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Research**

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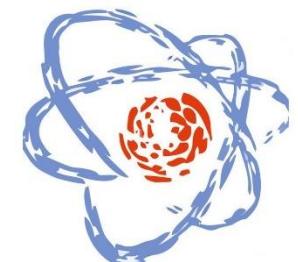
Dilution cryostats as a part of Atomic Hydrogen Target for electron beam polarimetry.

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«The XXVI International Scientific Conference of Young Scientists and Specialists»

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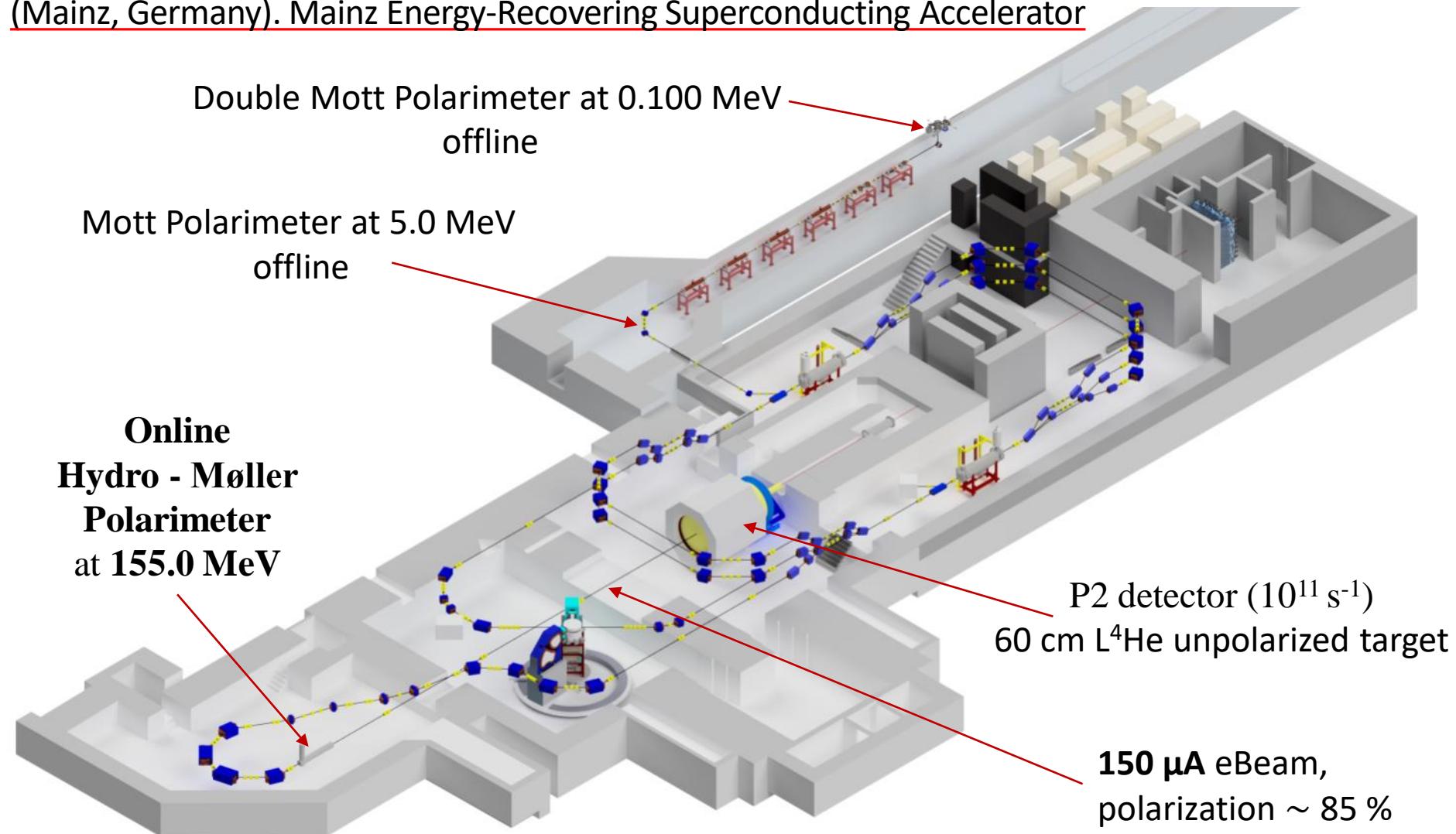
24 Oct 2022



P2 Experiment @ MESA

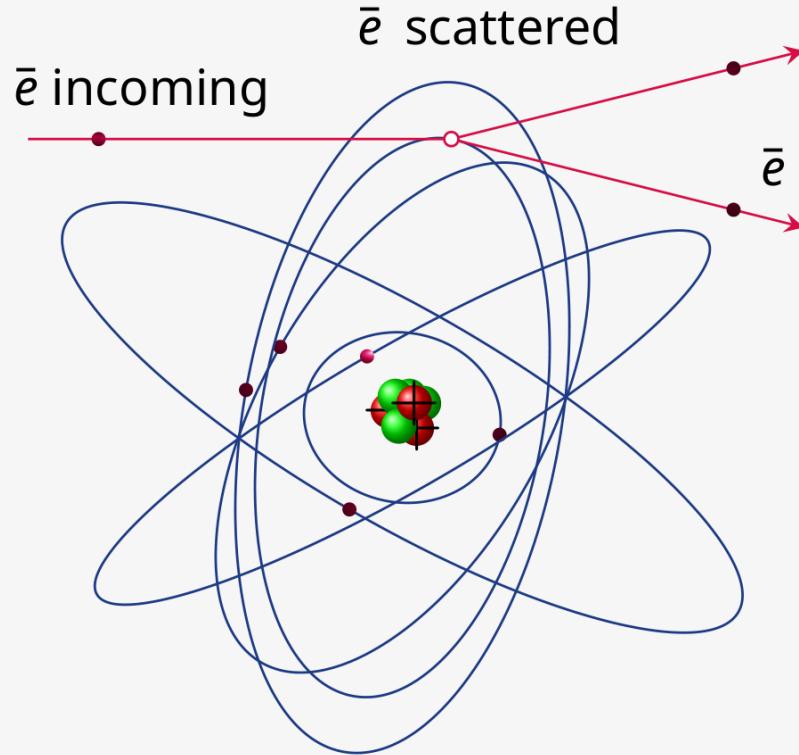
- Germany, Johannes Gutenberg University Mainz.
- The new Mainz Energy-Recovering Superconducting Accelerator (MESA).
- P2-experiment: precision measurement of the weak mixing angle.
 $\Delta\sin 2 (\theta_W) = 0.14\%$.
- Experiment collect $\sim 10^{11} \text{ s}^{-1}$ for 11000 h ($\sim 1,25 \text{ yr}$).
- e -Beam current $\sim 150 \mu\text{A}$, beam energy $\sim 155 \text{ MeV}$.
- Continuous spin polarized electron beam, polarization $\sim 85\%$.
- High stability of position, energy and intensity of beam.
- High beam polarization and polarization measurement accuracy significantly contributes in the precision.

Schematic arrangement of units of experimental installations @ MESA accelerator
(Mainz, Germany). Mainz Energy-Recovering Superconducting Accelerator

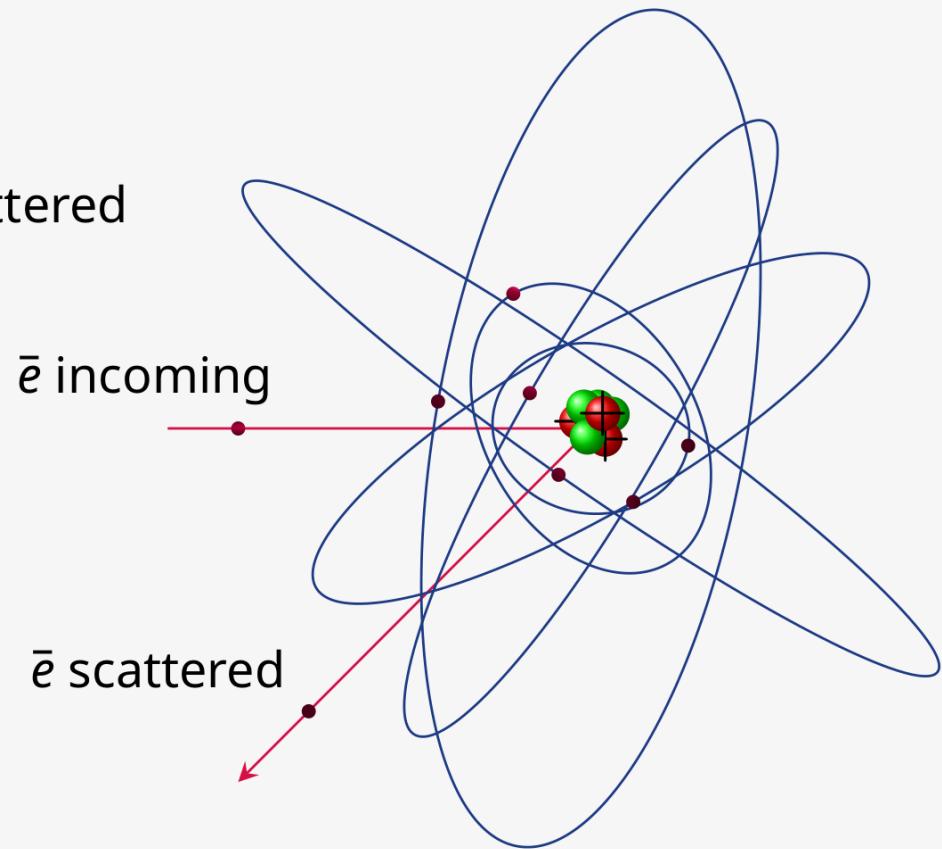


The goals at MESA: $P_{\text{Mott, double}} = P_{\text{Mott, 5.0 MeV}} = P_{\text{Møller, H}}$, Accuracy $\Delta P/P \leq 0.5\%$

Møller and Mott scatterings

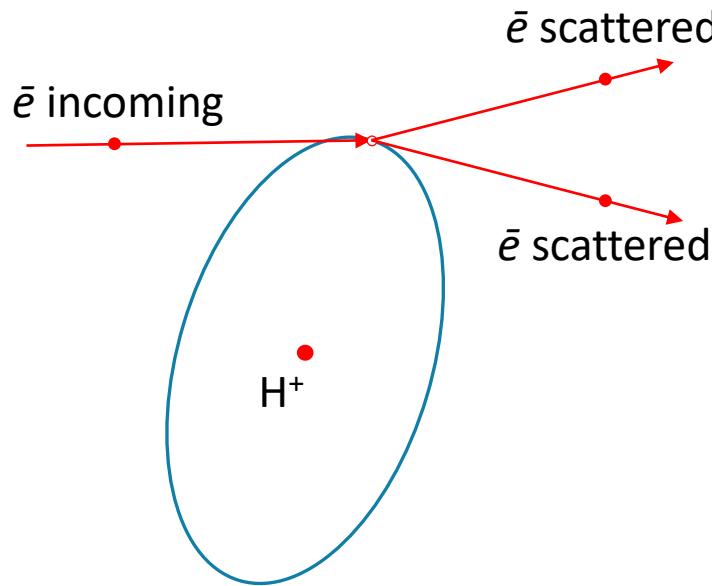


Møller
electron-electron scattering



Mott
spin-coupling inelastic
Coulomb scattering

Hydrogen target for Møller polarimeters (Hydro- Møller)



- Scattering on hydrogen electron
- Target H, Z=1, A=1
- Ionization energy = 13.6 eV
- Cell density: $\rho_H[\text{cm}^{-3}] \times L_H = 6.0 \times 10^{16} \text{ cm}^{-2}$
- Energy range: 0.15 – 12.0 GeV
- Current up to 1000.0 μA
- Overall accuracy of $\leq 0.5\%$

Gas properties:

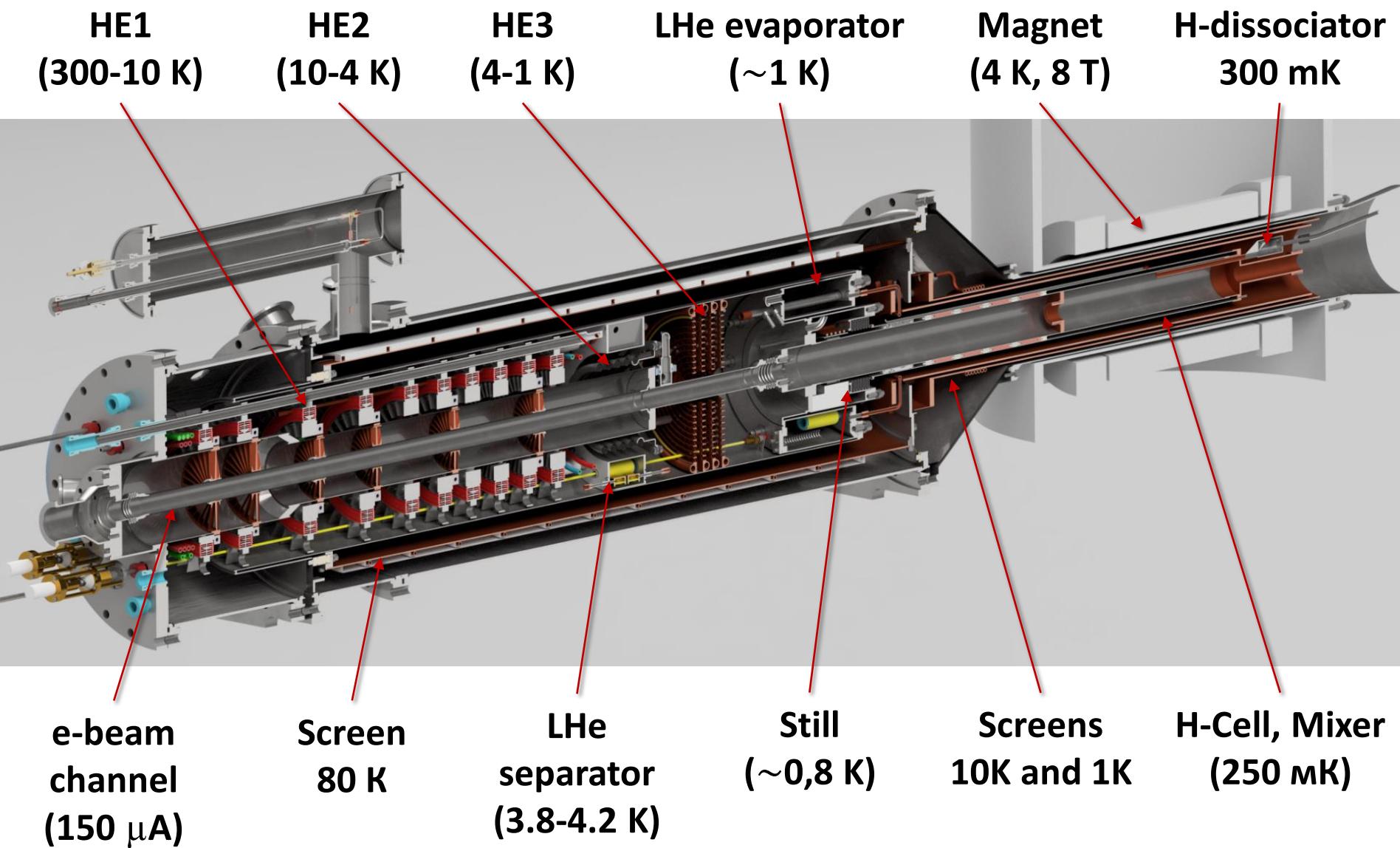
- Atom velocity $\approx 80 \text{ m/s}$
- Atomic collisions $\approx 1.4 \times 10^5 \text{ s}^{-1}$
- Mean free path $\lambda \approx 0.6 \text{ mm}$

Molecular hydrogen H_2 opposite electron spin
Atomic hydrogen H : $\vec{\mu} \approx \vec{\mu}_e$ in magnetic field

Idea was proposed by Chudakov and Lupov

Polarization of hydrogen target $P^T \sim 0.9999$

Cross-section of a model of a new Hydro Møller polarimeter based on a dilution refrigerator for the P2 experiment @ new MESA accelerator in Mainz (Germany).



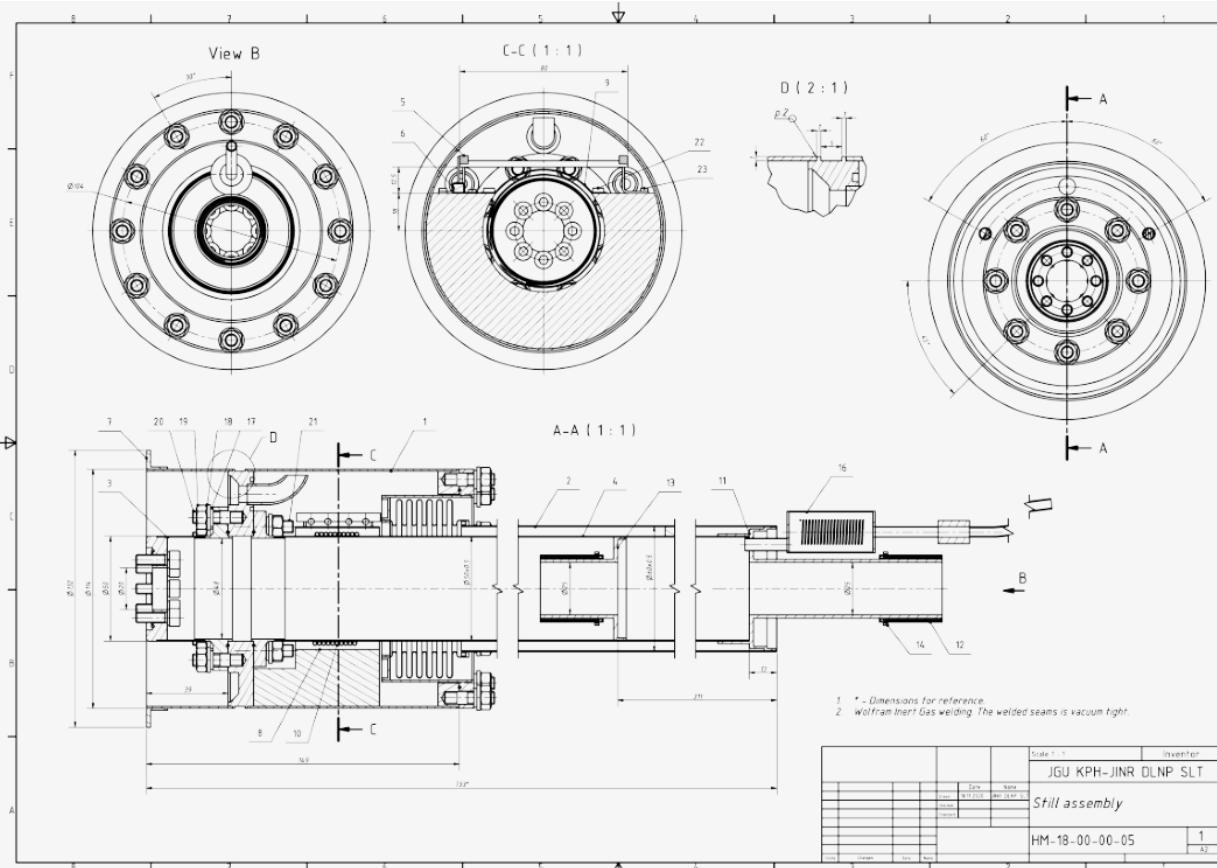
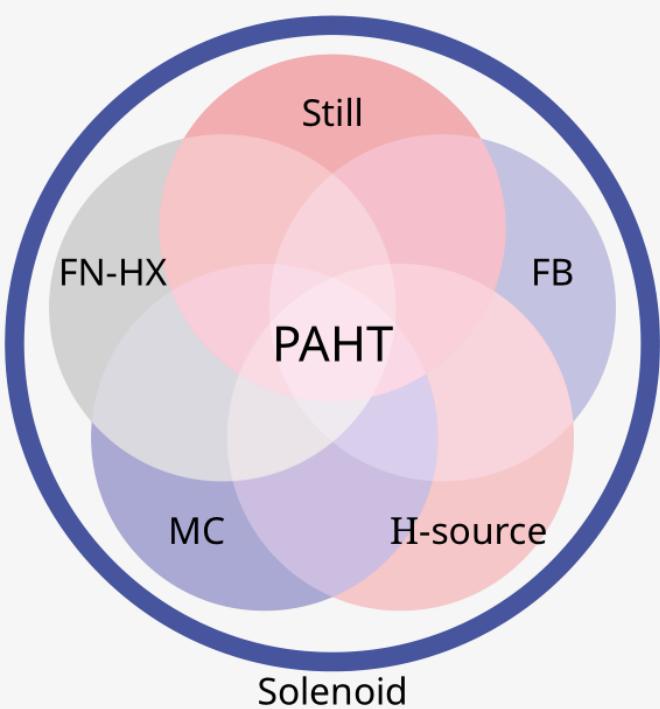
Technical parameters of a new dilution cryostat

For precision polarimeter Hydro Møller @ MESA:

- Mixer temperature 250 mK in a long term mode.
- Horizontal oriented dilution cryostat – mixing ^3He in ^4He .
- Cooling power 60 mW at temperature level 250 mK
and circulation $\dot{n}_{^3\text{He}} \sim 40 \text{ mmol/s}$.
- Superconductive magnet separated from cryostat
Holding field $B = 8 \text{ T}$, field homogeneity $\Delta B/B < 10^{-4}$,
Warm hole: $D_{\text{sole}} = 110\text{-}130 \text{ mm}$.
- H cell dimensions: $L=400 \text{ mm}$, $\emptyset=49 \text{ mm}$.
- L ^4He consumption $< 8 \text{ L/hr}$.
- Evaporator tempetarure $\sim 1.2 \text{ K}$, Separator tempetarure $\sim 4 \text{ K}$.
- Wall of storage cell is coated $\sim 50\text{nm}$ film of superfluid ^4He
at $T_{\text{wall}} = 0.25 - 0.30\text{K}$.
- Film burners for prevent leakage of superfluid ^4He film.
- No screens in the e-beam path

Dilution unit, FN-HX, still, MC, H-source, FB

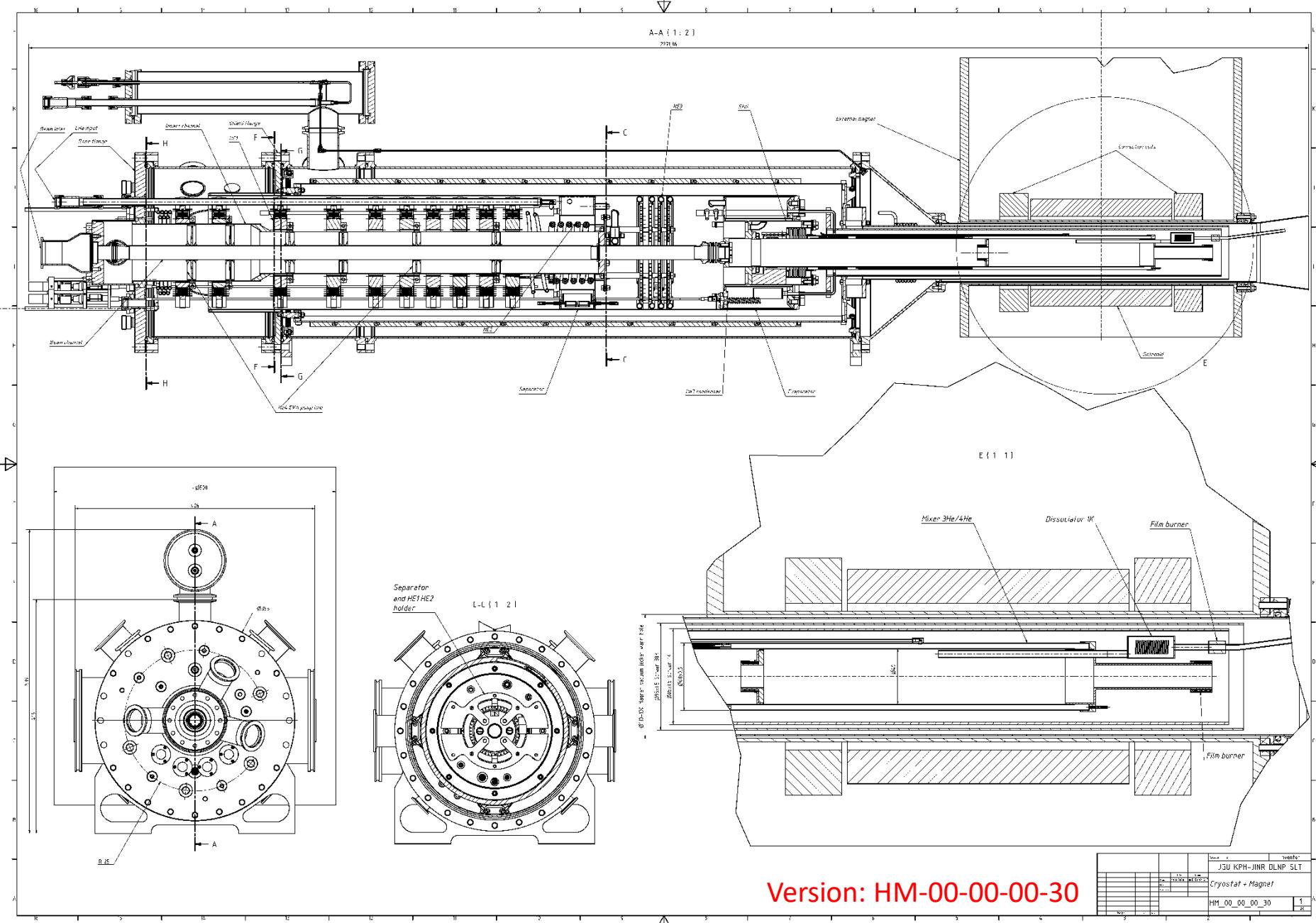
The star of success



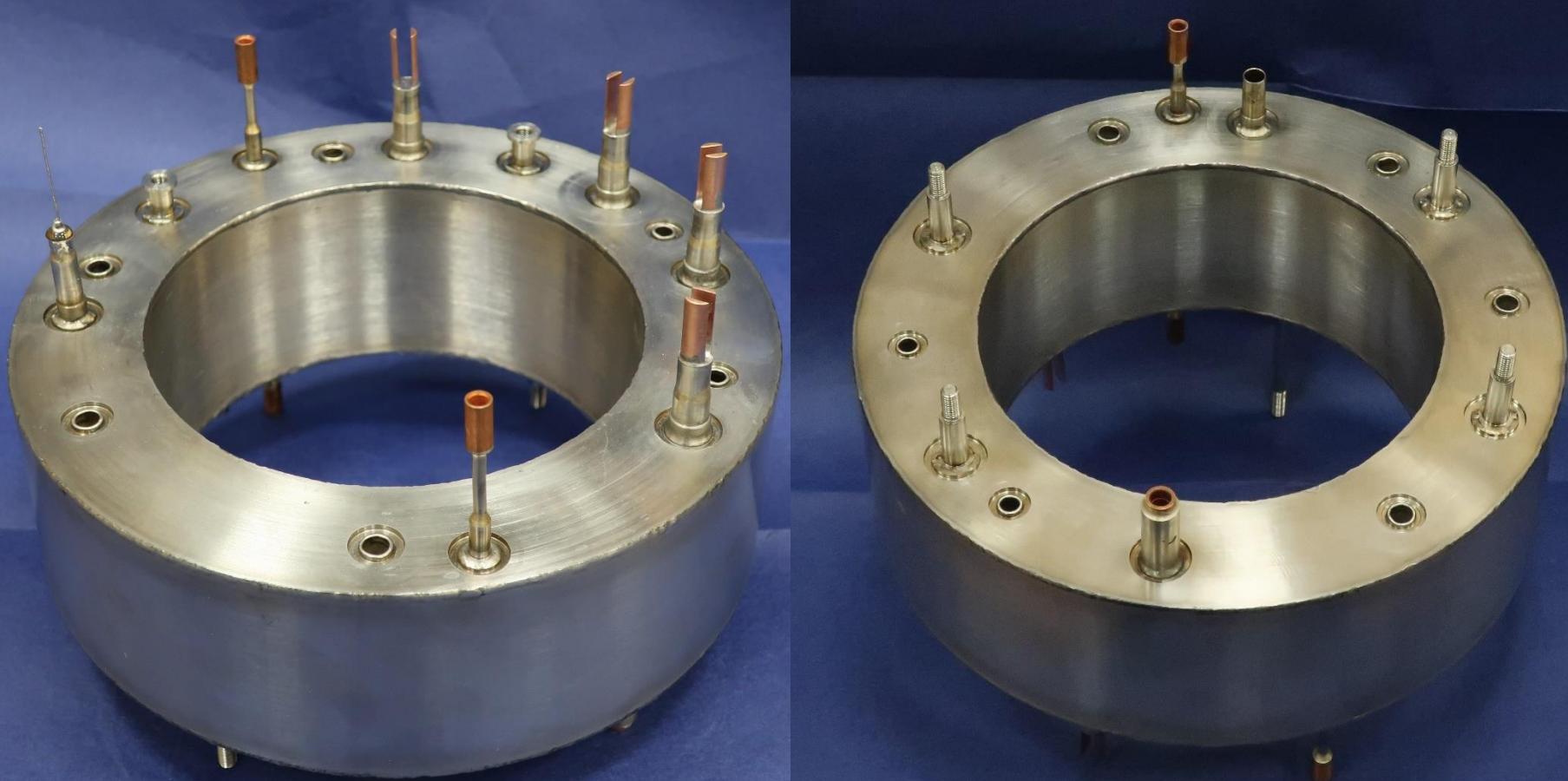
- The star of success
- All elements are highly interconnected

- The key unit of cryostat
- Discussed at JINR 2019, 2020

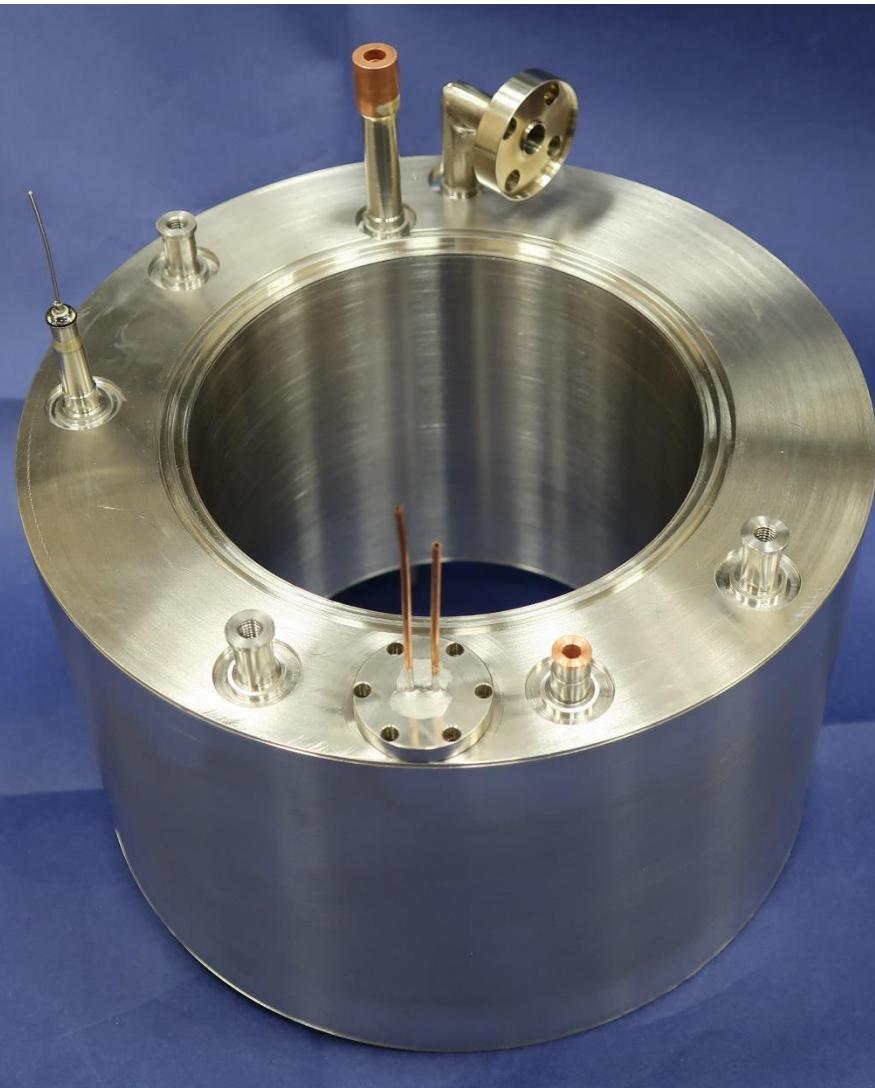
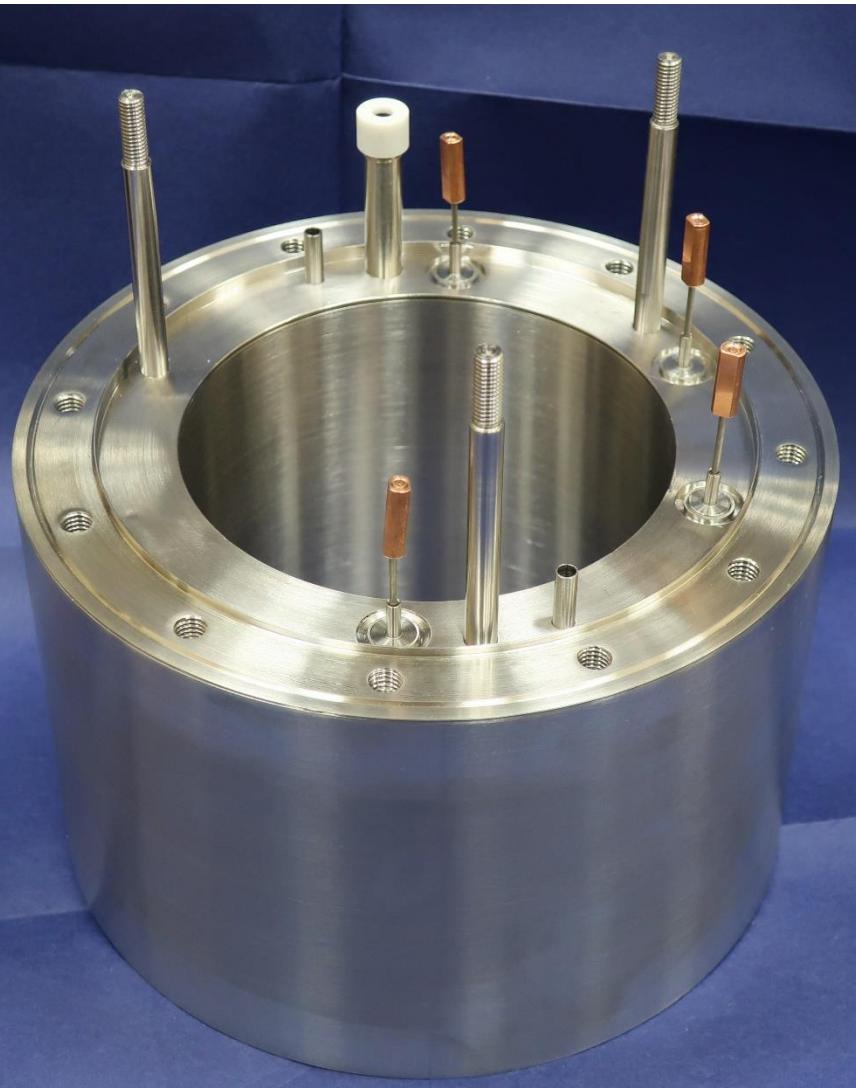
Under construction



LHe Separator (4 K), Dubna 2022



Evaporator (1 K), Dubna 2022



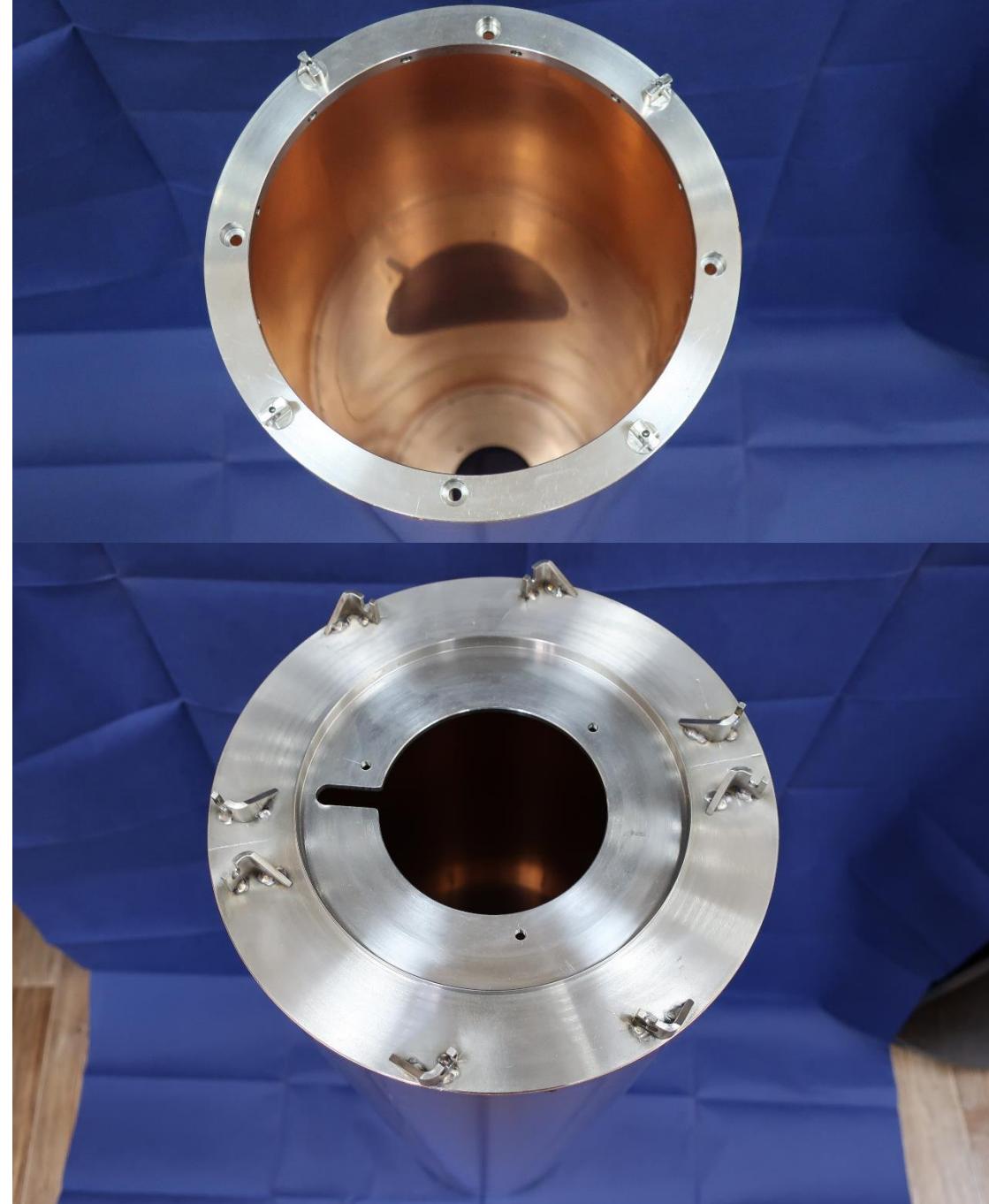
Heat Exchanger 3 (1.5-4.5 K) , Dubna 2021



Needle valves, Dubna 2022



Screen 80 K (50-80 K, Gas ^4He) ,2021



Under construction, ready in 2022

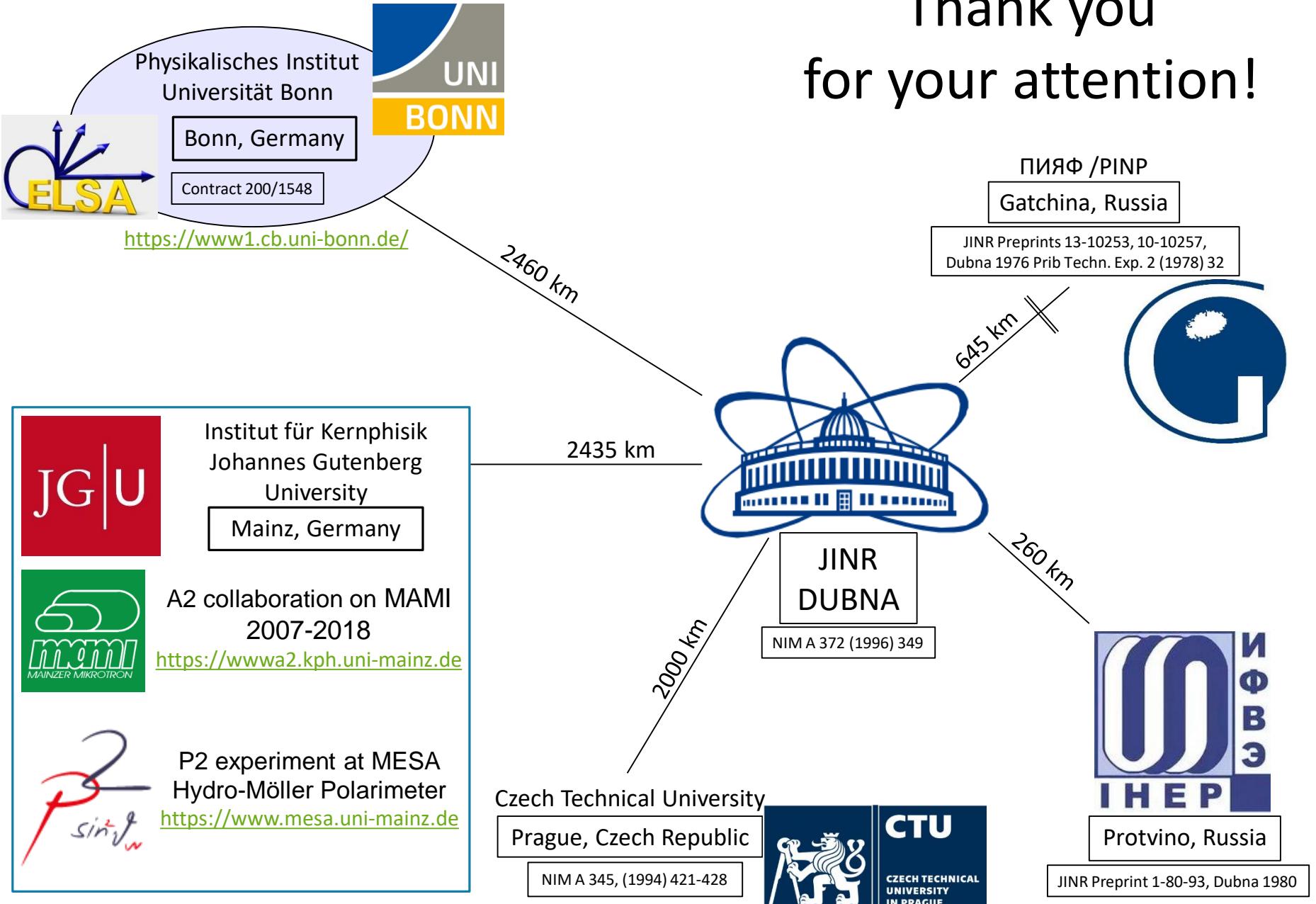


Valery, Tyukin (KPH, JGU)

2021-03-08

22 / 26

The map of LTD DLNP JINR activities



Thank you
for your attention!