# The 10th International Conference "Distributed Computing and Grid Technologies in Science and Education" (GRID'2023)

# A comprehensive approach to running optimization workflows in the Everest platform

# **Sergey Smirnov**

Center for Distributed Computing, Institute for Information Transmission Problems of the Russian Academy of Sciences (Kharkevich Institute)



# **Optimization Workflow**

#### Optimization subsystem:

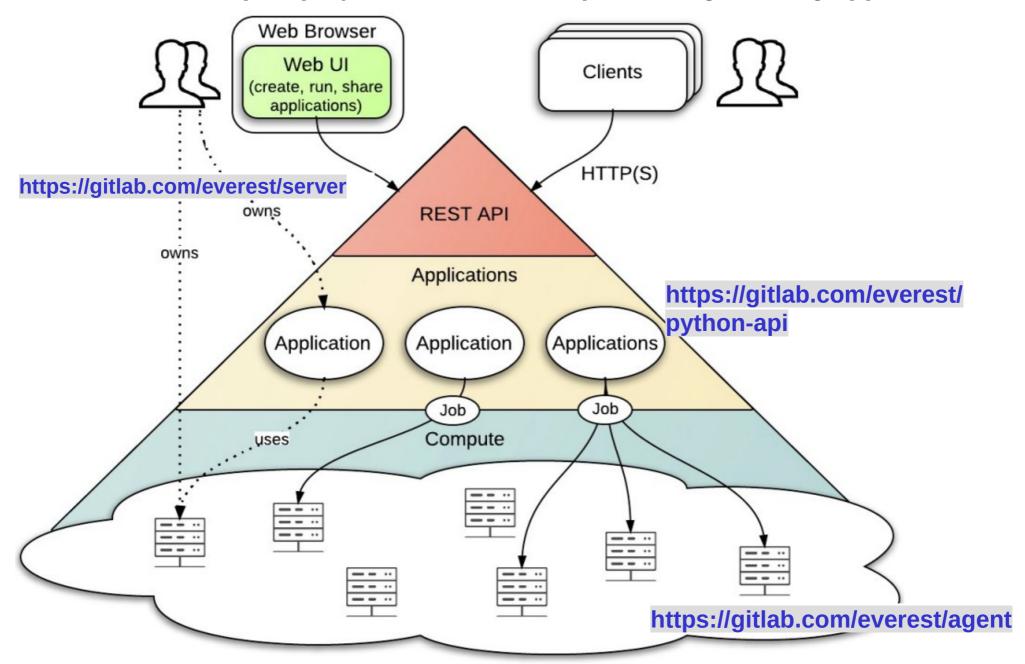
- Gets input data
- Checks data consistency
- Prepares data for further optimization steps
- Performs one or more optimization steps (build and solve a model with a solver)
- Saves results for further processing

#### It is good to be able to vary:

- Settings
- Version
- Data

# **Everest Web-based Platform, everest.distcomp.org**

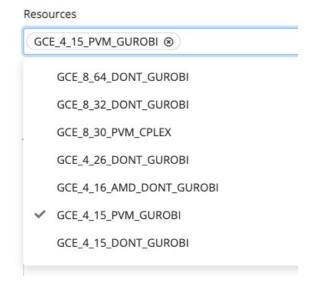
Describe/Develop/Deploy REST-services representing existing applications

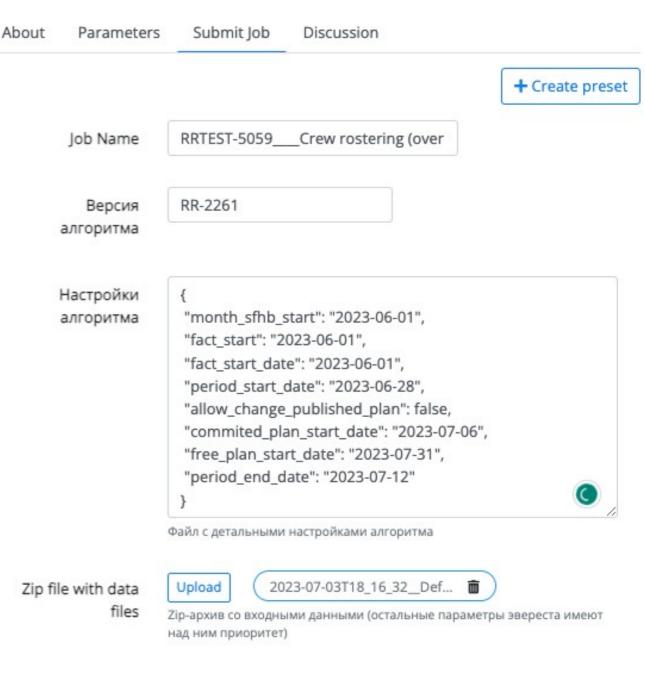


# **Everest Job Inputs**

#### Inputs:

- Model's version
- JSON parameters (editable text field)
- Input data as archive
- Computing resource can be selected

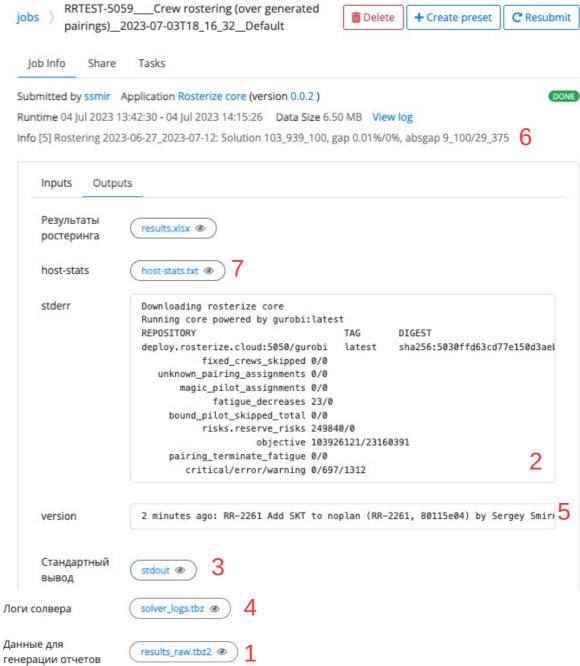




# **Everest Job Outputs**

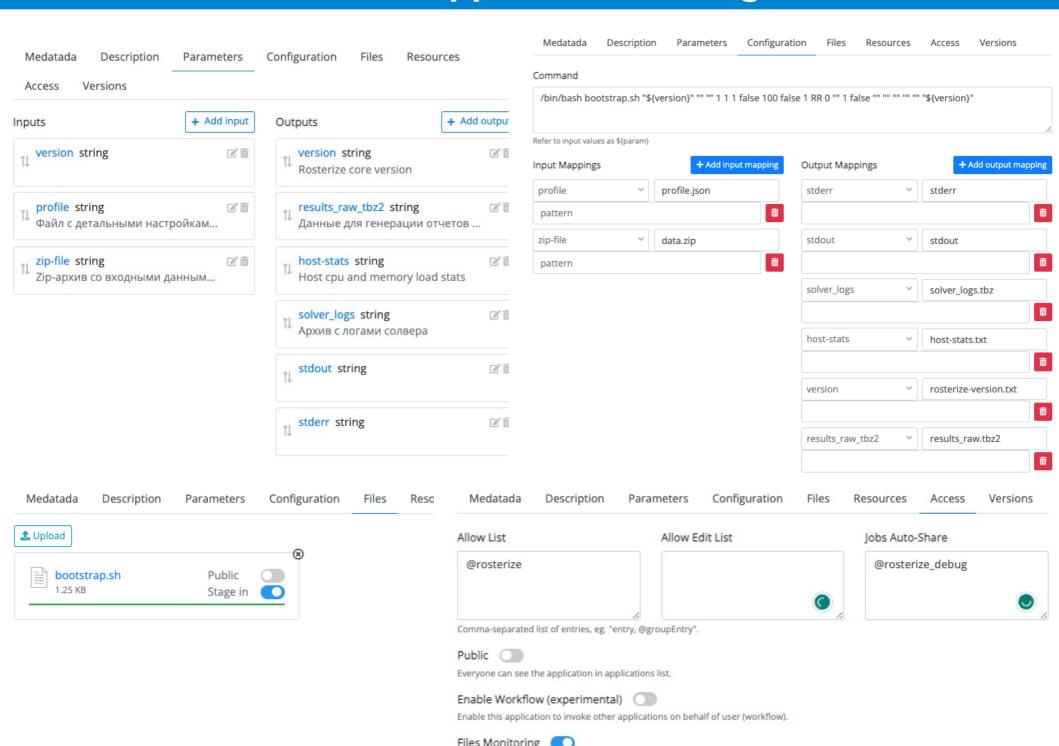
#### Outputs:

- 1. Results as archive
- 2.stderr (summary)
- 3.stdout viewed in one click
- 4.Archive with files for debugging purposes (controlled by parameter)
- 5. Model's version
- 6.Last status message
- 7.CPU and memory statistics collected by a simple script



Resubmit button is very handy

# **Everest Application Settings**



# **Model Deployment (versioning)**

Model's source code can be stored on GitLab.com.

REST API: https://docs.gitlab.com/ee/api/api\_resources.html Token is needed to access a private repo.

#### Useful API endpoints:

- Download source code for a commit (rate limited):
   GET /projects/:id/repository/archive[.format]?sha=\$COMMIT
- Download CI/CD job's artifact file (no rate limit):
   GET /projects/:id/jobs/artifacts/:ref\_name/raw/\*artifact\_path?
   job=name
- Get commit's metadata:
   GET /projects/:id/repository/commits/\$COMMIT

#### **Cloud Resources in Everest**

Everest creates VMs on demand and kills them if idle.

#### Supported providers:

- Google Cloud Platform
- Yandex Cloud

Preemptible instances are supported (much cheaper)

### VM image:

- Can be set up using Packer
- Needs Python version supported by Everest Agent (2.7, 3.6–3.9) + required modules
- Python modules and solvers for the model
- Can include tokens required to download model's source code

# **Helper scripts**

#### bootstrap.sh script:

- Stored in Everest application files
- Downloads model's source code
- Runs run-task.sh script from the model
- Token to download source code can be stored there or in image's environment variables

#### run-task.sh script:

- Prepares human-readable version string
- Unarchives input files
- Sets up necessary environment variables
- Converts parameters to command line args of the model
- Runs model and auxiliary processes
- Collects output files

#### Live status

Everest task messages are used to update job's status

#### **Environment variables:**

- EVEREST\_AGENT\_PORT
- EVEREST\_AGENT\_ADDRESS
- EVEREST\_AGENT\_TASK\_ID

```
def connect(self):
    self.connected = False
   try:
       self.sock = socket.socket(socket.AF_INET, socket.SOCK_STREAM)
       self.sock.connect((self.address, self.port))
       self.sock.sendall(struct.pack('>Ib', len(self.task_id) + 1, 0))
       self.sock.sendall(self.task_id.encode('utf-8'))
        self.connected = True
   except socket.error as err:
       print("Error connecting to Everest agent:", err)
        self.close()
def send(self, msg):
    sent = False
   while not sent:
        try:
           self.sock.sendall(struct.pack('>I', len(msg)))
           self.sock.sendall(msg.encode('utf-8'))
           sent = True
        except (RuntimeError, socket.error) as err:
           print("Error while sending status to Everest agent:", err)
           time.sleep(5)
           self.close()
            self.connect()
```

#### Conclusion

- Our setup allows both model debugging and production use
- Live calculation status is available
- Minimal costs: VM instances launched an destroyed on demand, preemptible instances can be used
- Model's source code can be stored outside of Everest and VM image

# Thank you!

Sergey Smirnov, IITP RAS (Kharkevich Institute) sasmir@gmail.com