



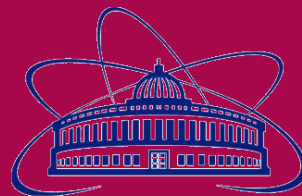
# XI Collaboration Meeting of the MPD Experiment at the NICA Facility

## Implementation of MiniBeBe detector in the MPD setup

I. A. Maldonado C.

[maldonado@jinr.ru](mailto:maldonado@jinr.ru)

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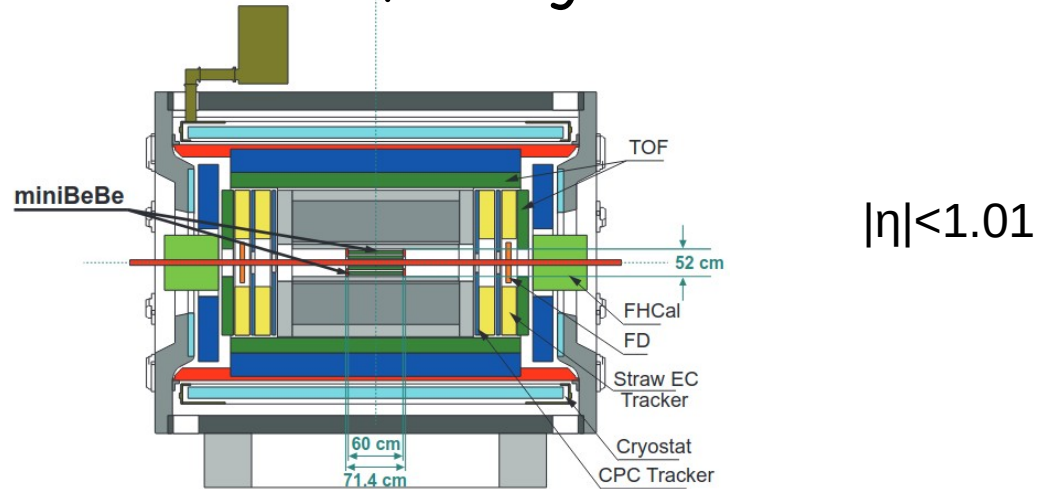


# Content

- Introduction
- Geometry
- List of classes used for transport
- Sample used for test
- Results
- Summary

# Introduction

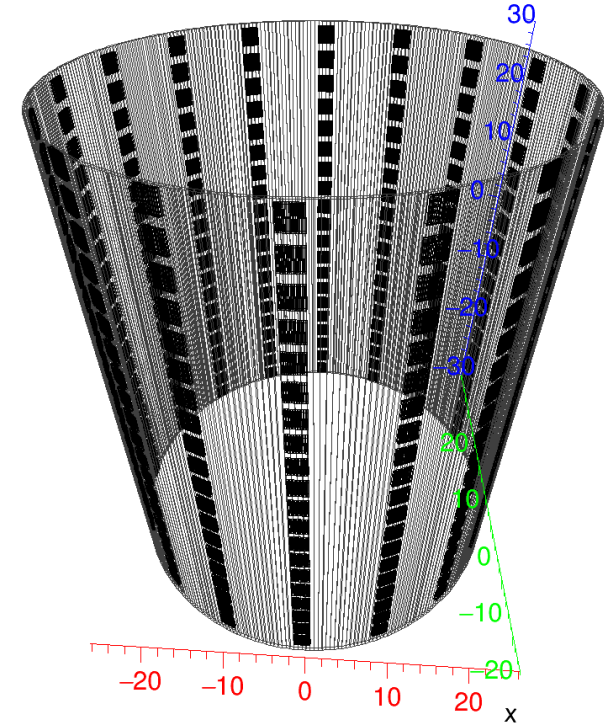
- Its main goal is to contribute with an additional wake-up trigger signal for the TOF, particularly for low multiplicity events.



# Geometry

## Characteristics

- Length = 60 cm
- Radius = 25 cm
- 320 Scintillators - 2X2 cm
- 16 strips with 20 scintillators each



# List of classes used for transport

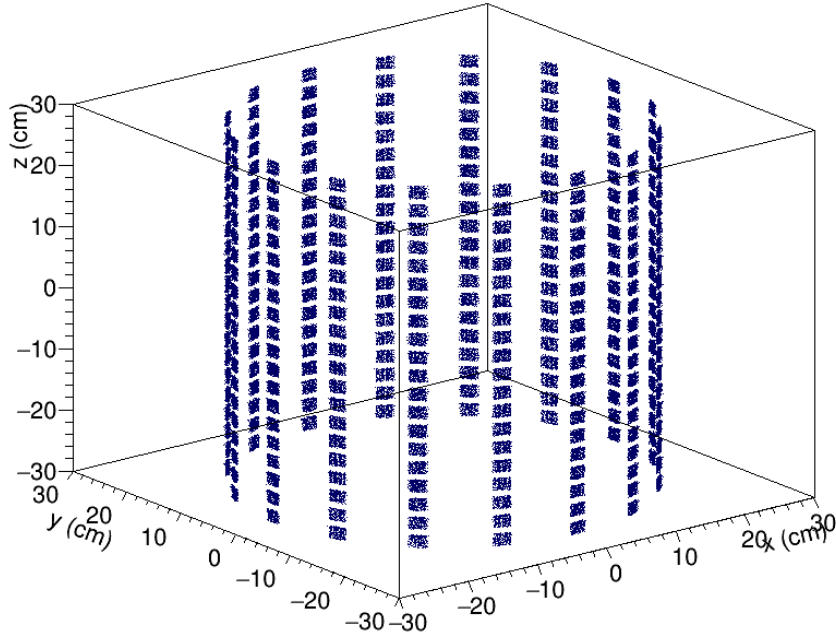
- It runs in v22.12.22
- Name of classes not in new format MpdDetector.h(.cxx)
- ProcessHits
  - only considers eloss - along all the steps of particle in sensitive volume
  - Light output for scintillators is not implemented
- MbbDetector.h (.cxx)
- MbbPoint.h (.cxx)
- MbbGeo.h (.cxx)
- MbbGeoPar.h (.cxx)

<http://er.jinr.ru/howto.html>

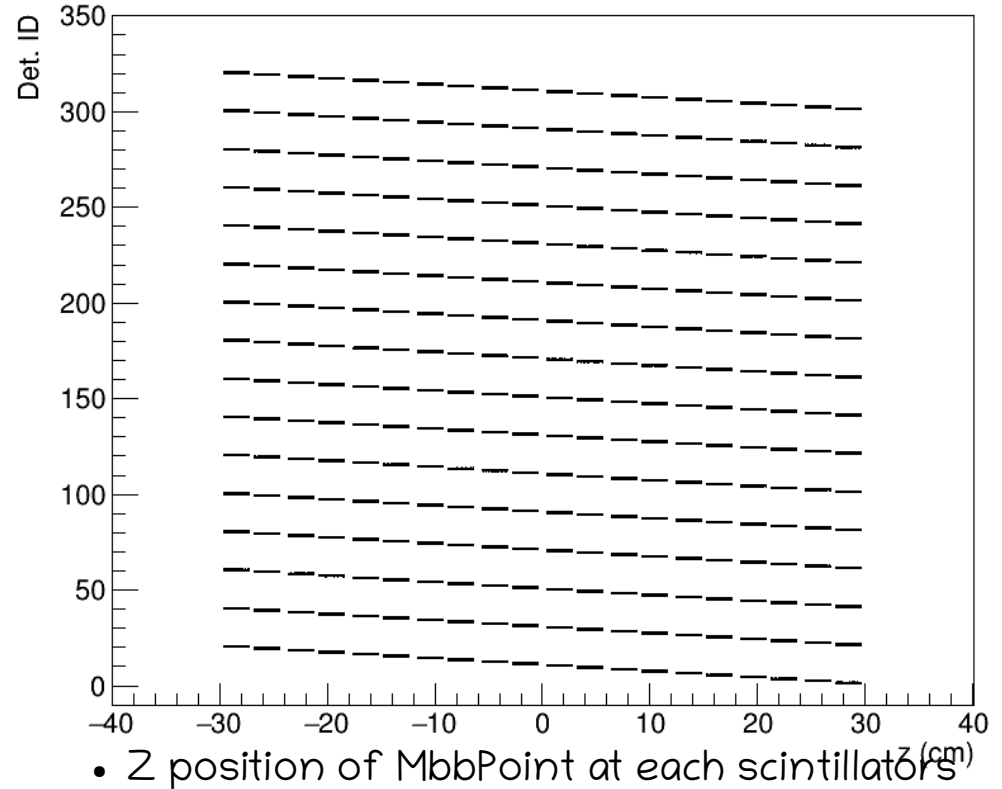
# Sample used for test

- MC - DCM-QGSM-SMM
- BiBI @ 4GeV
- ~100k Events
- Not a full transport
  - MCTrack
  - MbbPoint
  - FHCal
  - FFDPoint
  - MCEventHeader
  - GeoTracks
- Data associated to request 21
- Simulation considers **NO** smearing of primary vertex
- Analysis should be done for small systems:
  - pp, dd, CC, ...

# Results



- MbbPoint Position - at the first step in sensitive volume



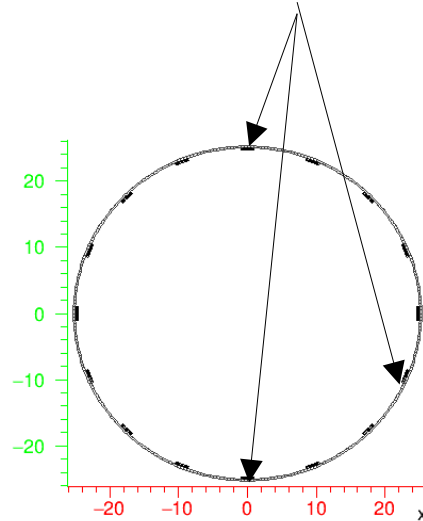
- $z$  position of MbbPoint at each scintillators

# Probability - 1 hit per event

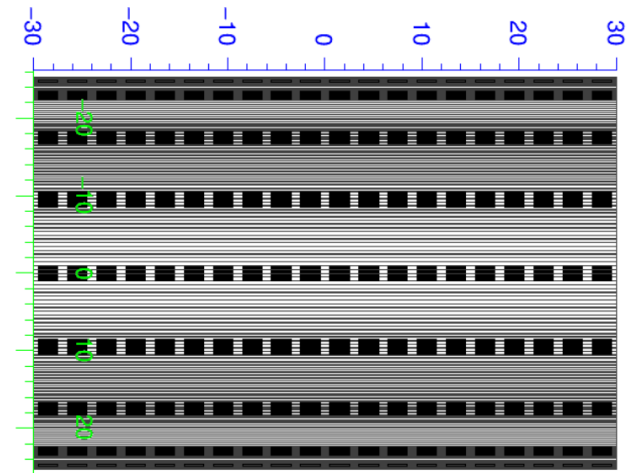
## Details of selection

- We consider the probability that exist at least 1 MbbPoint at each ring, that means can be detected by any of 16 scintillators at each ring (each z position)

- Each ring - consisting in 16 scintillators



- 20 rings at different z position

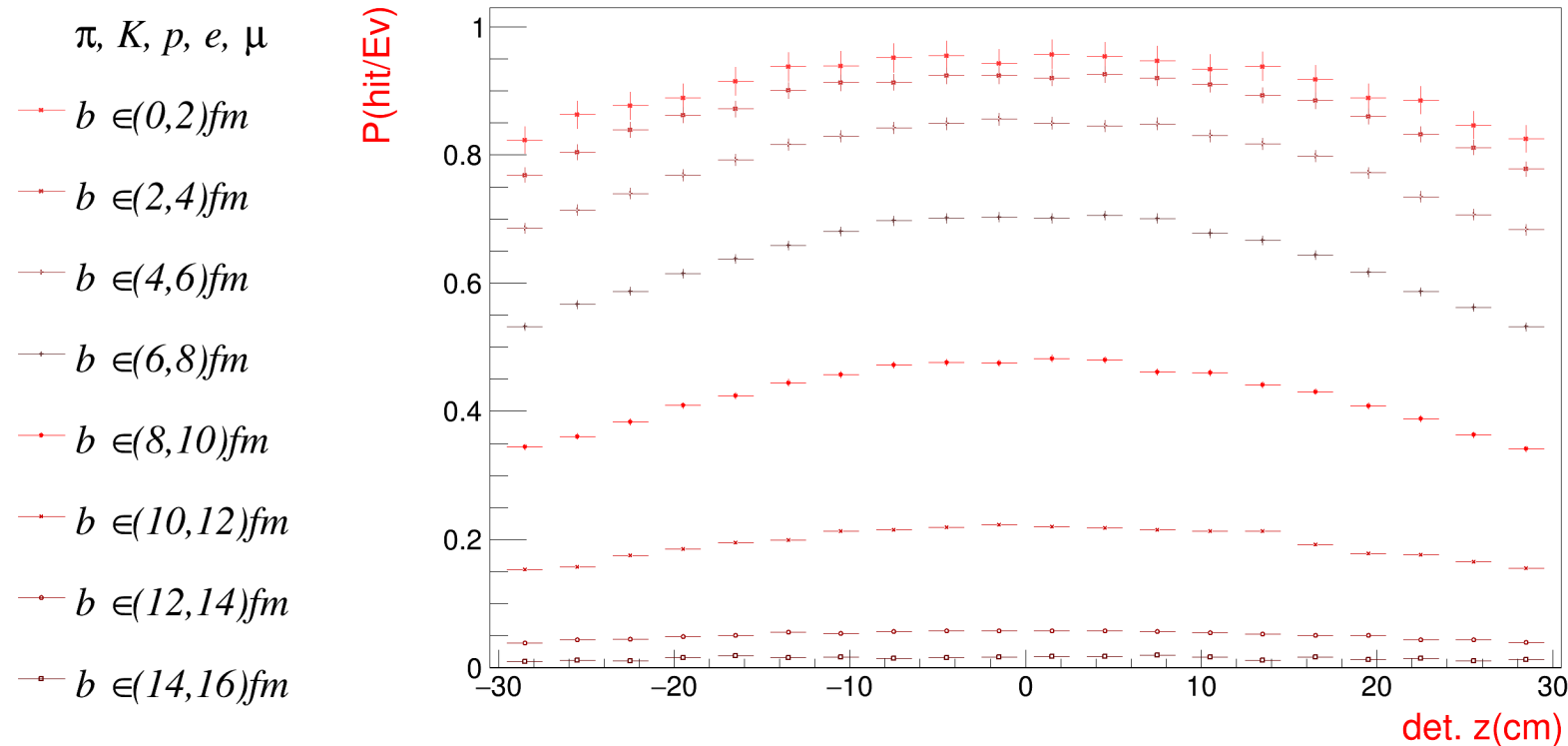


Rings: 1,2 ... → ... 19,20



# Probability - 1 one hit per event

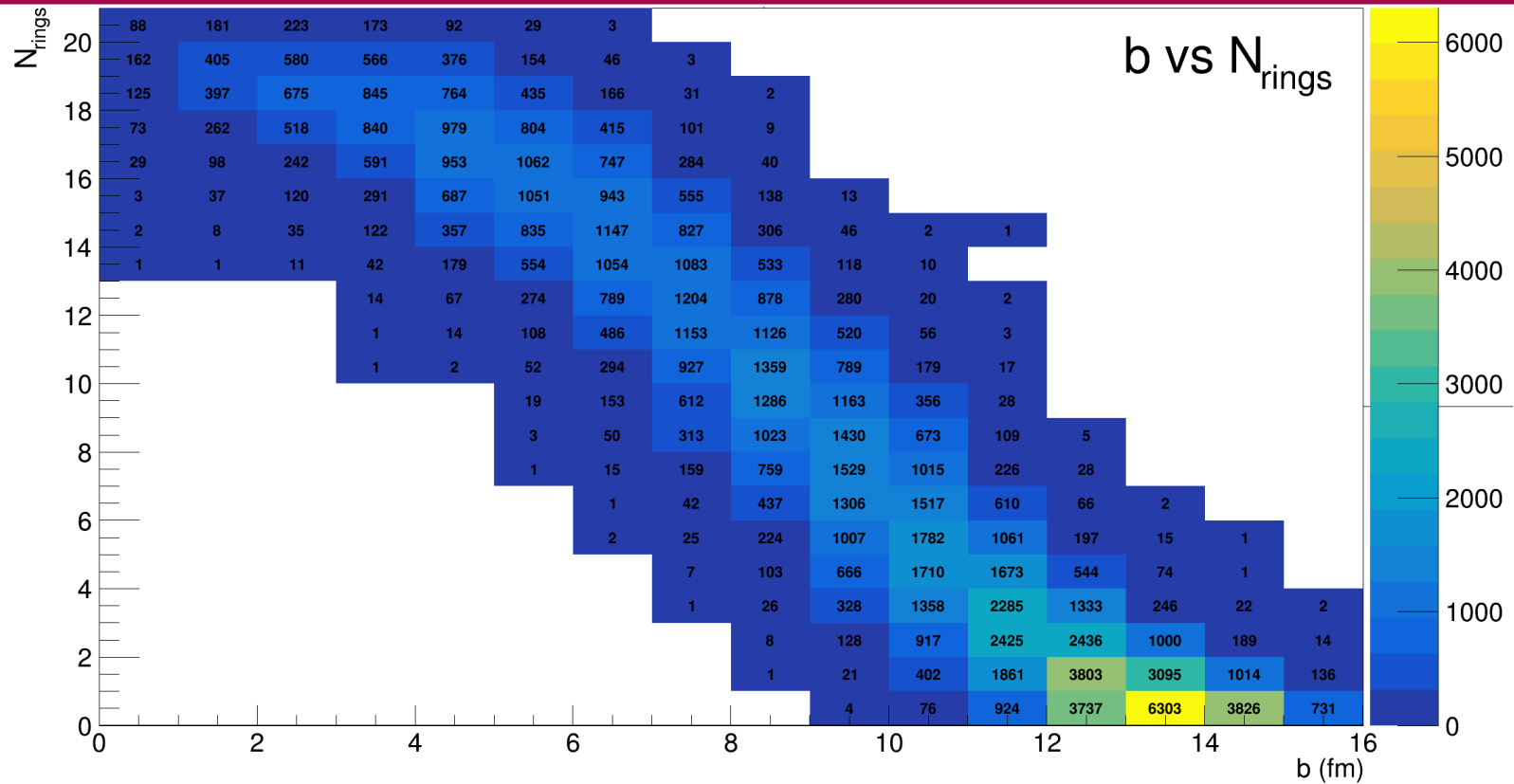
DCM-QGSM-SMM - BiBi  $\sqrt{s_{NN}} = 4 \text{ GeV}$



April 19, 2023

- At least one charged MbbPoint at each ring without any other consideration.
- The probability in average at each scintillator should be the value divided by 16

# Number of rings fired per event



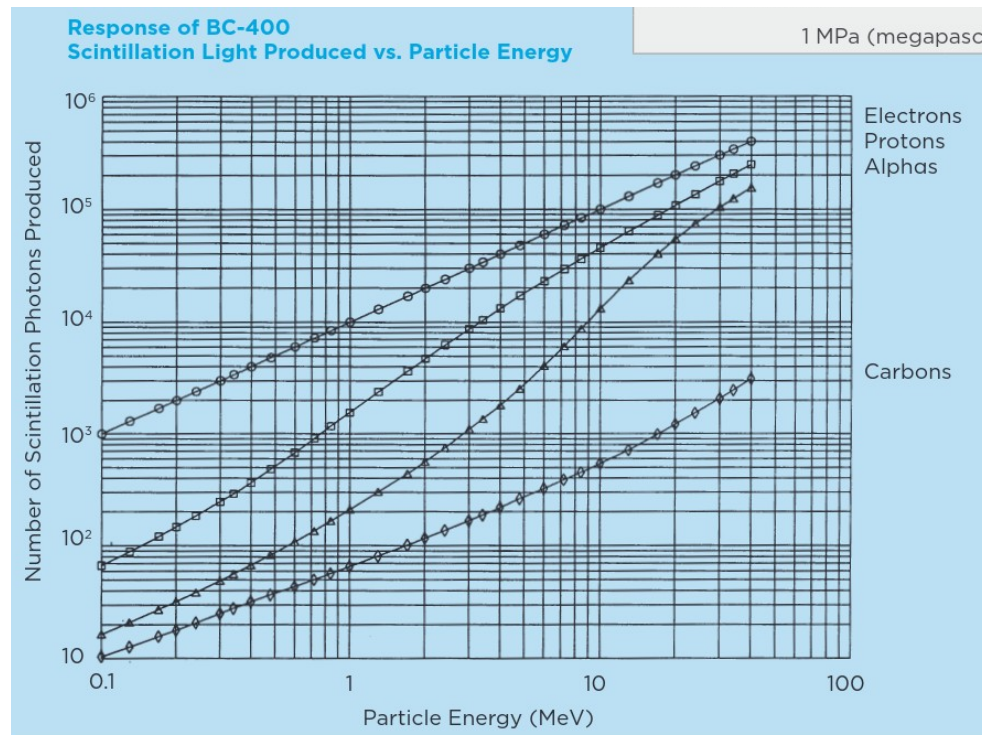
- Vertical axis shows the number of rings with at least 1 MbbPoint at each event
- There are ~ 15% of events without MbbPoints. That corresponds to  $b > 9$  fm

# Energy threshold to fire a scintillator

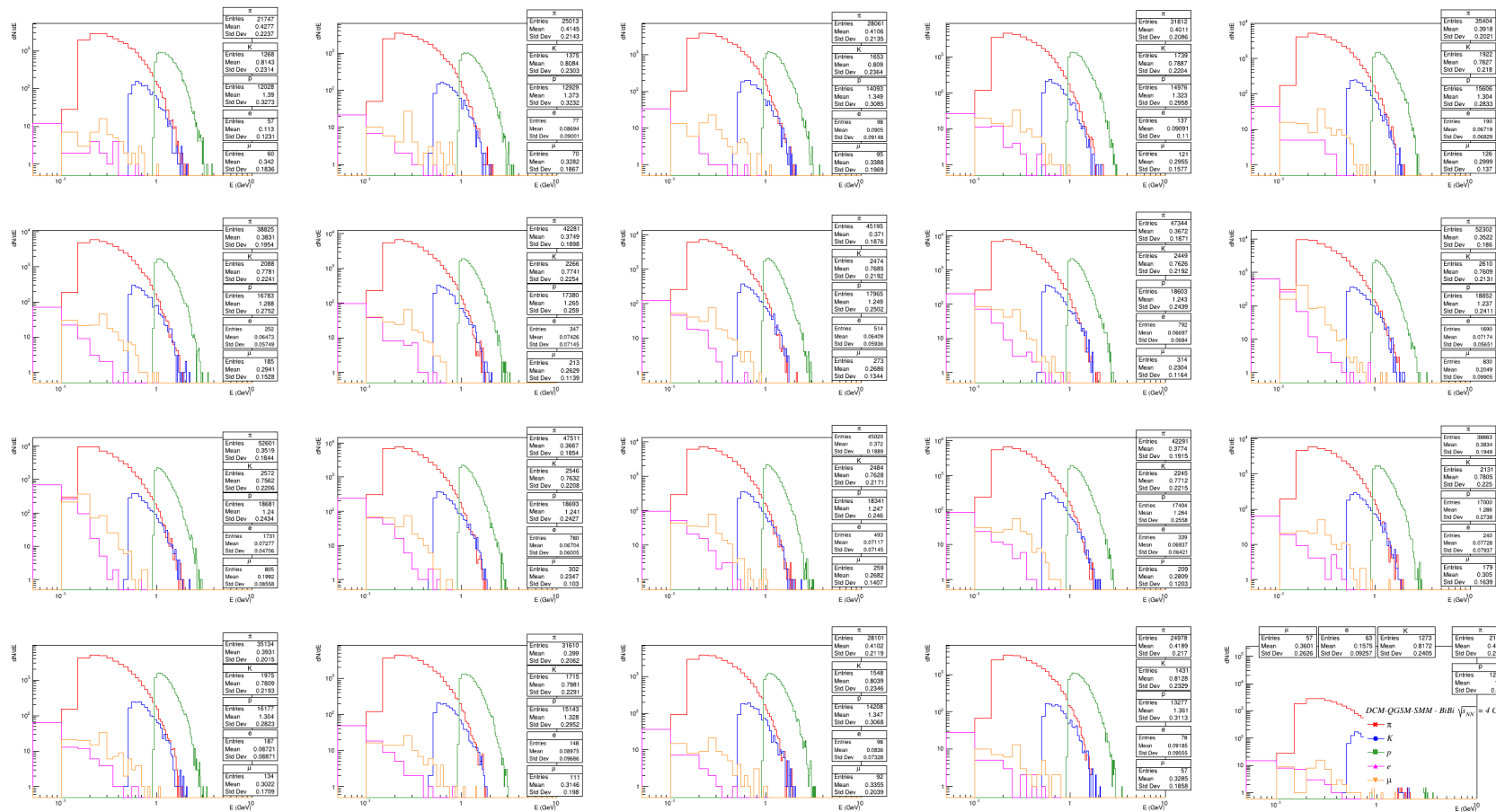
- We need to introduce the scintillation efficiency

$$R = \frac{\text{Energy of emitted photons}}{\text{Energy absorbed}}$$

- Because change of BC404 → EJ232(BC422)
  - $\lambda$  of Max. Emission changes 408nm → 370nm
- Energy cut for fire the ring will change



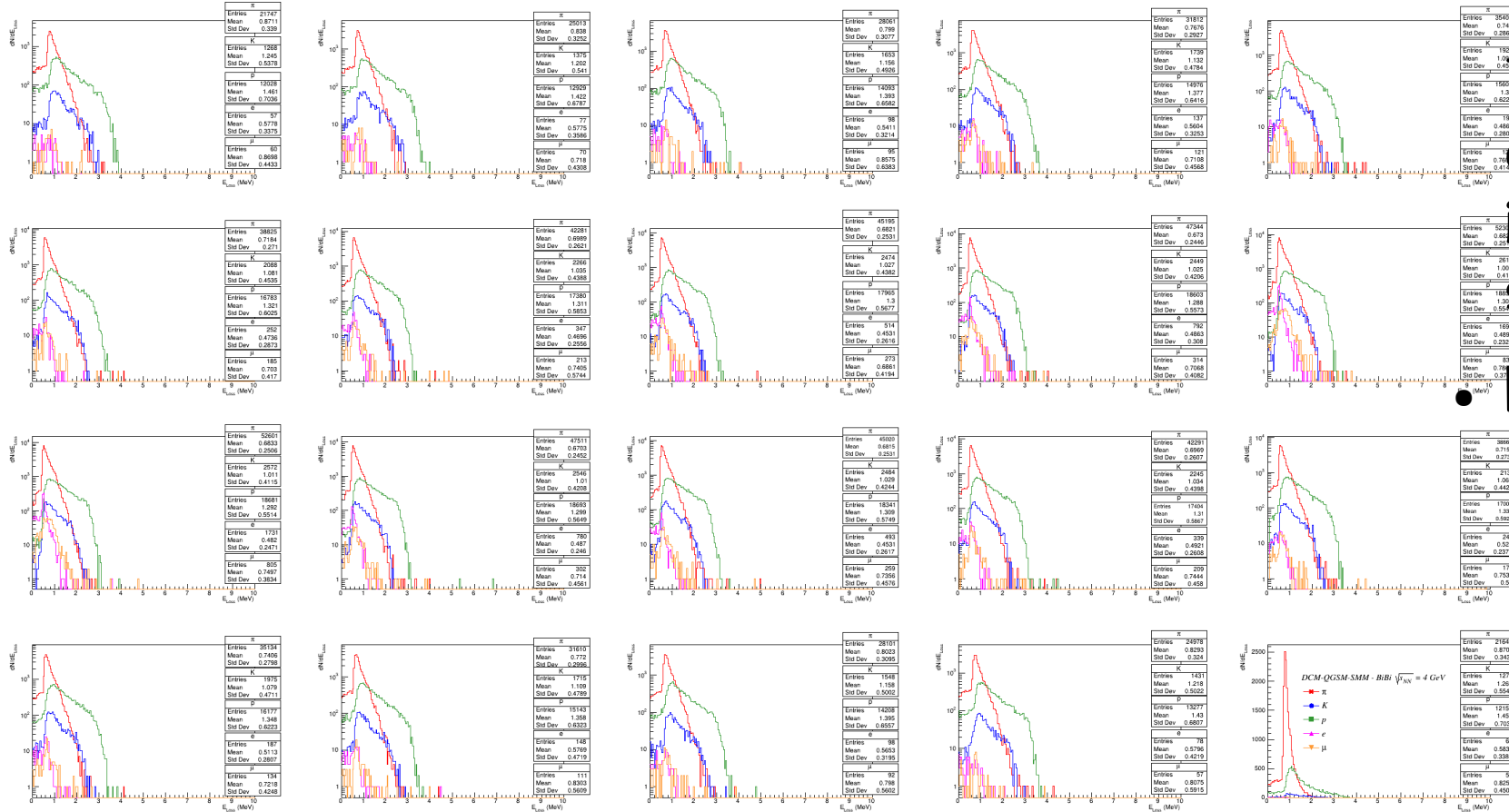
# MC association with each MBBPoint mcTr→GetEnergy();



$E < 1\text{ GeV}$   
for  
muons

$E < 2\text{ GeV}$   
for pions

# Eloss for each MBBPoint mbbpoint→GetELoss();



Total energy deposition in each scintillator

- MPV for:

–  $\mu \sim 0.65 \text{ MeV}$

–  $\pi \sim 0.62 \text{ MeV}$

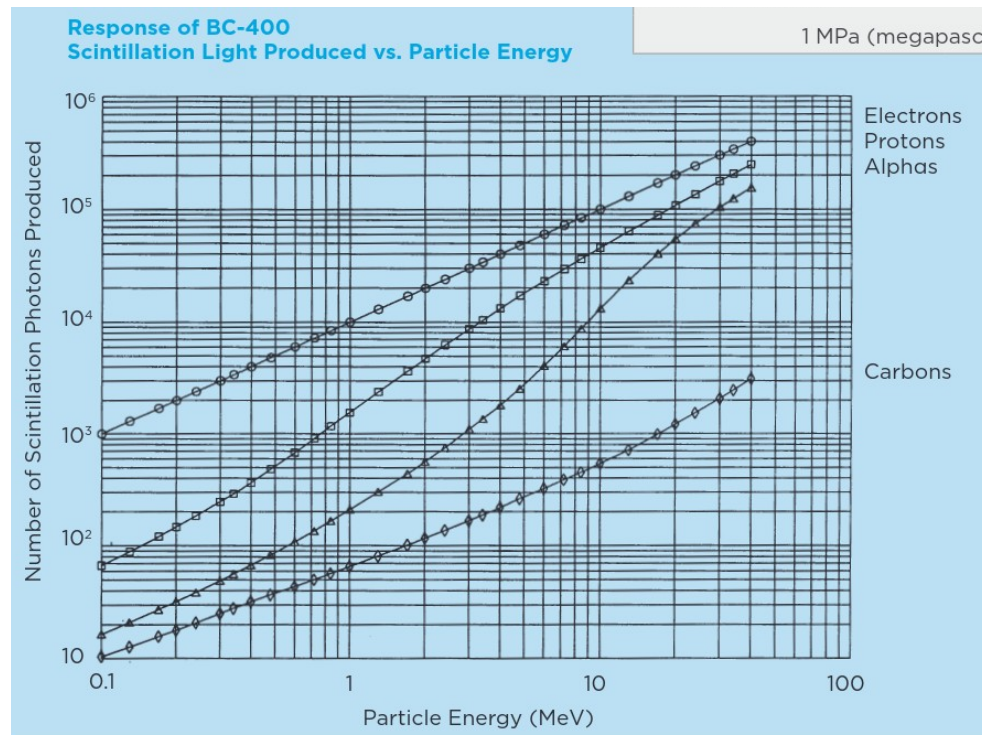
# Energy threshold to fire a scintillator

- We need to introduce the scintillation efficiency

$$R = \frac{\text{Energy of emitted photons}}{\text{Energy absorbed}}$$

- Because change of BC404 → EJ232(BC422)
  - $\lambda$  of Max. Emission changes  
408nm → 370nm
- Energy cut for fire the ring will change. The number of photons decrease for the same

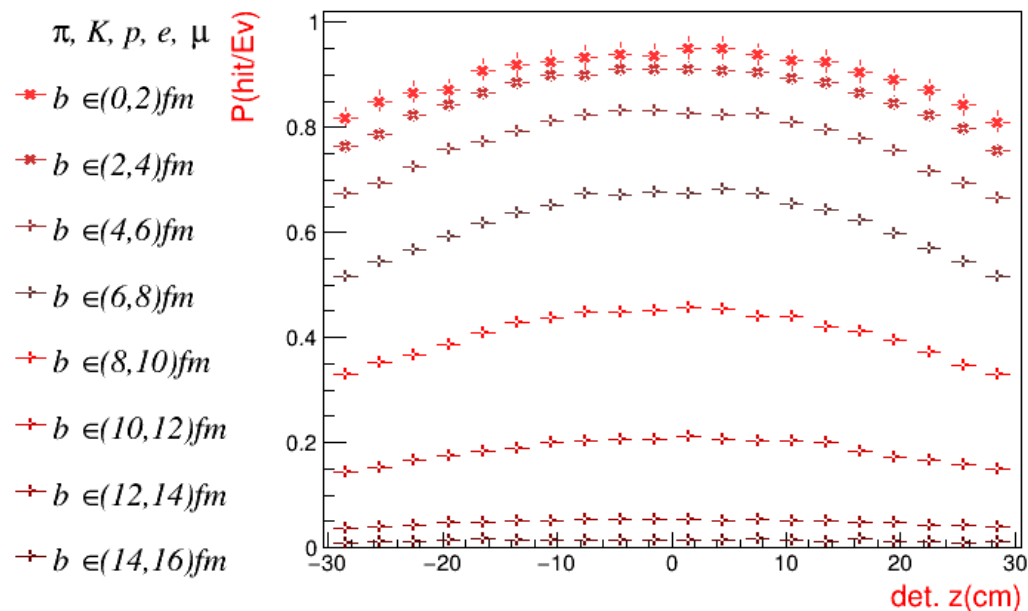
R



# Cut in the KE of particle - 35 MeV

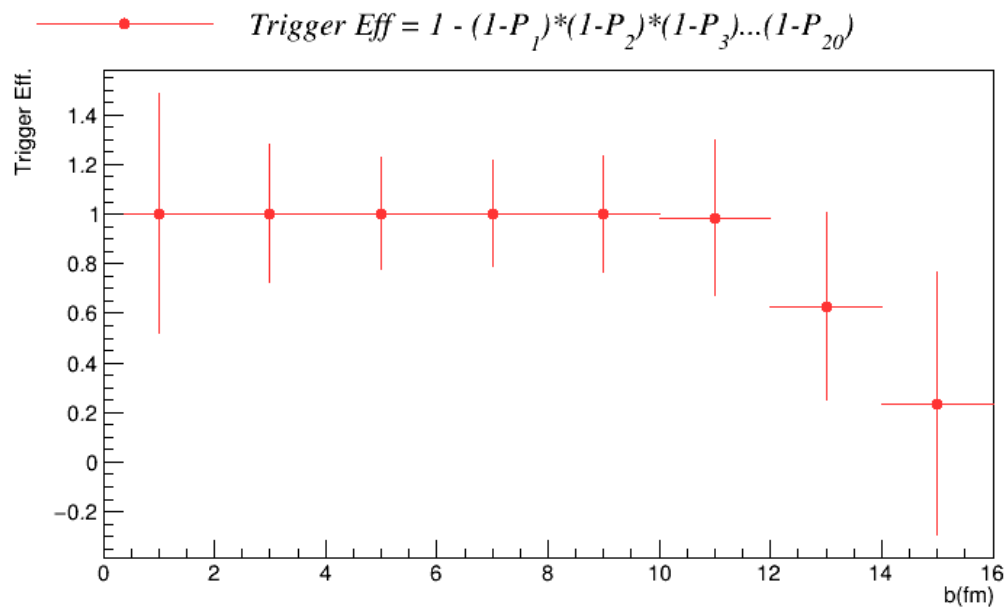
## Ring

DCM-QGSM-SMM - BiBi  $\sqrt{s_{NN}} = 4 \text{ GeV}$



DCM-QGSM-SMM - BiBi  $\sqrt{s_{NN}} = 4 \text{ GeV}$

$\pi, K, p, e, \mu$  - cut 1

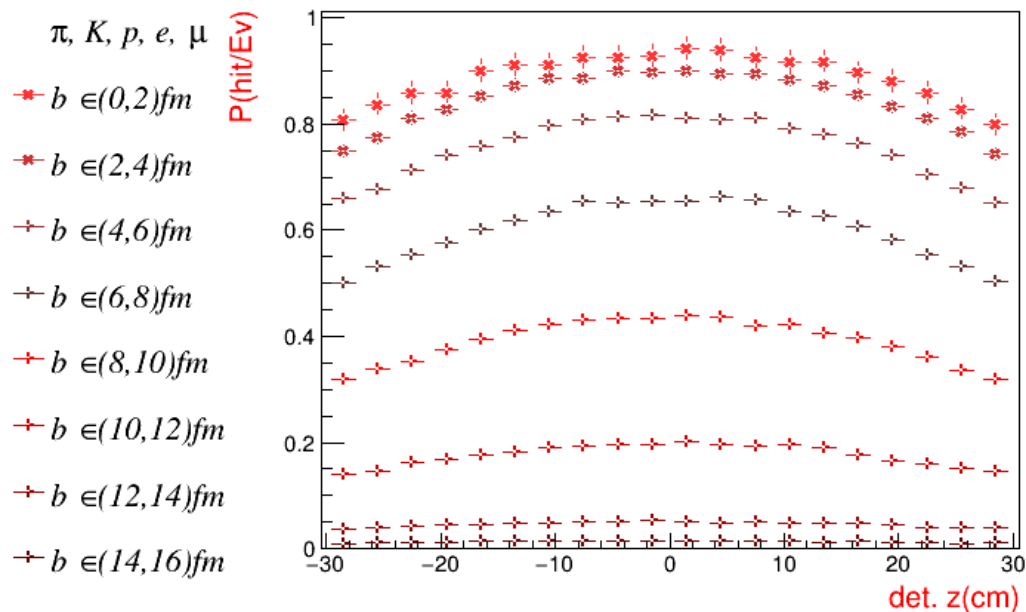




# Cut in the KE of particle - 50 MeV

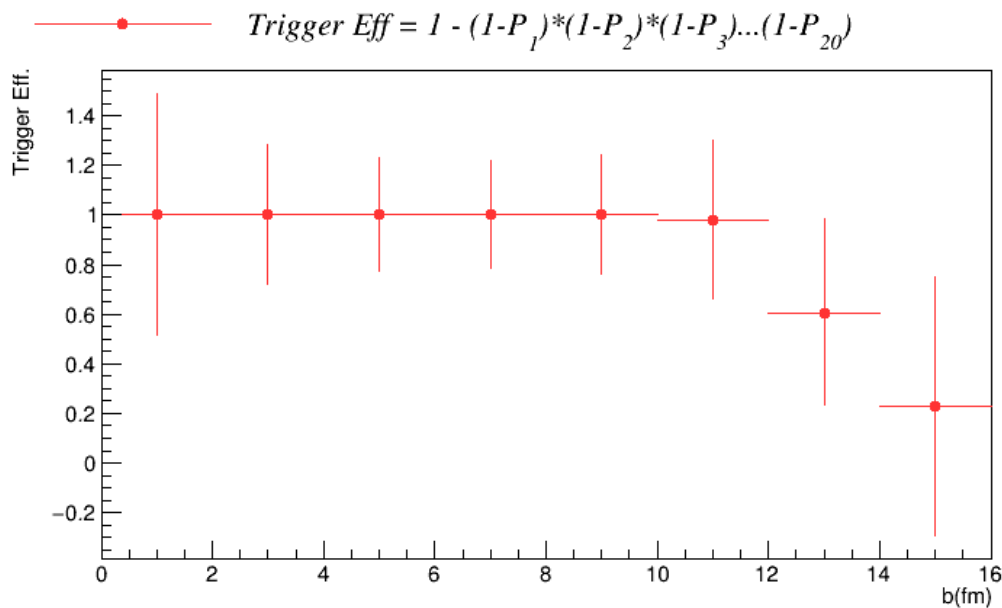
## Ring

DCM-QGSM-SMM - BiBi  $\sqrt{s_{NN}} = 4 \text{ GeV}$



DCM-QGSM-SMM - BiBi  $\sqrt{s_{NN}} = 4 \text{ GeV}$

$\pi, K, p, e, \mu$  - cut 2

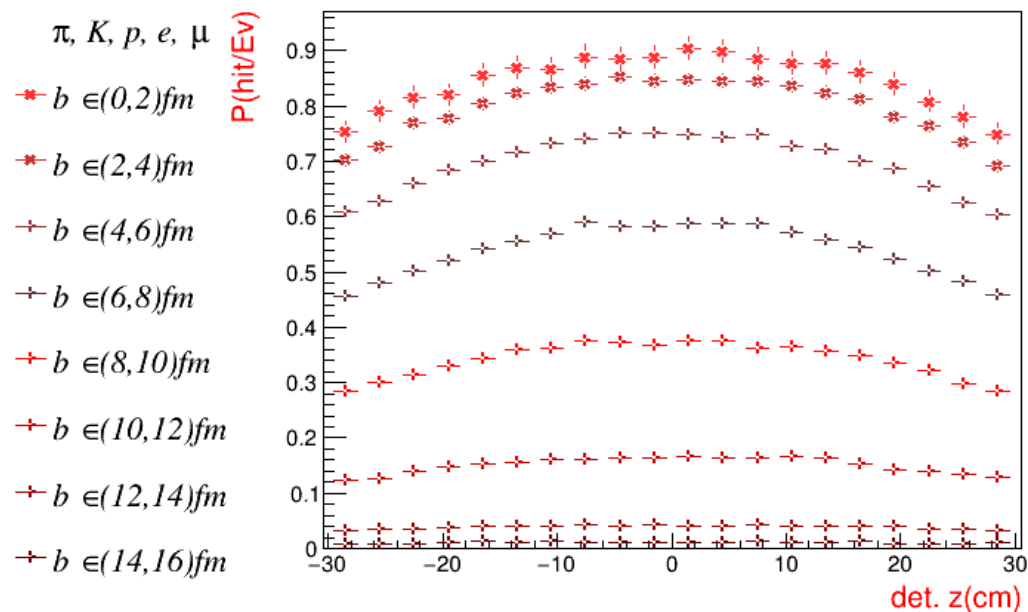




# Cut in the KE of particle - 100 MeV

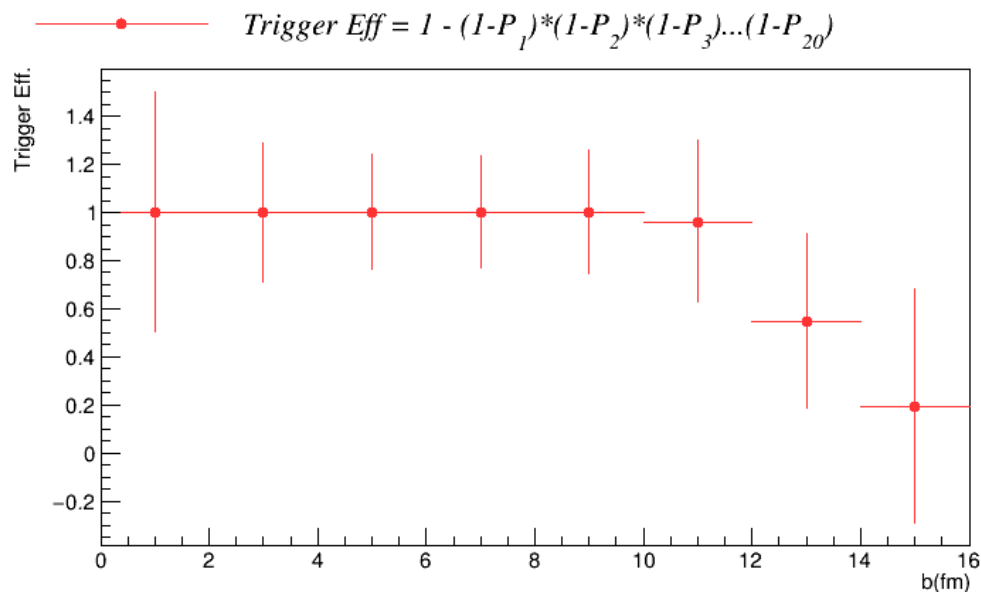
## Ring

DCM-QGSM-SMM - BiBi  $\sqrt{s_{NN}} = 4 \text{ GeV}$



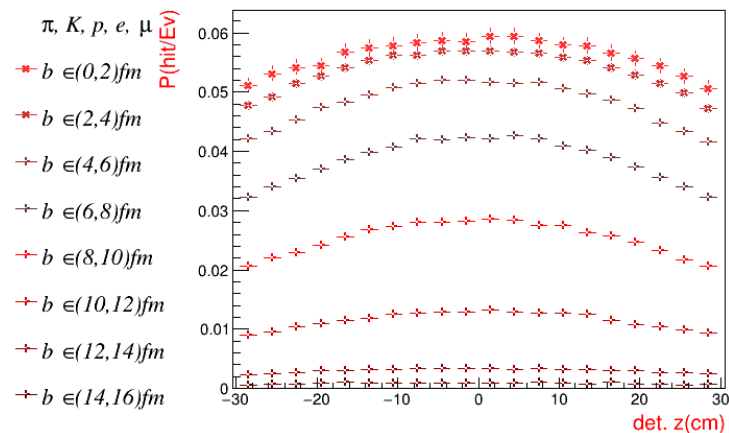
DCM-QGSM-SMM - BiBi  $\sqrt{s_{NN}} = 4 \text{ GeV}$

$\pi, K, p, e, \mu$  - cut 3

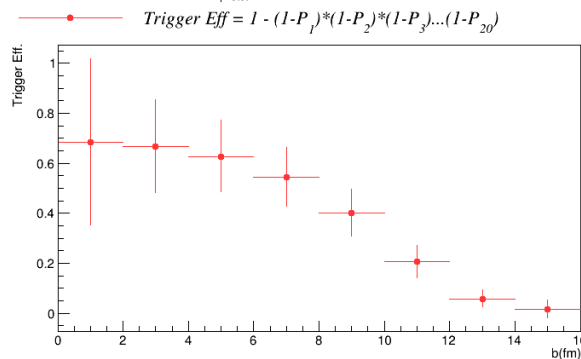


# Trigger Efficiency - only 1 bar

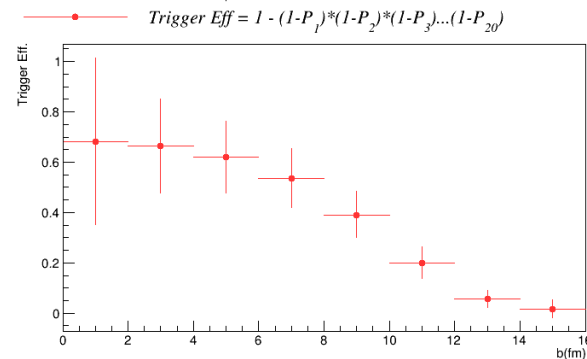
DCM-QGSM-SMM - BiBi  $\sqrt{s_{NN}} = 4 \text{ GeV}$



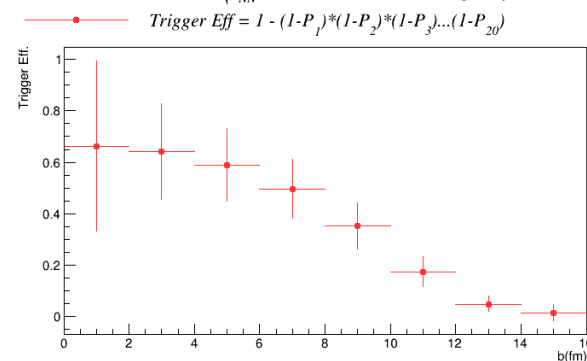
DCM-QGSM-SMM - BiBi  $\sqrt{s_{NN}} = 4 \text{ GeV}$   $\pi, K, p, e, \mu$  - cut 1



DCM-QGSM-SMM - BiBi  $\sqrt{s_{NN}} = 4 \text{ GeV}$   $\pi, K, p, e, \mu$  - cut 2



DCM-QGSM-SMM - BiBi  $\sqrt{s_{NN}} = 4 \text{ GeV}$   $\pi, K, p, e, \mu$  - cut 3

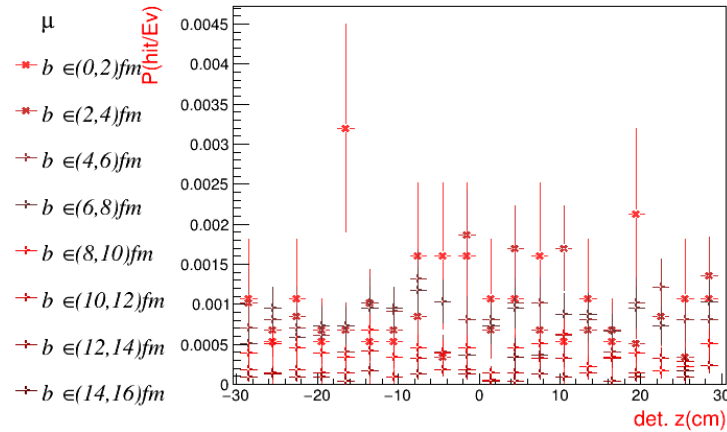


Trigger efficiency similar for three different cuts

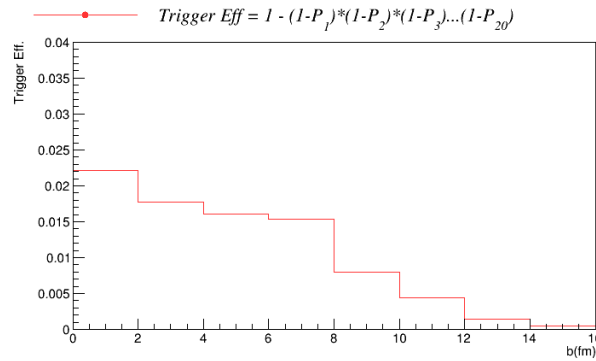
If consider the ring trigger efficiency  $\sim 1$  for  $b < 12 \text{ fm}$

# Trigger Efficiency - muons in the ring

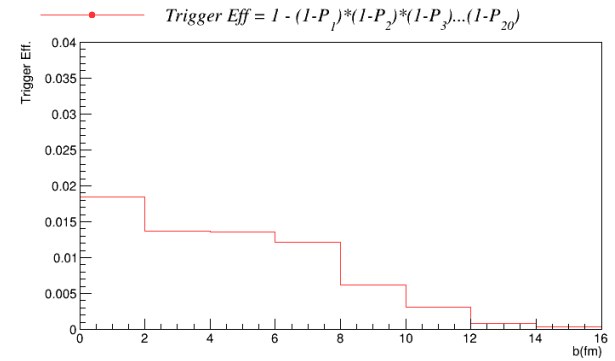
DCM-QGSM-SMM - BiBi  $\sqrt{s_{NN}} = 4 \text{ GeV}$



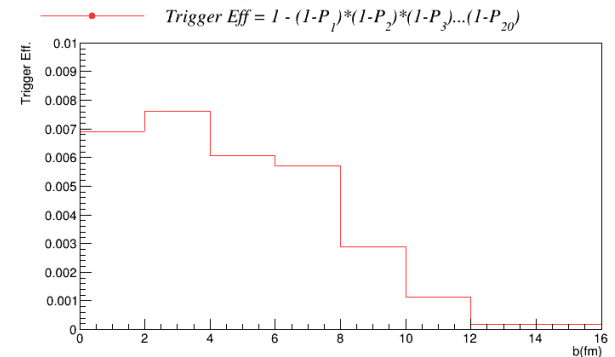
DCM-QGSM-SMM - BiBi  $\sqrt{s_{NN}} = 4 \text{ GeV}$   $\mu$  - cut 1



DCM-QGSM-SMM - BiBi  $\sqrt{s_{NN}} = 4 \text{ GeV}$   $\mu$  - cut 2



DCM-QGSM-SMM - BiBi  $\sqrt{s_{NN}} = 4 \text{ GeV}$   $\mu$  - cut 3



Not enough statistics for muons  $\rightarrow$  trigger efficiency changes specially for cut 3

# Summary

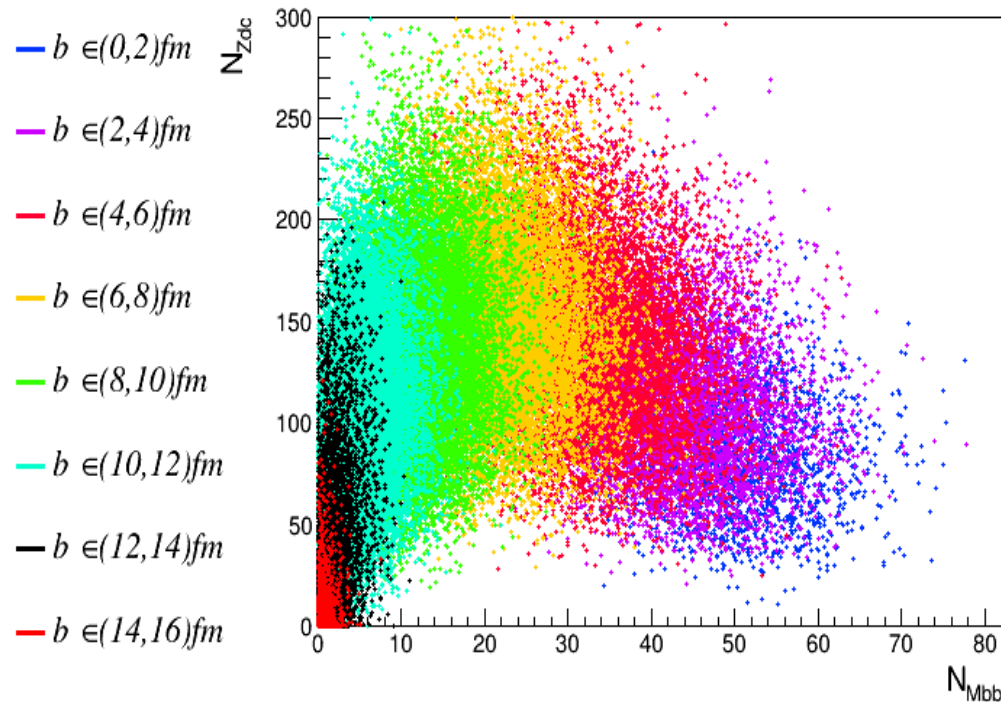
- Use of basic geometry and Mpdroot classes without include light output for Mbb detector was used to test BiBi at  $\sqrt{s_{NN}} = 4$  GeV.
- Trigger efficiency for charged particles was calculated with different cuts in particle Energy to estimate scintillator response.
- For charged particles in each ring Eff  $\sim 1$  for  $b < 12$  fm
- For charged particles in each bar decreases from Eff  $\sim 0.6$  to almost 0 in the most peripheral collisions
- For only muons Eff  $< \sim 0.02$  for any cut

# For to do

- Improve the MbbPoint selection according the scintillator and SiPM response
- Test as function of energy and for another systems pp, dd, CC, ...
- Further studies → compare multiplicity with another detectors

# Number of FHCaIPoints vs MbbPoints

DCM-QGSM-SMM - BiBi  $\sqrt{s_{NN}} = 4 \text{ GeV}$



- Number of FHCaIPoints and Mbb points per event
- Each color corresponds to different impact parameter interval

Thank you