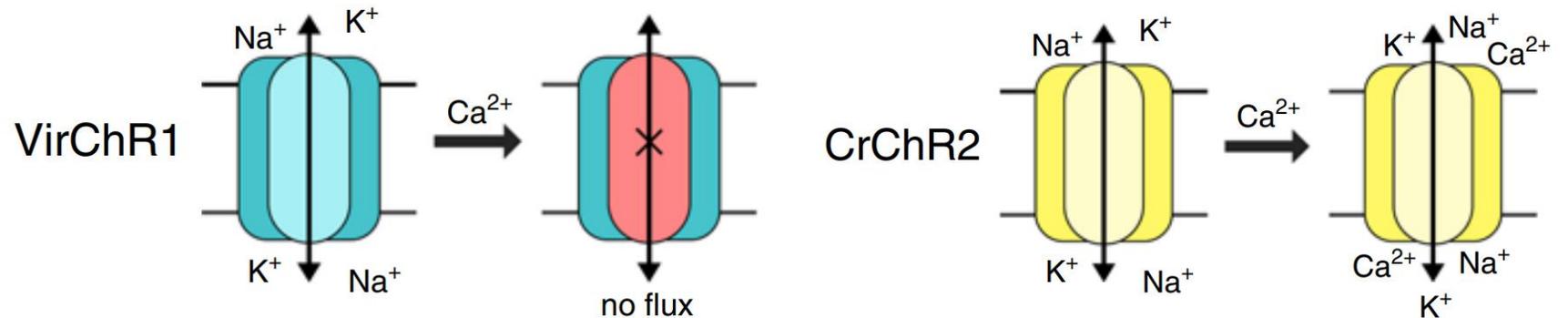


Grienberger et al., Neu, 2012

VirChR1: a Viral Channelrhodopsin

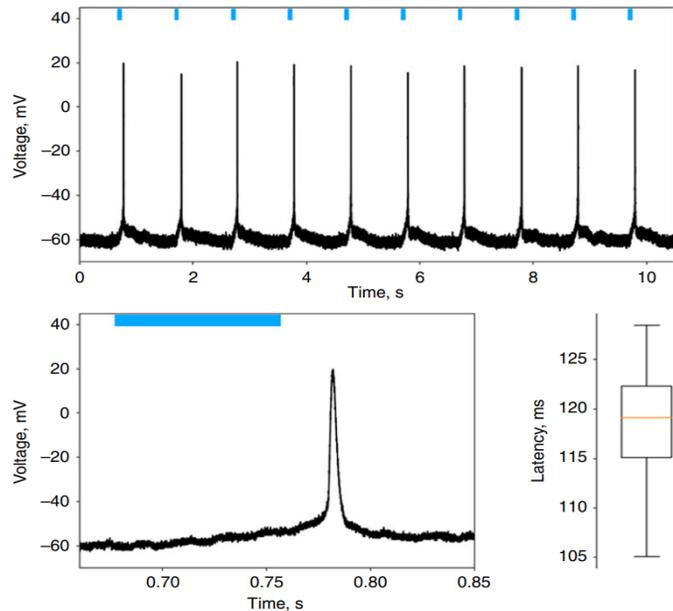


- Impermeable to Ca^{2+}
- Viral rhodopsin 1 (VR1) family
- Expressible in human cells
- Characterized at CMM (2020)



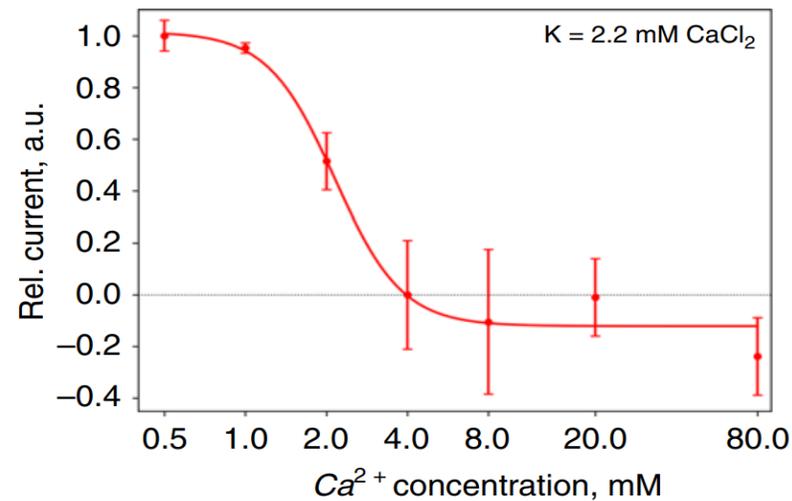
VirChR1 Features: Previous Research

Neural Firing Control



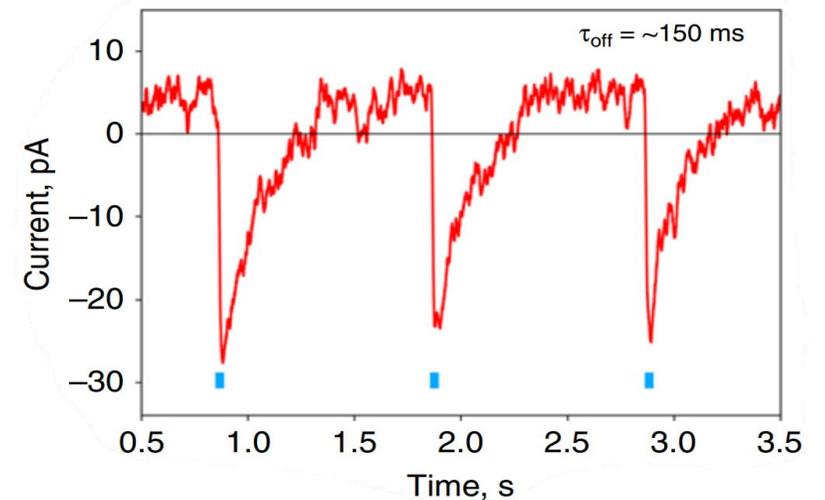
- Driving neural potential spikes ✓

Ion Selectivity



- Impermeability to Ca^{2+} ✓

Off-Kinetics



Zabelskii et al., NatComm, 2020

- Temporal precision: $\tau_{off} = 150$ ms ✓

VirChR1 Features: Previous Research

Neural Firing Control

- Driving neural potential spikes ✓
- **Stronger photocurrents**

Ion Selectivity

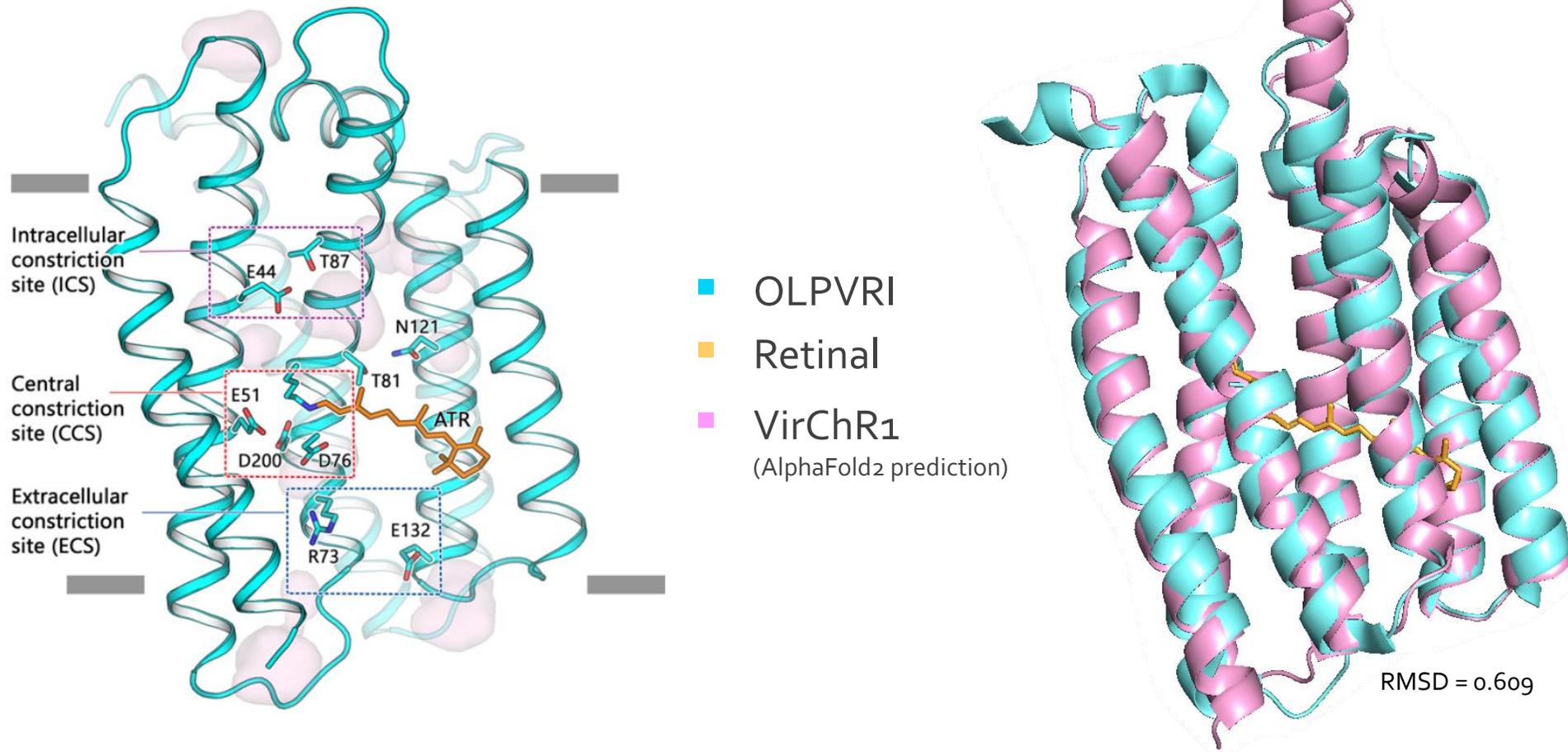
- Impermeability to Ca²⁺ ✓
- **Conserved selectivity for Ca²⁺**

Off-Kinetics

- Temporal precision: $\tau_{\text{off}} = 150 \text{ ms}$ ✓
- **Enhanced kinetics**

METHODS

Semi-rational Mutagenesis

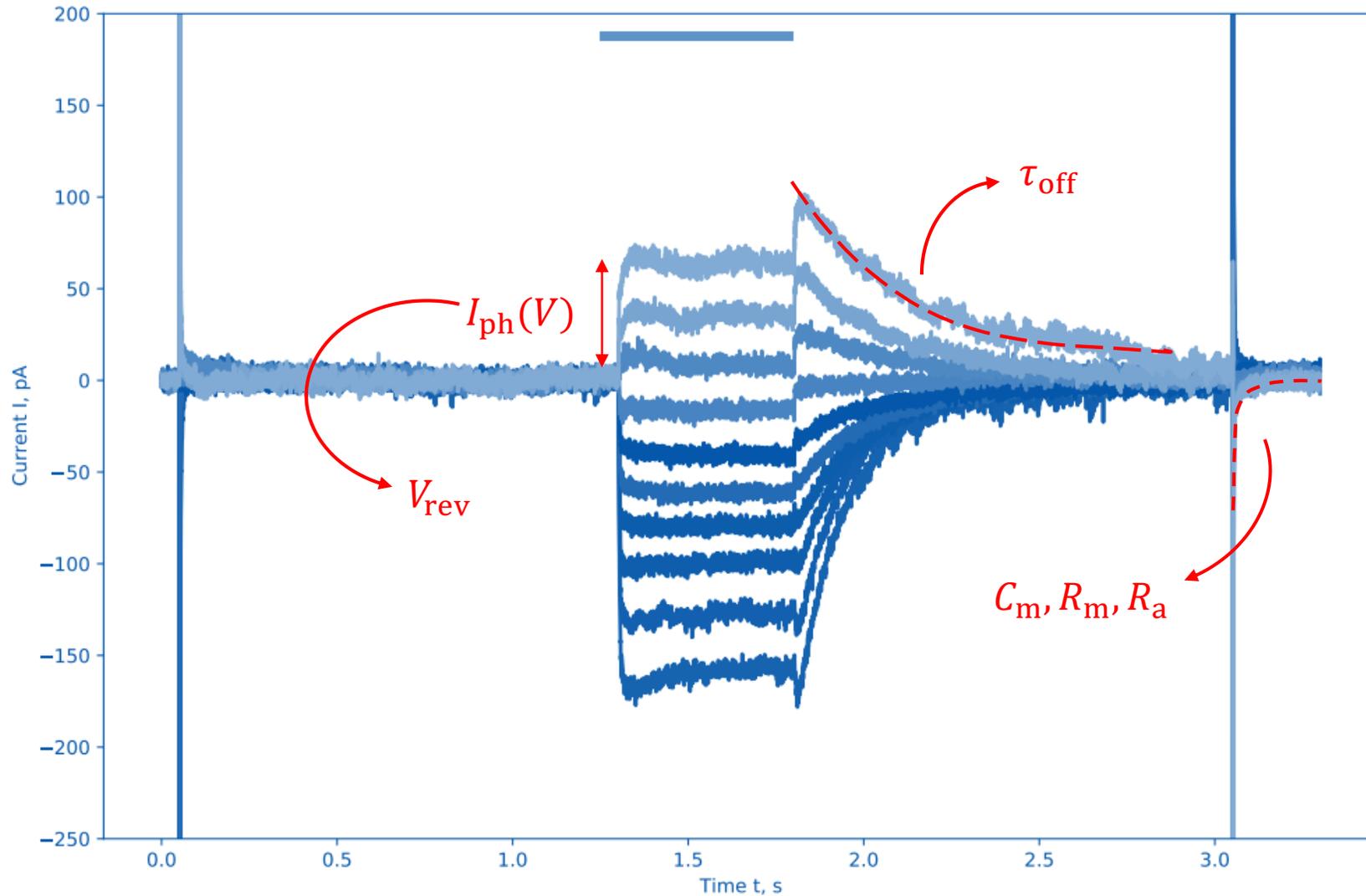


► Structural insights

► Rhodopsins' motifs

► Rhodopsin mutations lore

Patch Clamp Technique

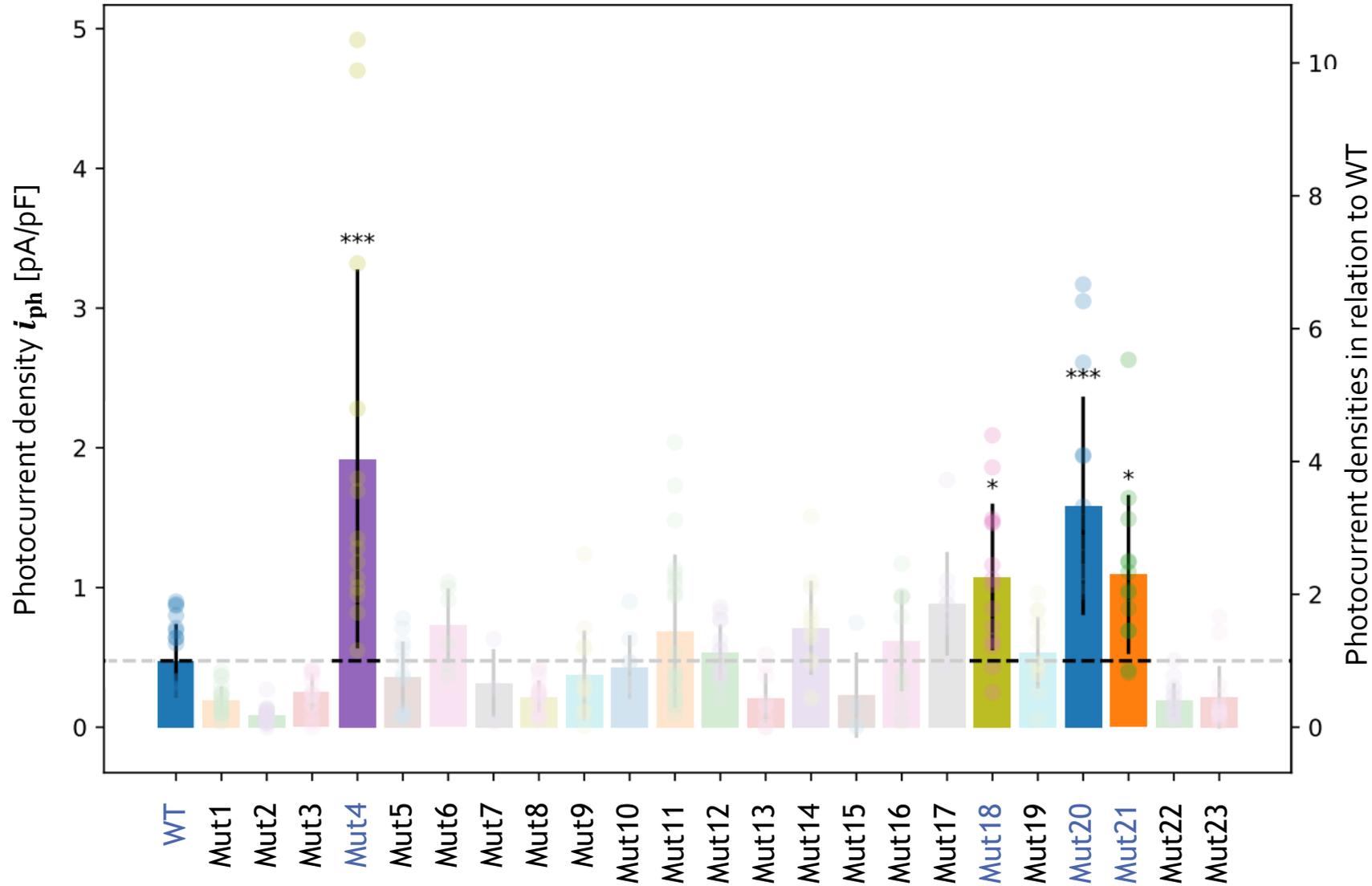


- +80.0 mV
- +60.0 mV
- ...
- 0.0 mV
- ...
- -80.0 mV
- -100.0 mV

► Typical data from Patch Clamp

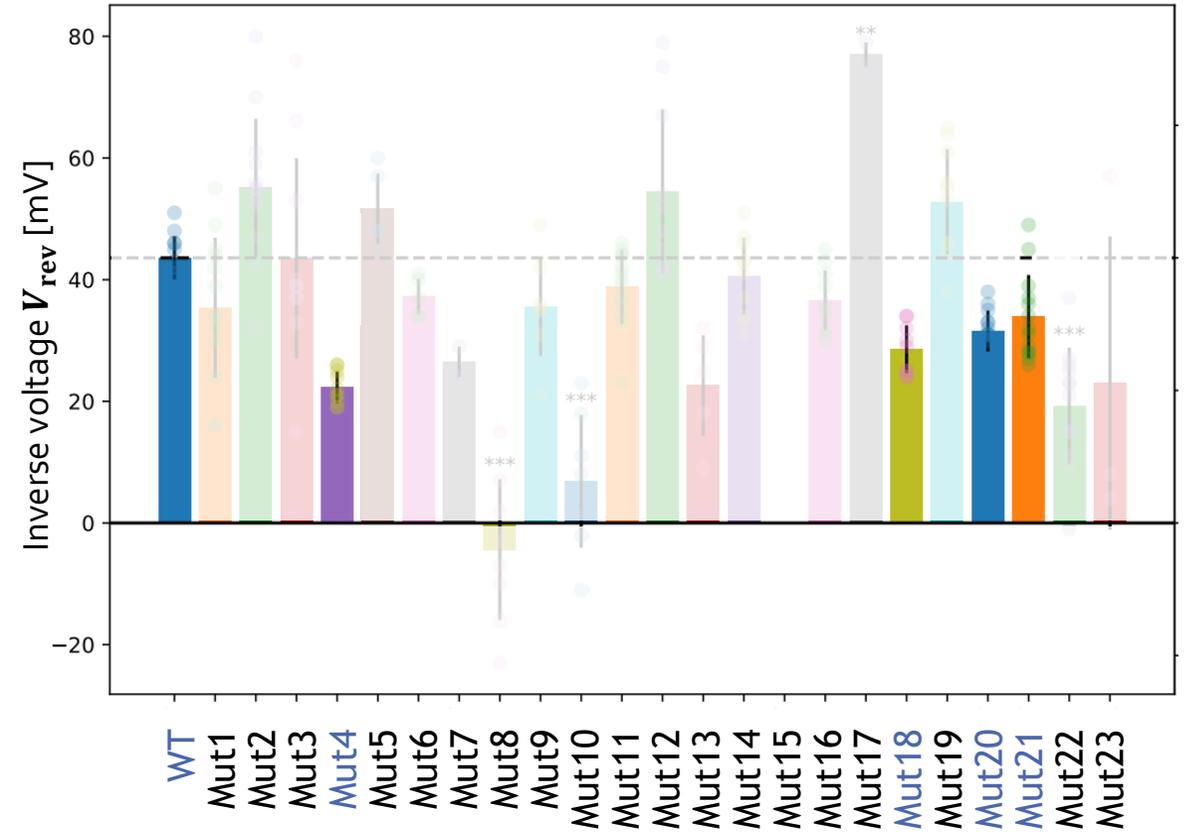
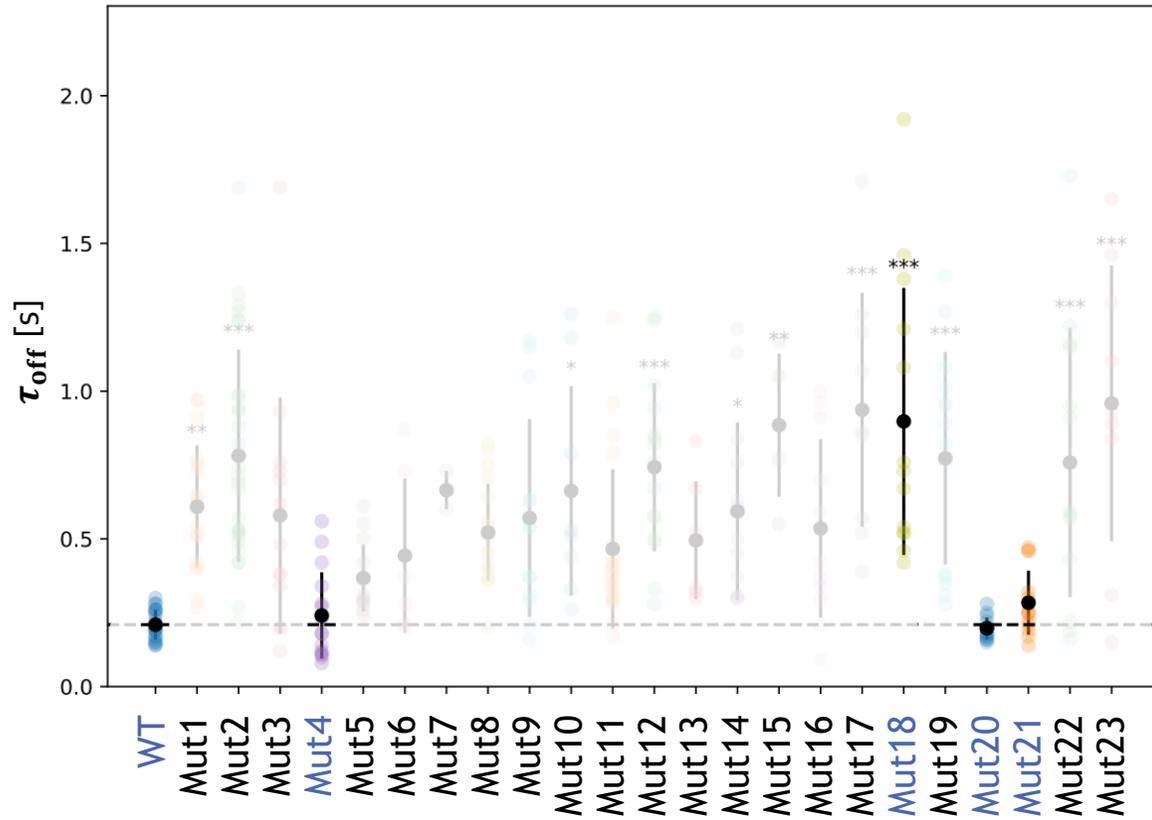
RESULTS

Results: Photocurrent



- ▶ Mut4
- ▶ Mut18
- ▶ Mut20
- ▶ Mut21

Results: Kinetics & Selectivity



Combining mutations

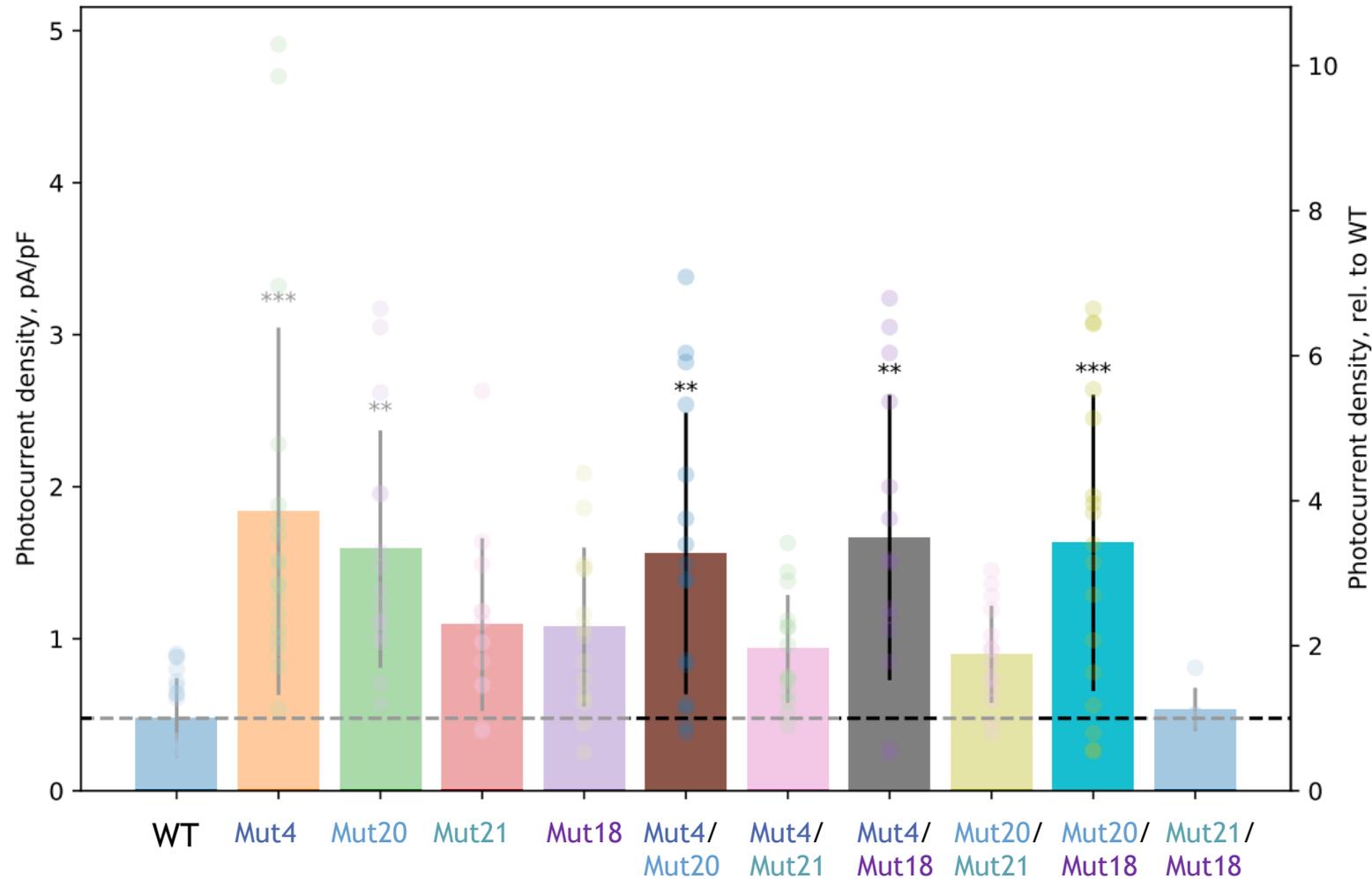
Mutations that have significantly optimized VirChR1:

- ▶ Mut4
- ▶ Mut18
- ▶ Mut20
- ▶ Mut21



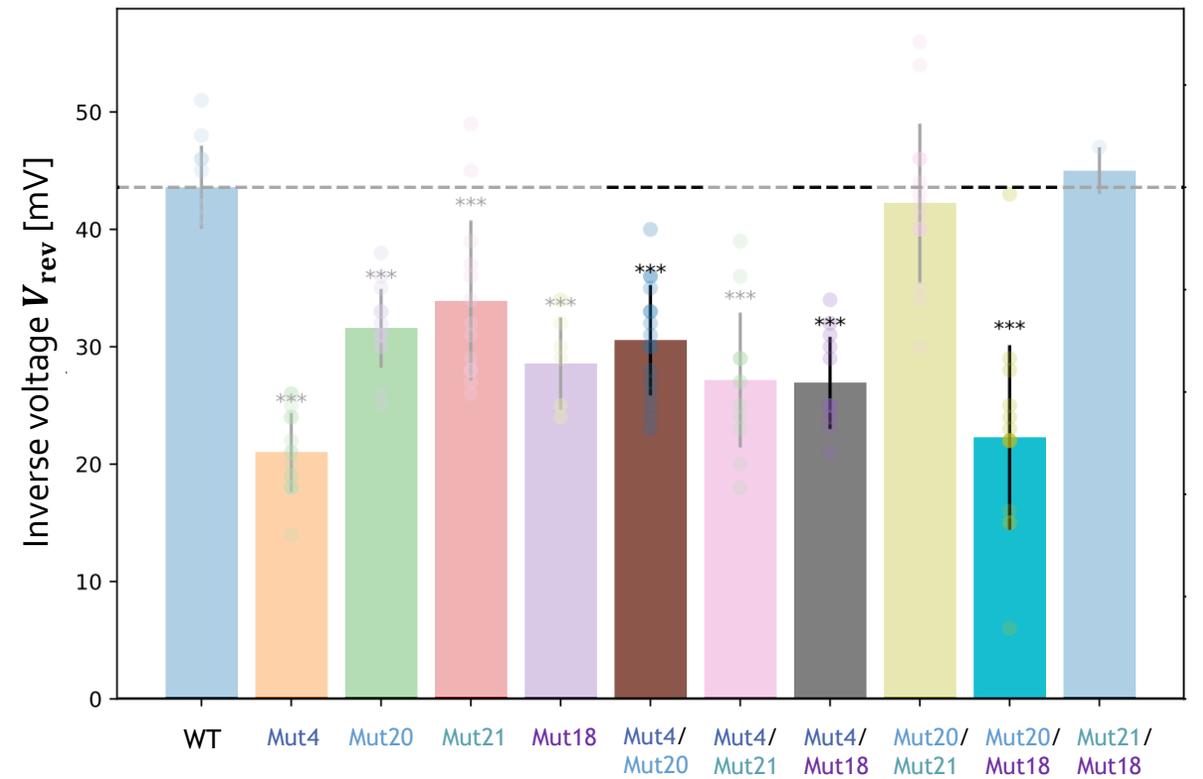
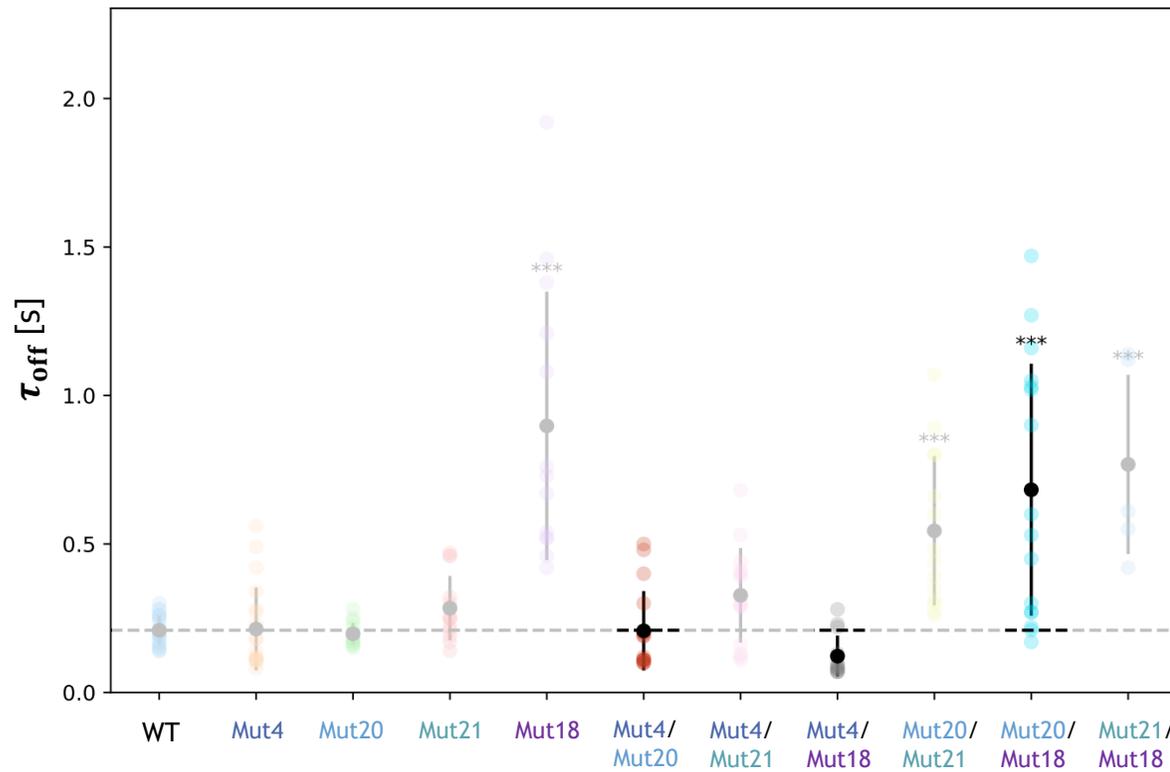
- Mut4/Mut18
- Mut4/Mut20
- Mut4/Mut21
- Mut18/Mut20
- Mut18/Mut21
- Mut20/Mut21

Results: Photocurrent in Double Mutants



- Mut4/Mut18
- Mut4/Mut20
- Mut4/Mut21
- Mut18/Mut20
- Mut18/Mut21
- Mut20/Mut21

Result: Kinetics & Selectivity in Double Mutants



Results: Combining mutations

Double Mutations that optimized VirChR1:

- Mut4/Mut18
- Mut4/Mut20
- Mut4/Mut21
- Mut18/Mut20
- Mut18/Mut21
- Mut20/Mut21

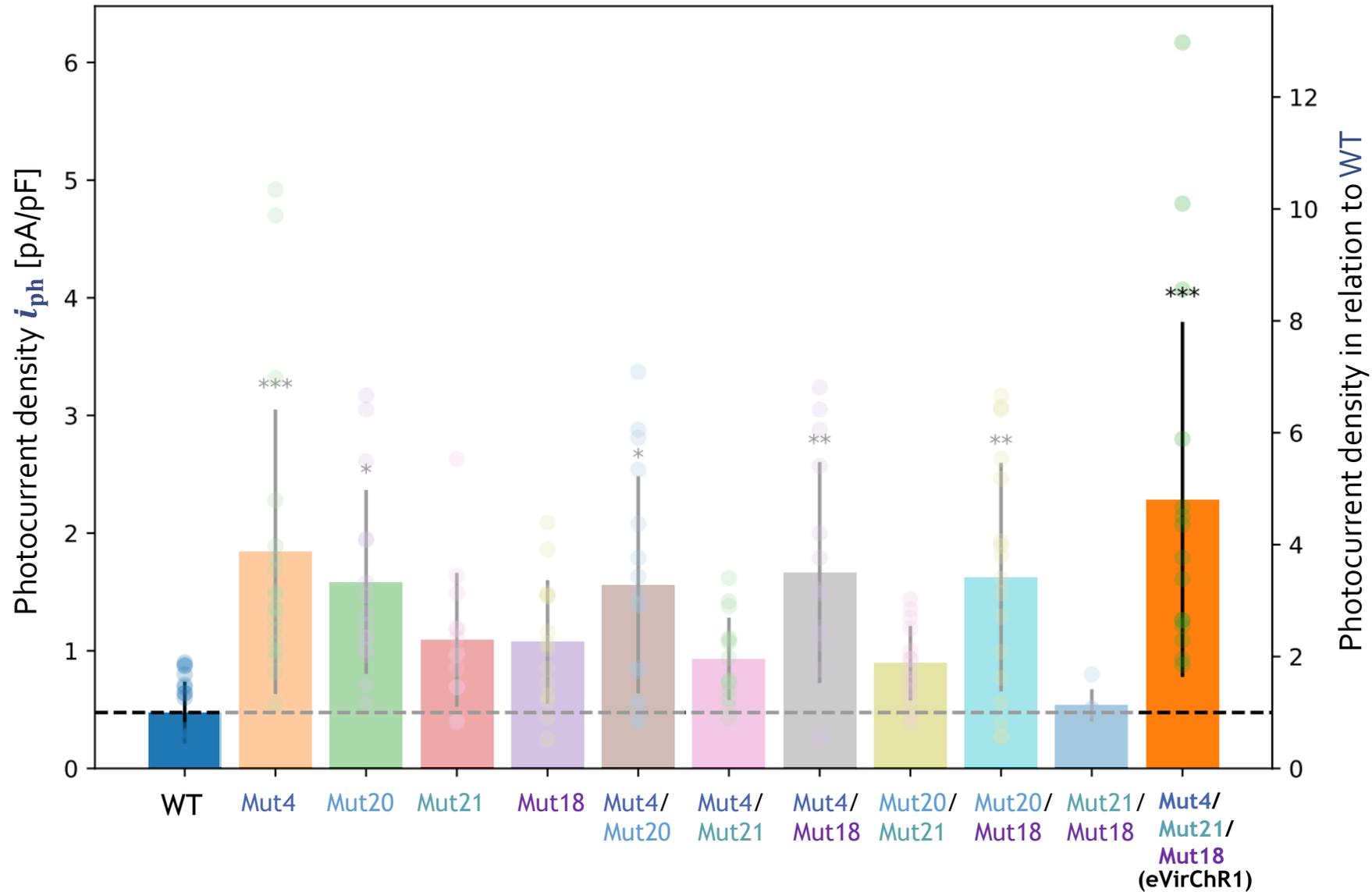
Mutations that further optimize VirChR1's features when paired:

- ▶ Mut4
- ▶ Mut18
- ▶ Mut20
- ▶ Mut21

Candidate Triple Mutant:

Mut4/Mut18/Mut21

Result: Photocurrent in Triple Mutant



- eVirChR1: 5x increase in photocurrent densities

Roadmap to Optimized VirChR₁

- Screening characterization of 20+ single amino-acid mutants
- “Successful” mutations combined
- Design of an optimized protein variant: eVirChR₁



Roadmap to Optimized VirChR₁

- Screening characterization of 20+ single amino-acid mutants



- “Successful” mutations combined



- Design of an optimized protein variant: eVirChR₁



- Test impermeability to Ca²⁺ in live cells

- Improve localization of eVirChR₁ in plasma membrane

- Ensure functioning in neurons

Acknowledgements

Special thanks to Egor Marin, Aisha Idiatullina, Polina Arzhevikina, Yakov Kayumov, Demid Doroginin, Daria Kuklina for valuable comments and suggestions along the way.

Thank you for attention!

Roadmap to Optimized VirChR1

- Screening characterization of 20+ single amino-acid mutants ✓
- “Successful” mutations combined ✓
- Design of an optimized protein variant: eVirChR1 ✓
- Test impermeability to Ca²⁺ in live cells
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