

Structural modulations of CdS/graphene oxide with Gd₂O₃ for degradation of methylene blue

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Efficient cleaning of contaminated water by photocatalysis has become an effective strategy in recent years due to its environmental and ecological designation. The cadmium sulfate (CdS) composition was modified with dopants including gadolinium oxide (Gd₂O₃) and combined with graphene oxide (GO) nanoparticles. The obtained powdered compositions are pristine Gd₂O₃, CdS/Gd₂O₃ and CdS/Gd₂O₃@GO. The crystallite size (Ds) of the Gd₂O₃, CdS/Gd₂O₃ and CdS/Gd₂O₃@GO was evaluated to be 29.62, 11.62 and 11.56 nm. The degradation of methylene blue (MB) reaches the highest values of 42.85%, 60.37% and 82.35% for pure Gd₂O₃, CdS/Gd₂O₃ and CdS/Gd₂O₃@GO after (60 min) under visible light irradiation with dye concentration of (0.25 ppm). However, the efficiency of MB removal reaches 65.23%, 77.93% and 91.07% for Gd₂O₃, CdS/Gd₂O₃ and CdS/Gd₂O₃@GO powdered compositions under UV irradiation with a dye concentration of (0.25 ppm). The degradation of methylene blue was enhanced denoting its potential employ in the applications of water treatment.

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