



# The ATLAS experiment Status and prospects

NEW TRENDS IN HIGH-ENERGY PHYSICS

**24-30 September 2018**

**Montenegro/Europe  
Budva, Becici**

**Splendid Hotel,  
Conference Hall**

Gabriella Gaudio  
INFN – Pavia

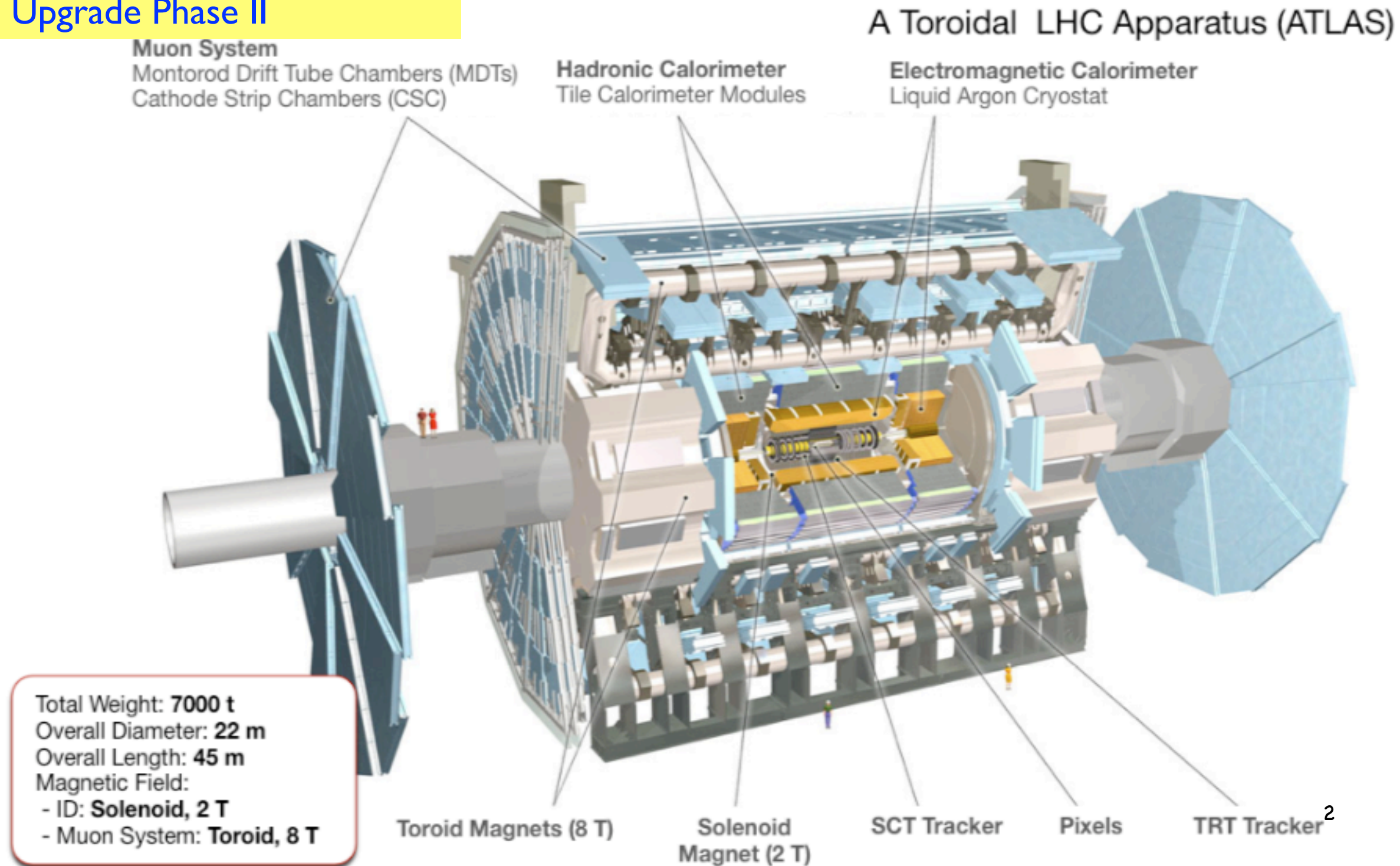
On behalf of the ATLAS collaboration

<http://indico.jinr.ru/event/ntihep2018>



# OUTLINE

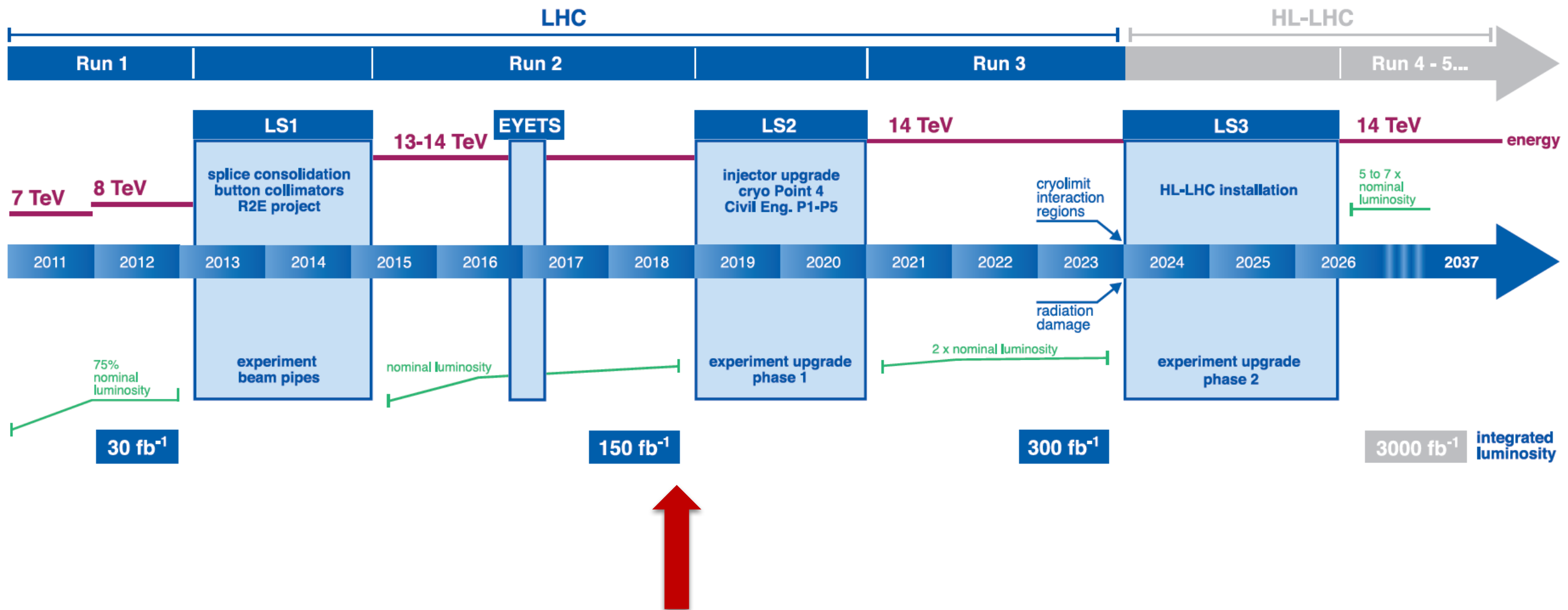
- ◆ ATLAS in Run II
  - ◆ LHC and ATLAS performance
- ◆ ATLAS Upgrade Phase I
- ◆ ATLAS Upgrade Phase II





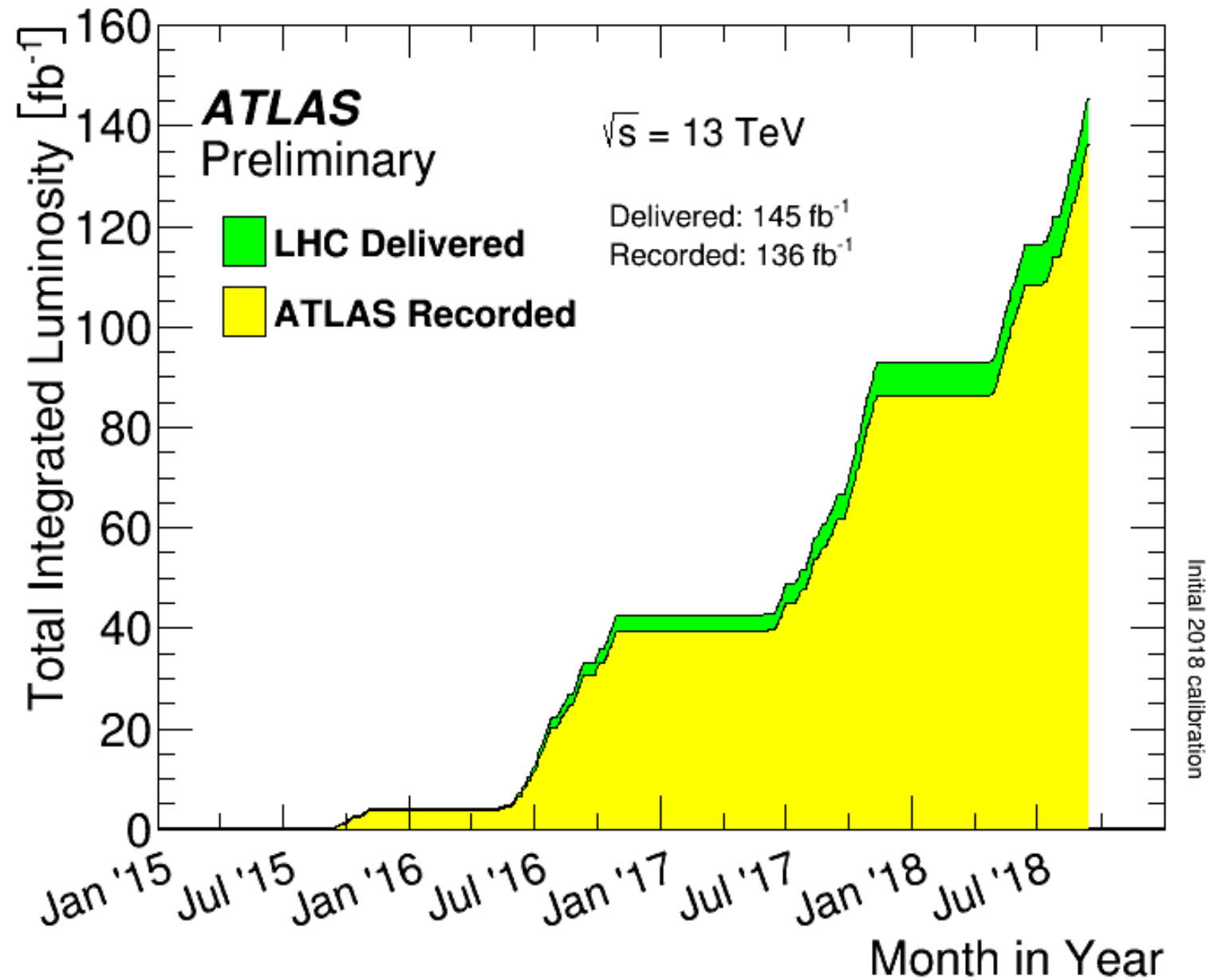
# ATLAS now

## LHC / HL-LHC Plan





# ATLAS Run-2 data-set



Expect  $\mathcal{L} = 150 \text{ fb}^{-1}$   
for the full Run II  
(2015-2018) data-set

Excellent LHC  
performance



Great ATLAS  
response





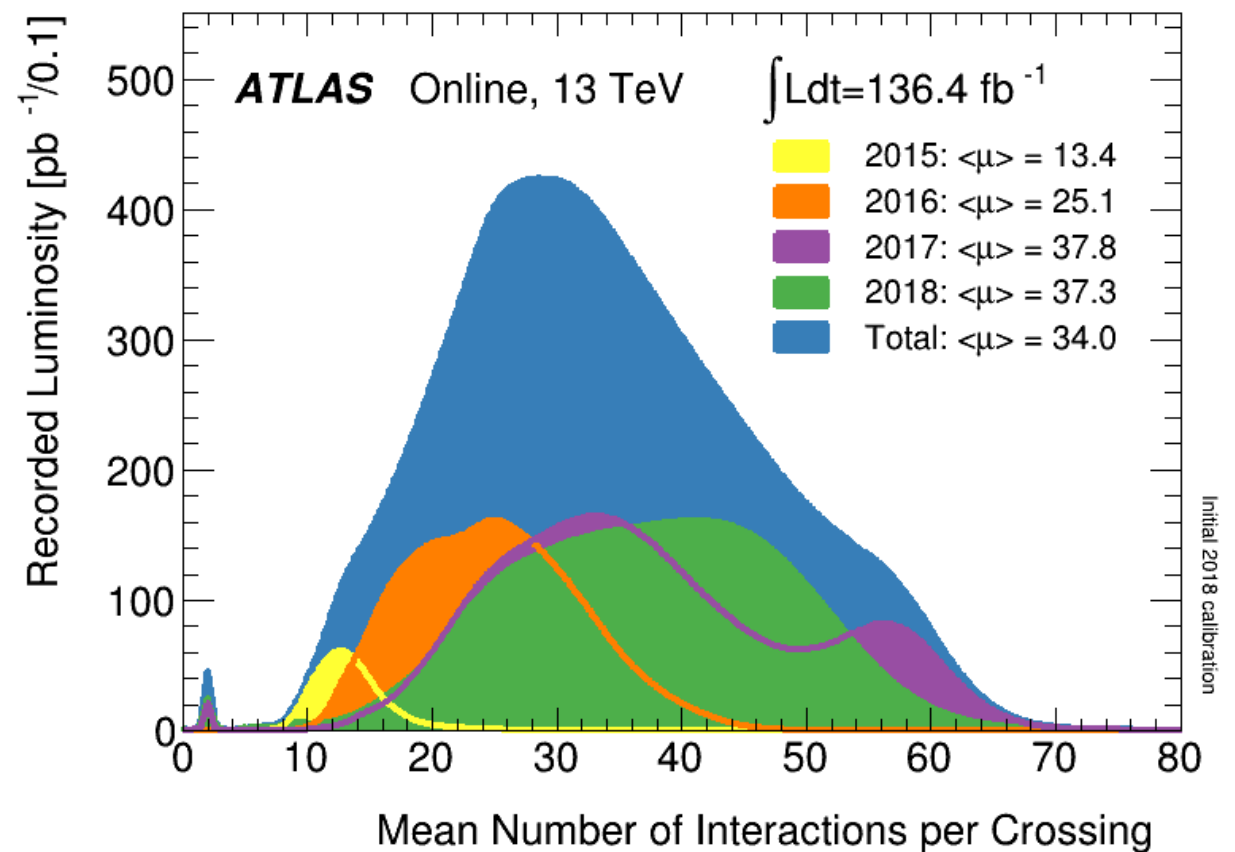
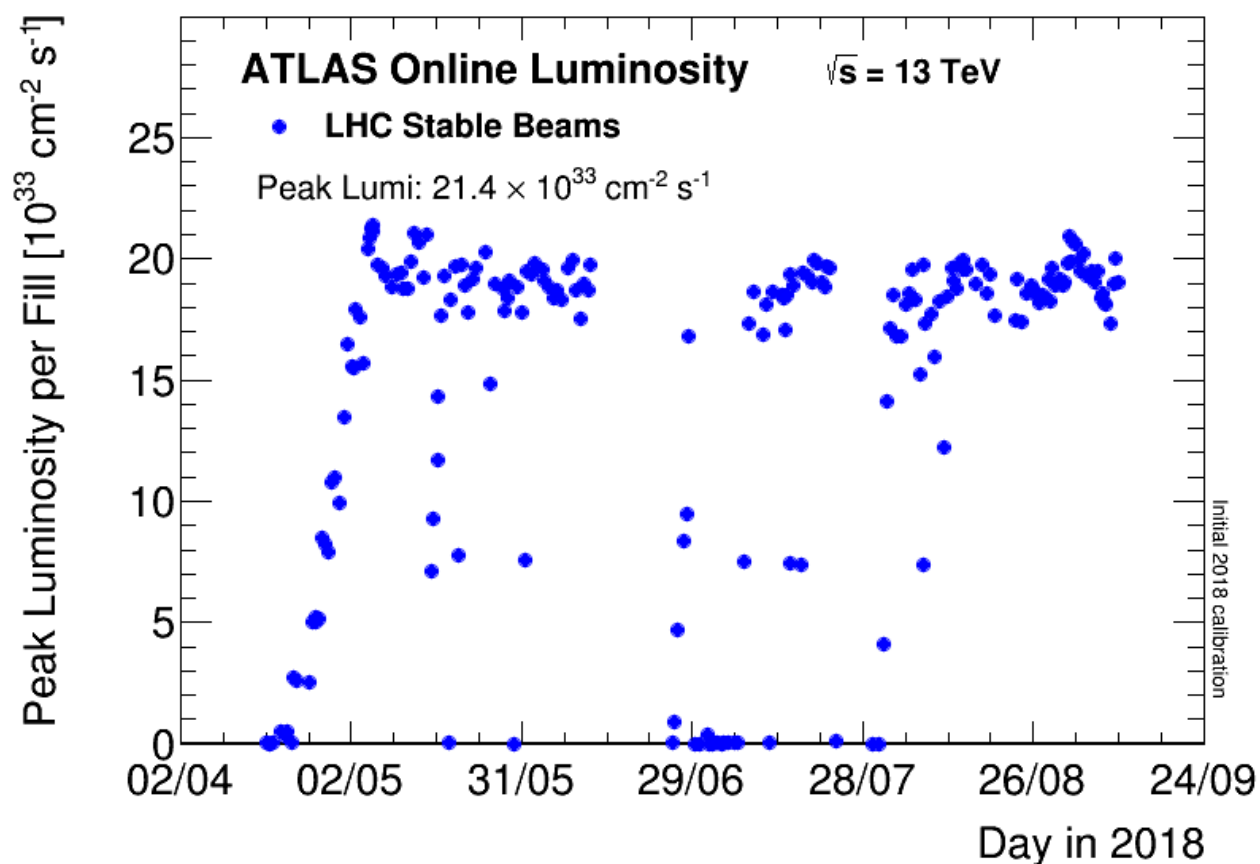
# Run-II data taking

- ◆ Excellent machine performance
- ◆ Running at about double of design luminosity

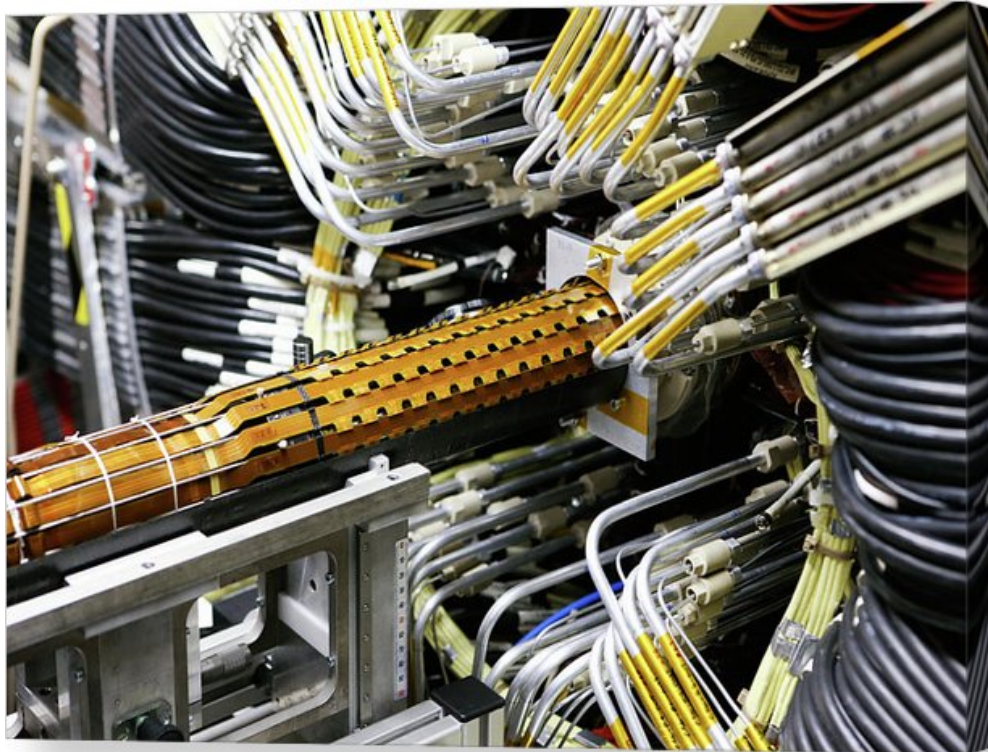
Detector read-out with large occupancy, high trigger rate, data bandwidth, processing computer power

Luminosity levelling required

- ◆ Huge experimental challenge due to pile-up (multiple p-p interaction in the same bunch crossing)
- ◆ Multiple vertices, many low  $p_T$  tracks
- ◆ Underlying energy deposit in the calorimeter



# RunII ATLAS Performance



- ◆ Innermost pixel layer IBL, 3.4 cm from interaction point
- ◆ Muons: MDT in  $1.1 < |\eta| < 1.3$ , RPC in Barrel Feet Sectors
- ◆ Forward proton detectors, AFP (one/two arms in 2016/2017, 205+217m from IP)
- ◆ In addition, various consolidations provide improved running at high luminosities and rates (tracking, calorimetry, muon, luminosity measurement, etc. )

## ATLAS pp data: April 25-August 20 2018

Inner Tracker			Calorimeters		Muon Spectrometer				Magnets	
Pixel	SCT	TRT	LAr	Tile	MDT	RPC	CSC	TGC	Solenoid	Toroid
99.7	99.6	100	99.6	100	99.7	99.6	100	100	100	99.3

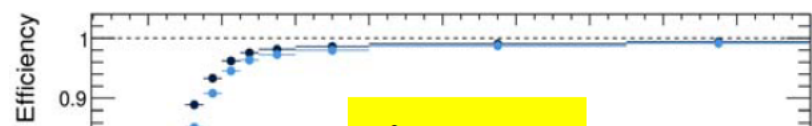
**Good for physics: 96.5% (36.4 fb<sup>-1</sup>)**

Luminosity weighted relative detector uptime and good data quality efficiencies (in %) during stable beam in pp collisions at  $\sqrt{s}=13$  TeV between April 25 – August 20 2018, corresponding to a delivered integrated luminosity of 39.2 fb<sup>-1</sup> and a recorded integrated luminosity of 37.7 fb<sup>-1</sup>. Dedicated luminosity calibration activities during LHC fills used 0.7% of recorded data and are included in the inefficiency. The luminosity includes 193 pb<sup>-1</sup> of good data taken at an average pileup of  $\mu=2$ .





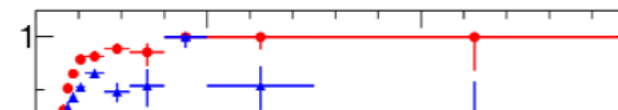
# ATLAS Physics Performance



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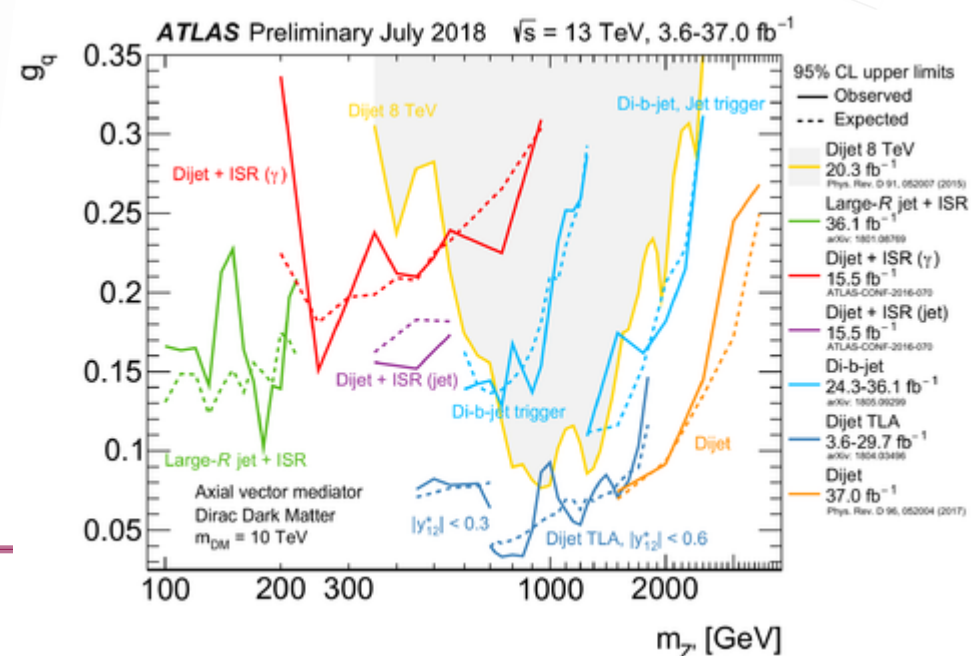
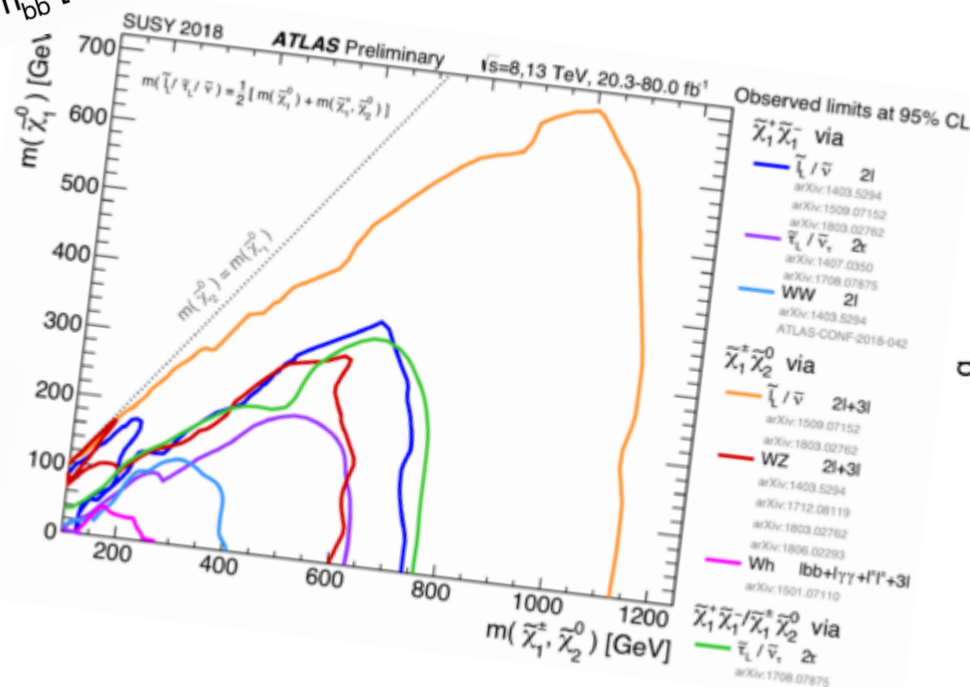
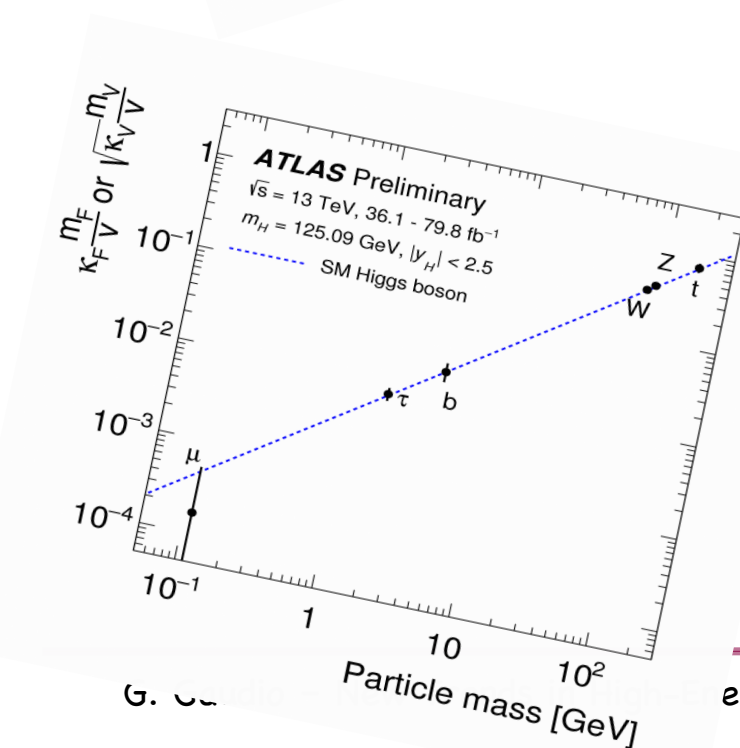
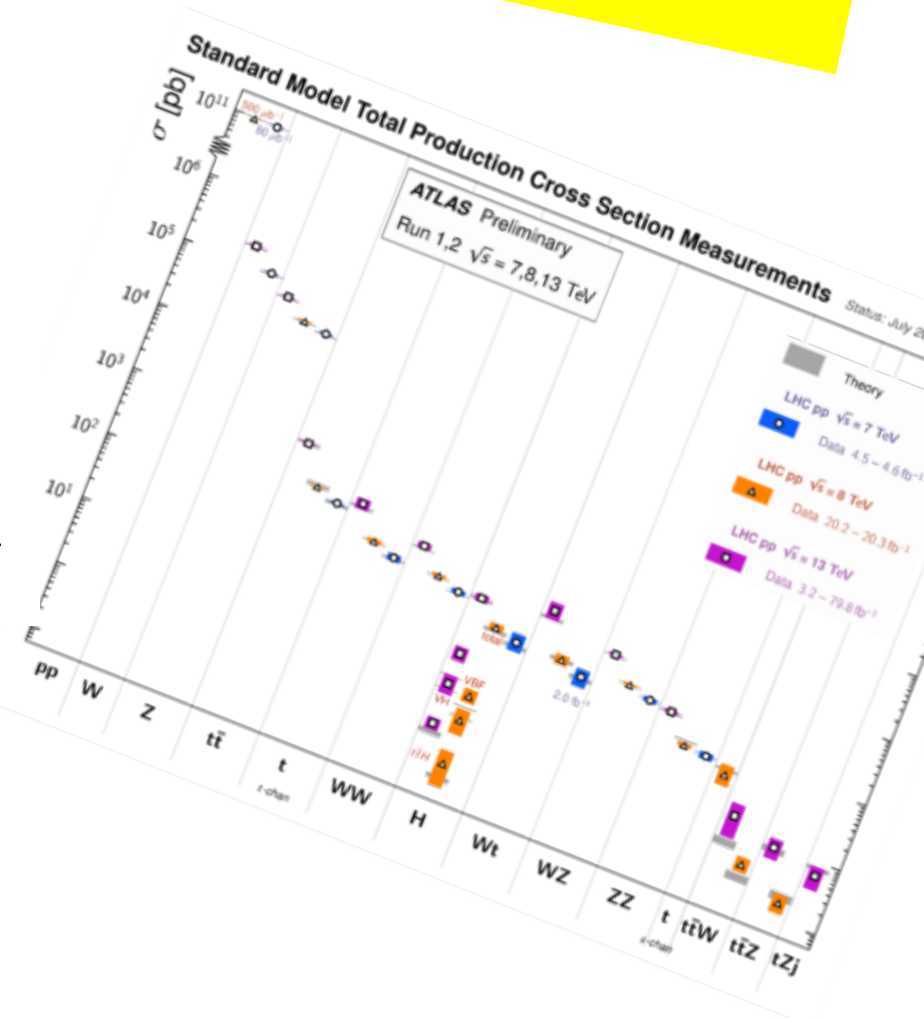
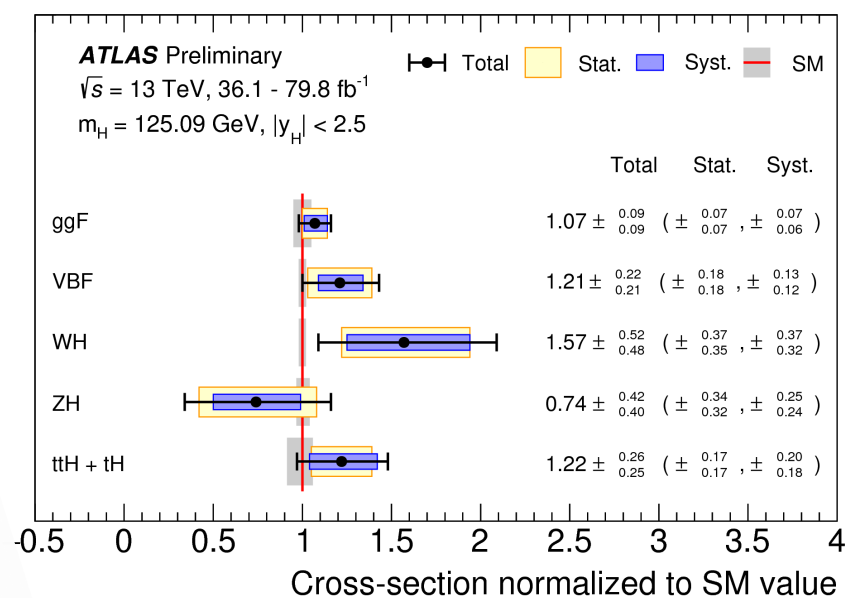


iciency





See Merve and Tomas talk  
for details

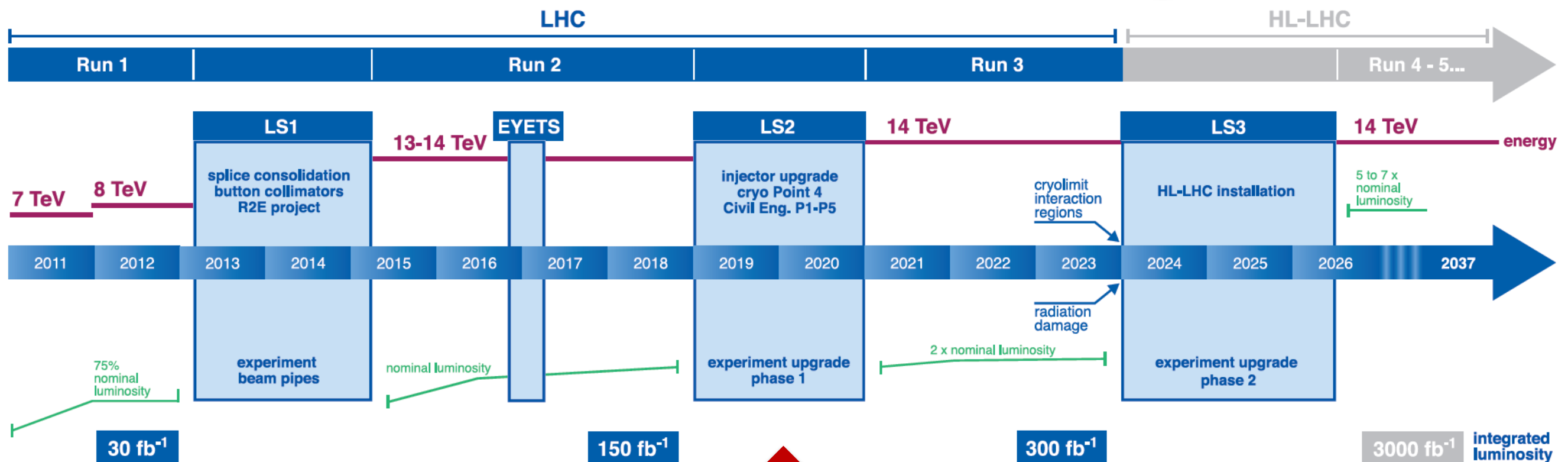






# ATLAS Phase I Upgrades (2019–2020)

## LHC / HL-LHC Plan



### Upgrade Goals:

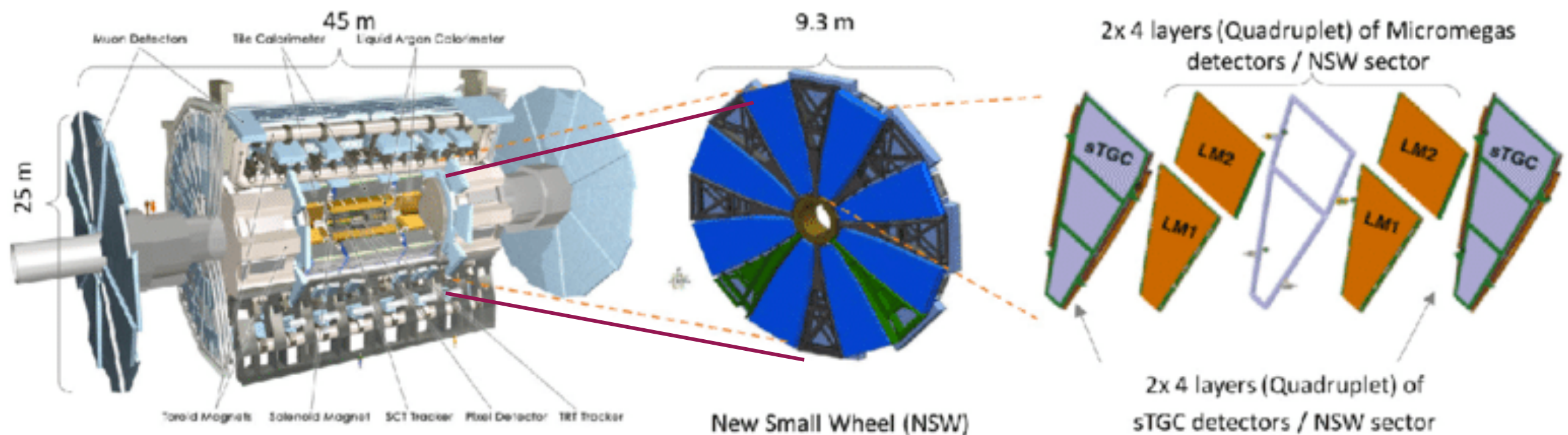
- Better trigger capabilities (efficiency and fake rejection)
- Maintain same acceptance and  $p_T$  thresholds with higher pileup

- ◆ New Small Wheel
- ◆ High Granularity LI Calorimeter Trigger
- ◆ Fast Track Trigger
- ◆ TDAQ

# ATLAS Phase I Upgrades (2019–2020) – NSW

## Muon: New Small Wheel (NSW) (ATLAS-TDR-020-2013)

replacement of the inner stations of the endcap muon system with a new muon detector: sTGC + MicroMegas (trigger and precise tracking)

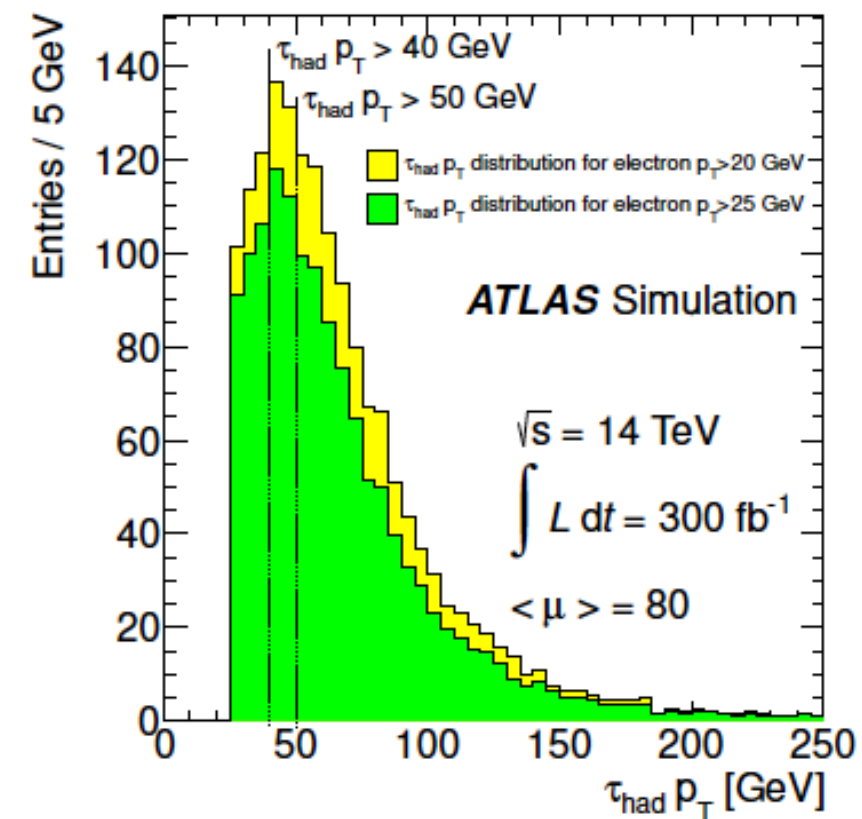
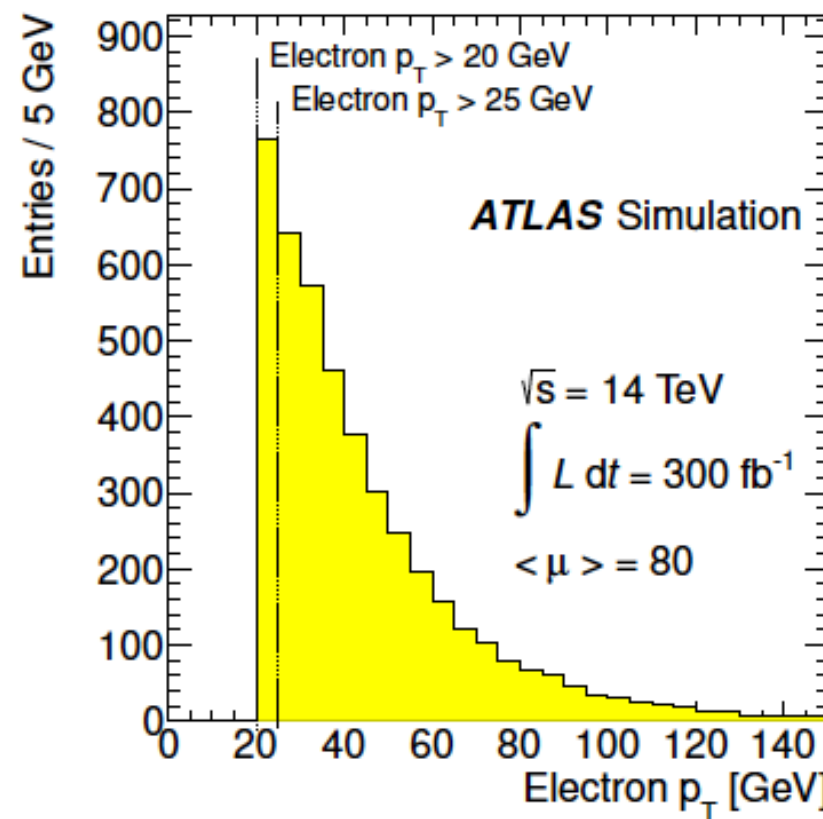
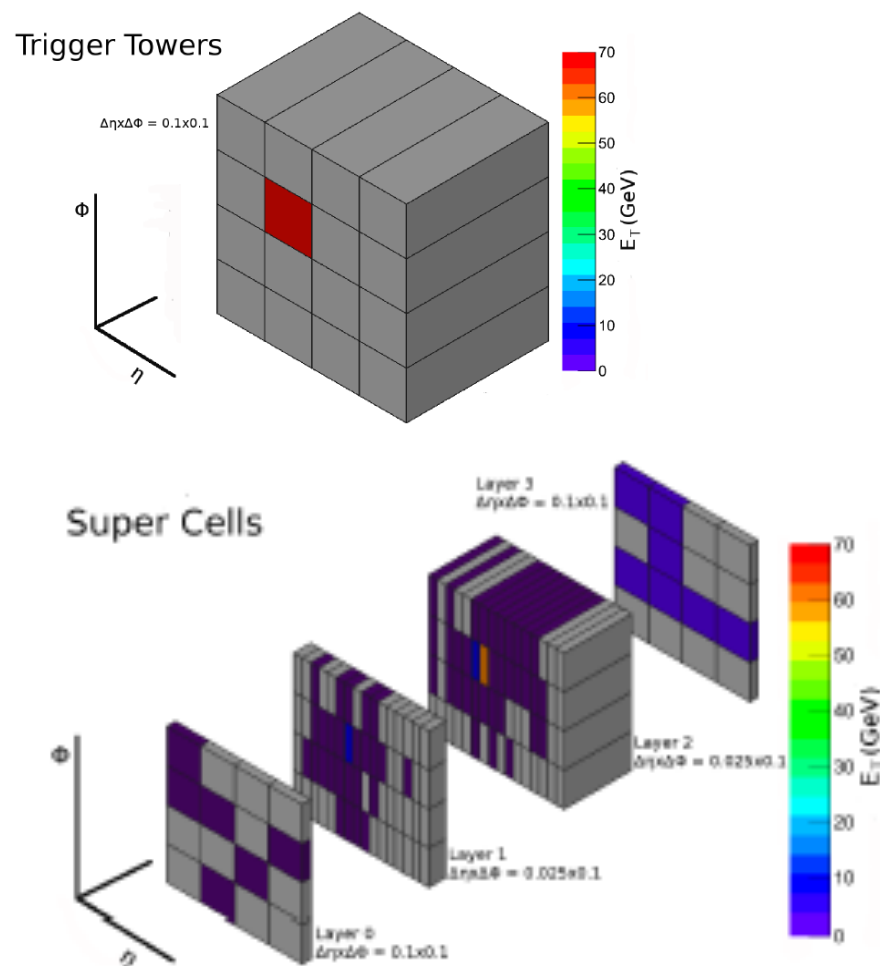




# ATLAS Phase I Upgrades (2019–2020) – LAr

## LAr: High Granularity LI Calorimeter Trigger (ATLAS-TDR-022-2013)

- Finer granularity schema based on “Super Cells” (first and middle layer)
- Upgraded Trigger processor, called Feature Extractors (FEXs)
- FE demonstrator successfully integrated since 2015

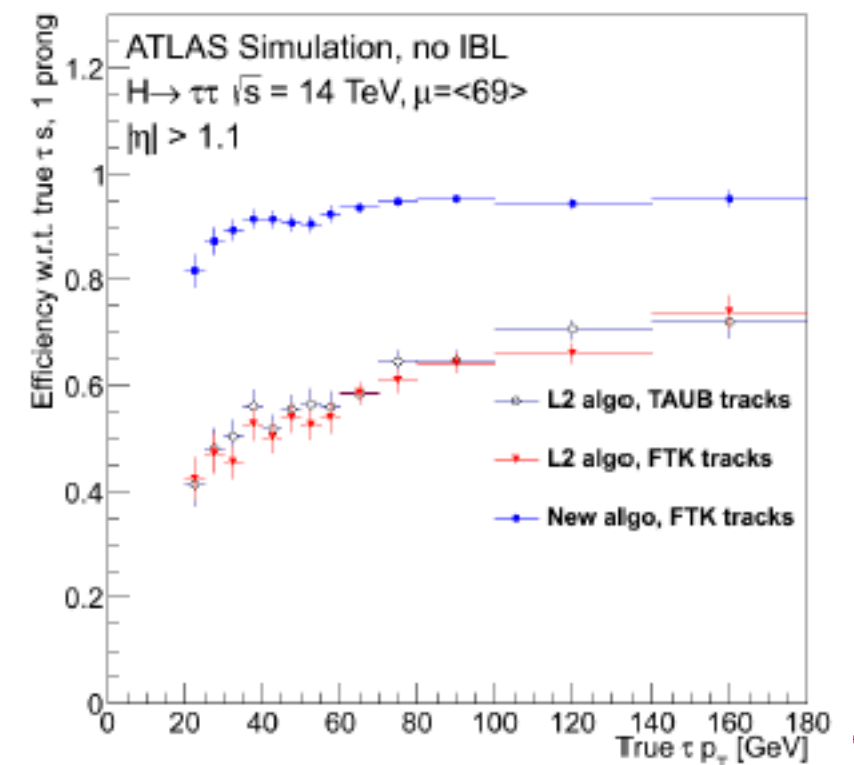
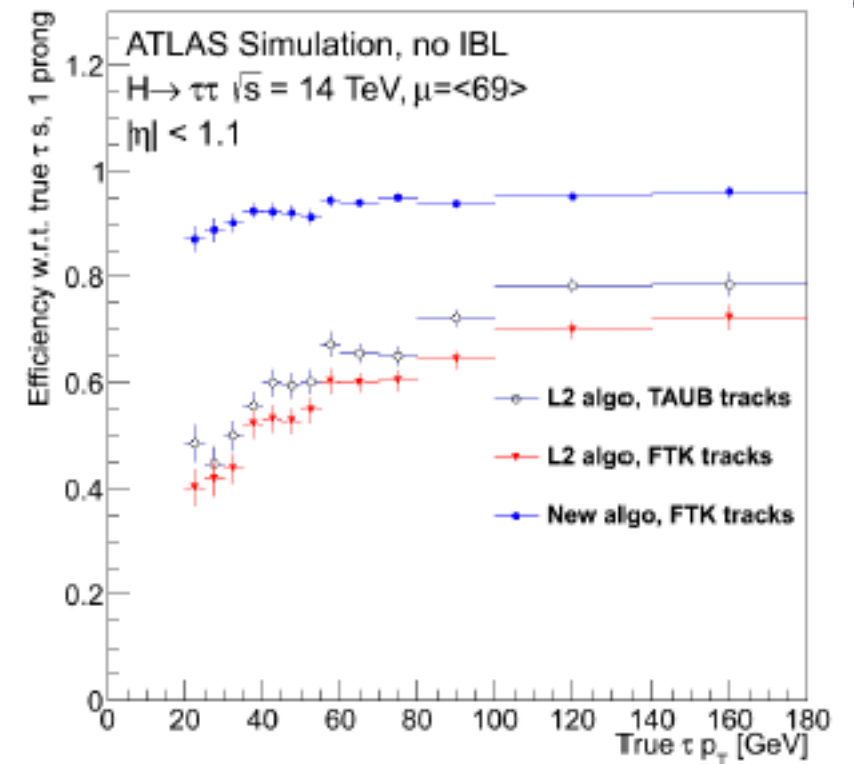
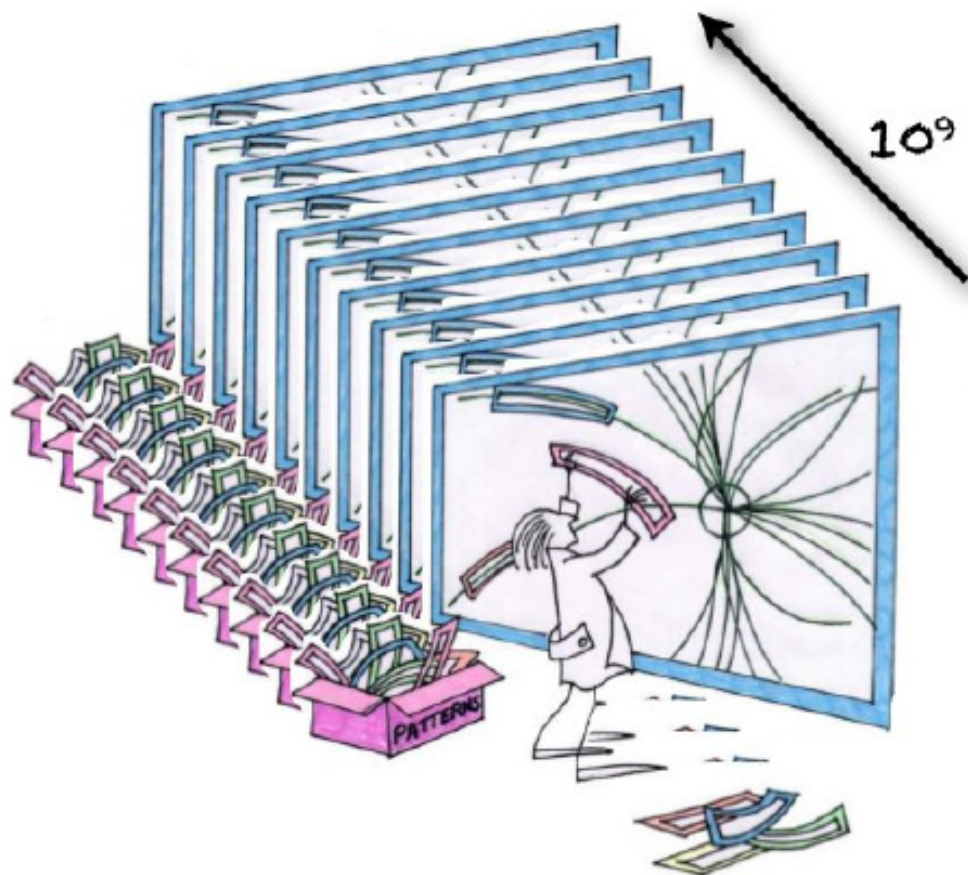


Simulated  $H \rightarrow \tau\tau$  events with one  $\tau$  decaying to  $e\nu$  and one  $\tau$  decaying hadronically

# ATLAS Phase I Upgrades (2019-2020) – FTK

## Fast Track Trigger (FTK) (ATLAS-TDR-021-2013)

- HW triggers based on Si-tracking layers
- Compare tracks to pre-calculated tracks through Associative Memories
- Commissioning ongoing in Run-II



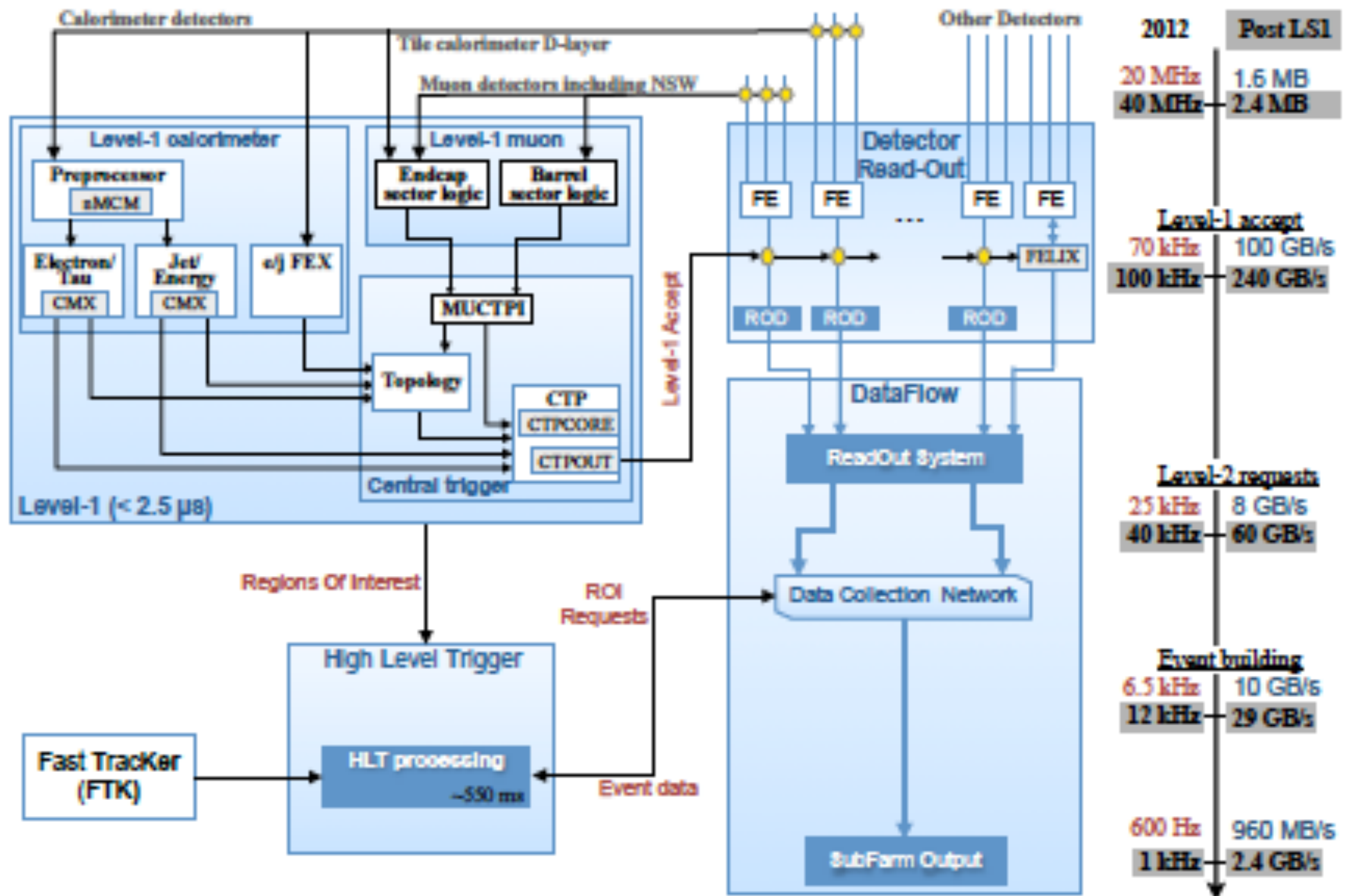


# ATLAS Phase I Upgrades (2019-2020) - TDAQ

## Trigger/DAQ Phase I Upgrade

(ATLAS-  
TDR-023-  
2013)

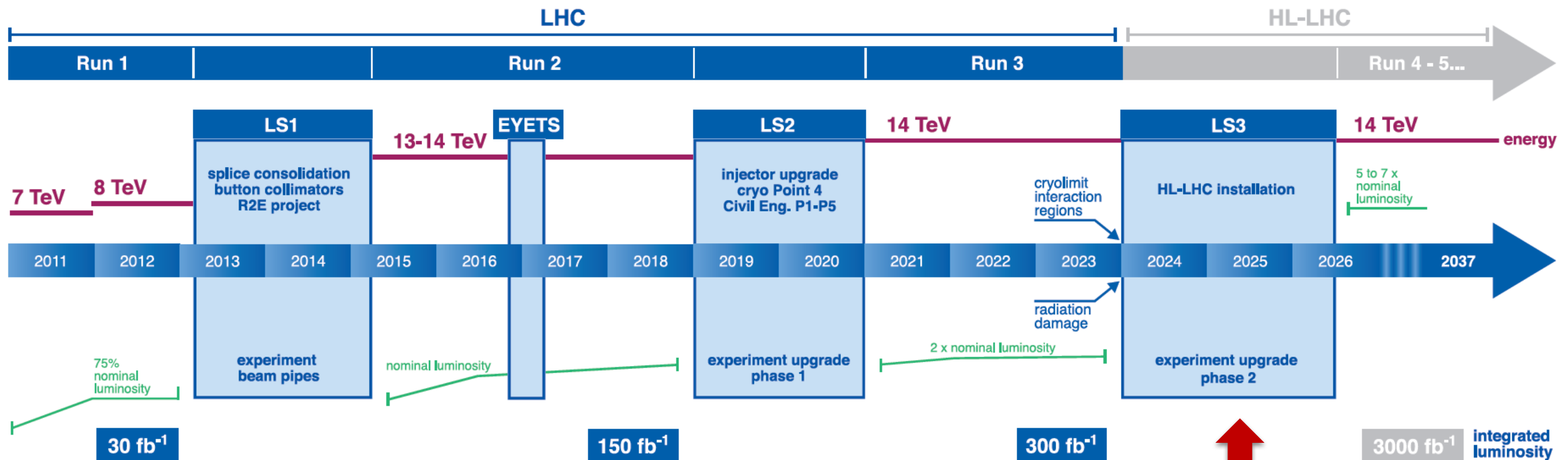
- General TDAQ schema
- L1Calo
- L1Muon





# ATLAS Phase II Upgrade (2024-2026) toward HL-LHC

## LHC / HL-LHC Plan



- 10 years of operation
- instantaneous luminosities  $7.5 \times 10^{34} \text{ cm}^{-2} \text{ s}^{-1}$  (after levelling),
- **25 ns** between bunch crossings
- integrated luminosity of **3000 fb<sup>-1</sup>**
- average pile-up up to  $\langle \mu \rangle = 200$ .





# ATLAS Phase II Upgrade (2024–2026) toward HL-LHC

LHCC-I-023

## Higgs boson

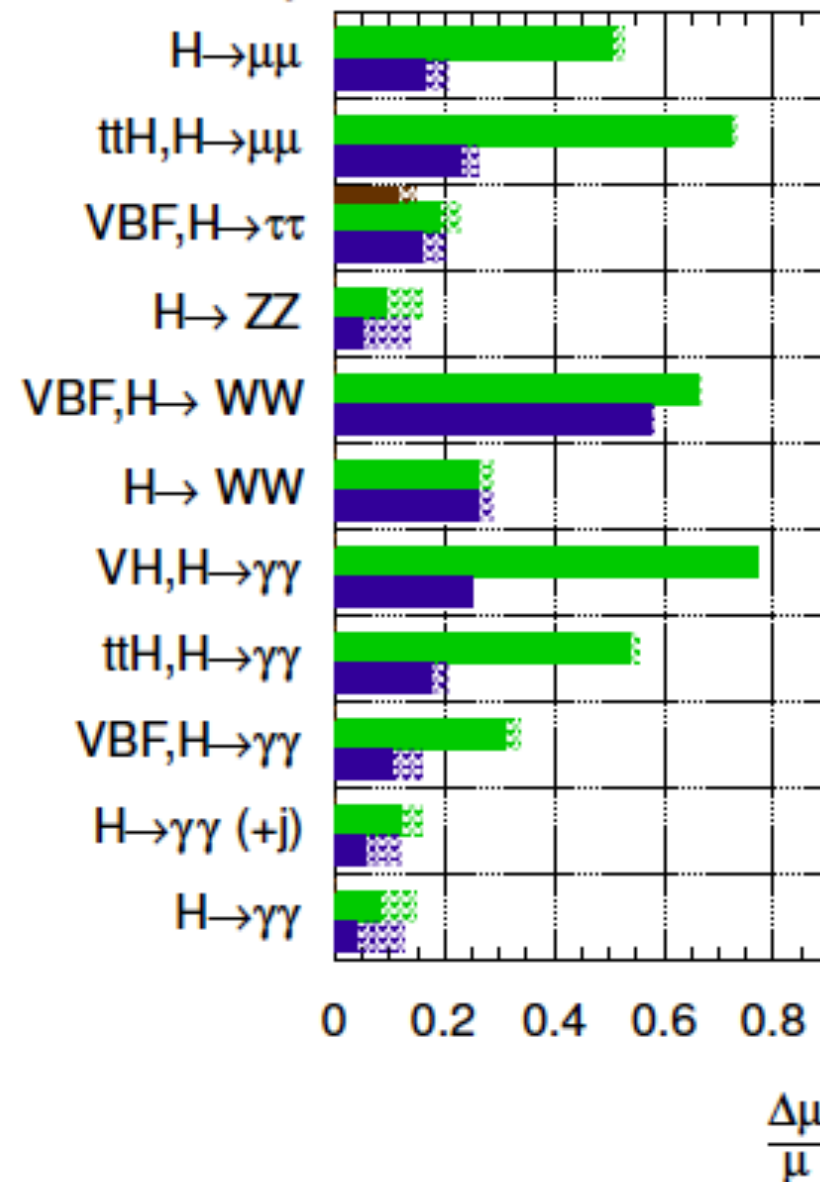
Expected  
measurement  
precision on:

- signal strength  

$$\mu = \frac{\sigma \times BR}{(\sigma \times BR)_{SM}}$$
- Relative  
uncertainties of  
coupling  
parameters

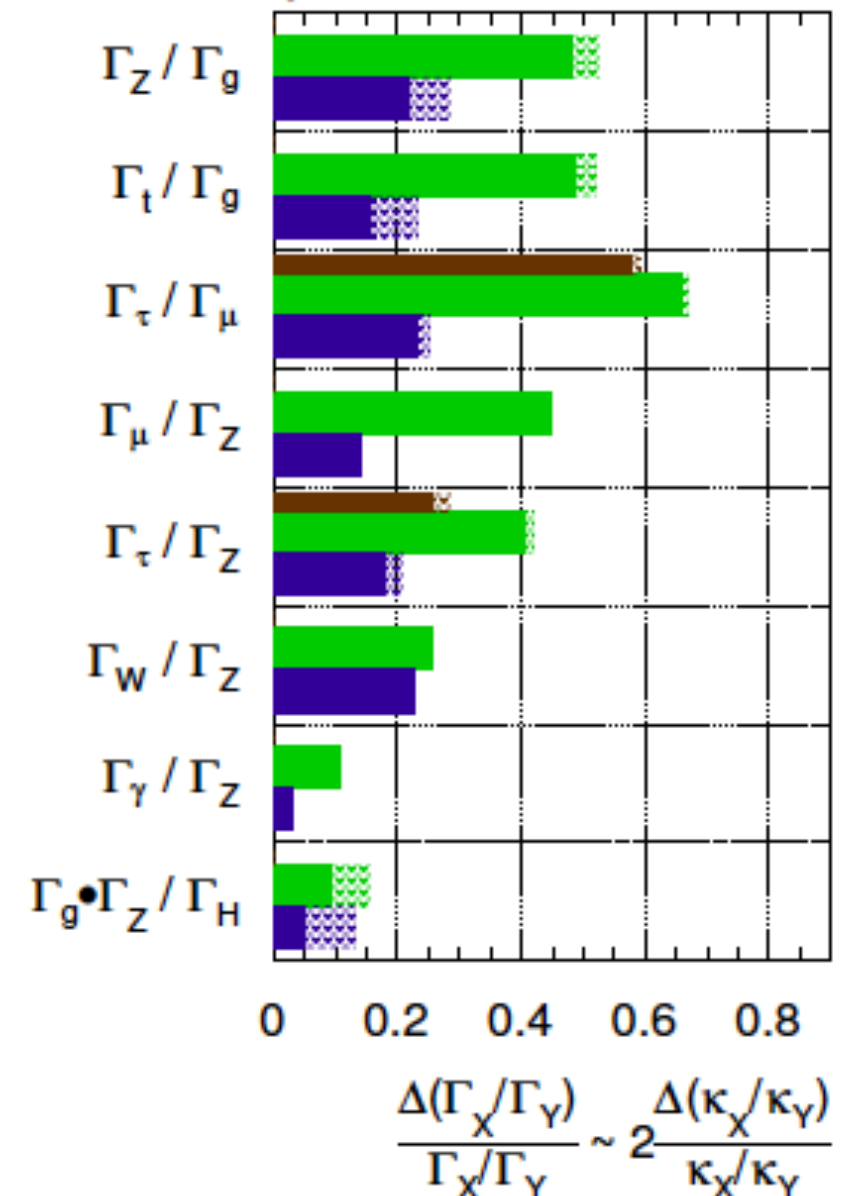
ATLAS Simulation

$\sqrt{s} = 14$  TeV:  $\int L dt = 300 \text{ fb}^{-1}$  ;  $\int L dt = 3000 \text{ fb}^{-1}$   
 $\int L dt = 300 \text{ fb}^{-1}$  extrapolated from 7+8 TeV



ATLAS Simulation

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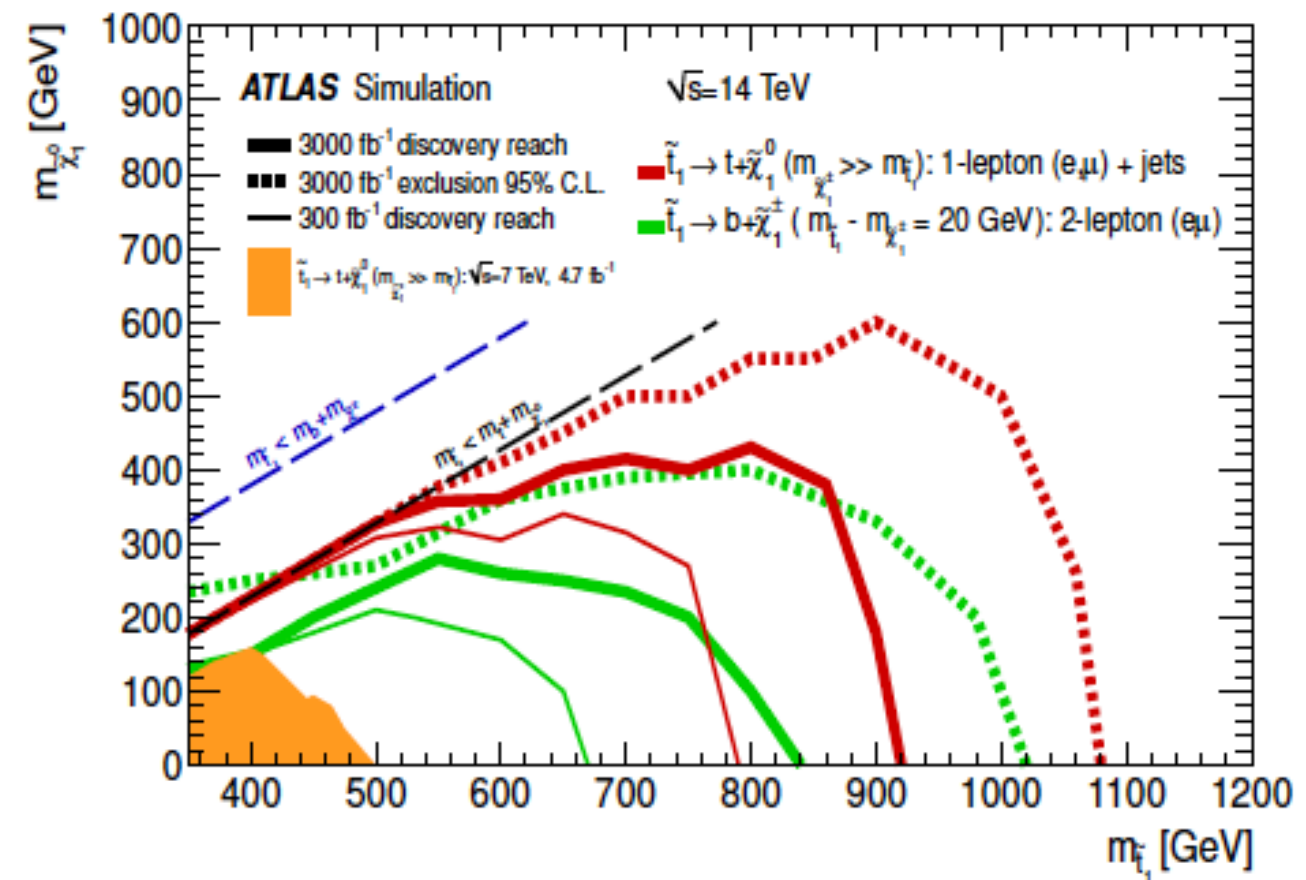
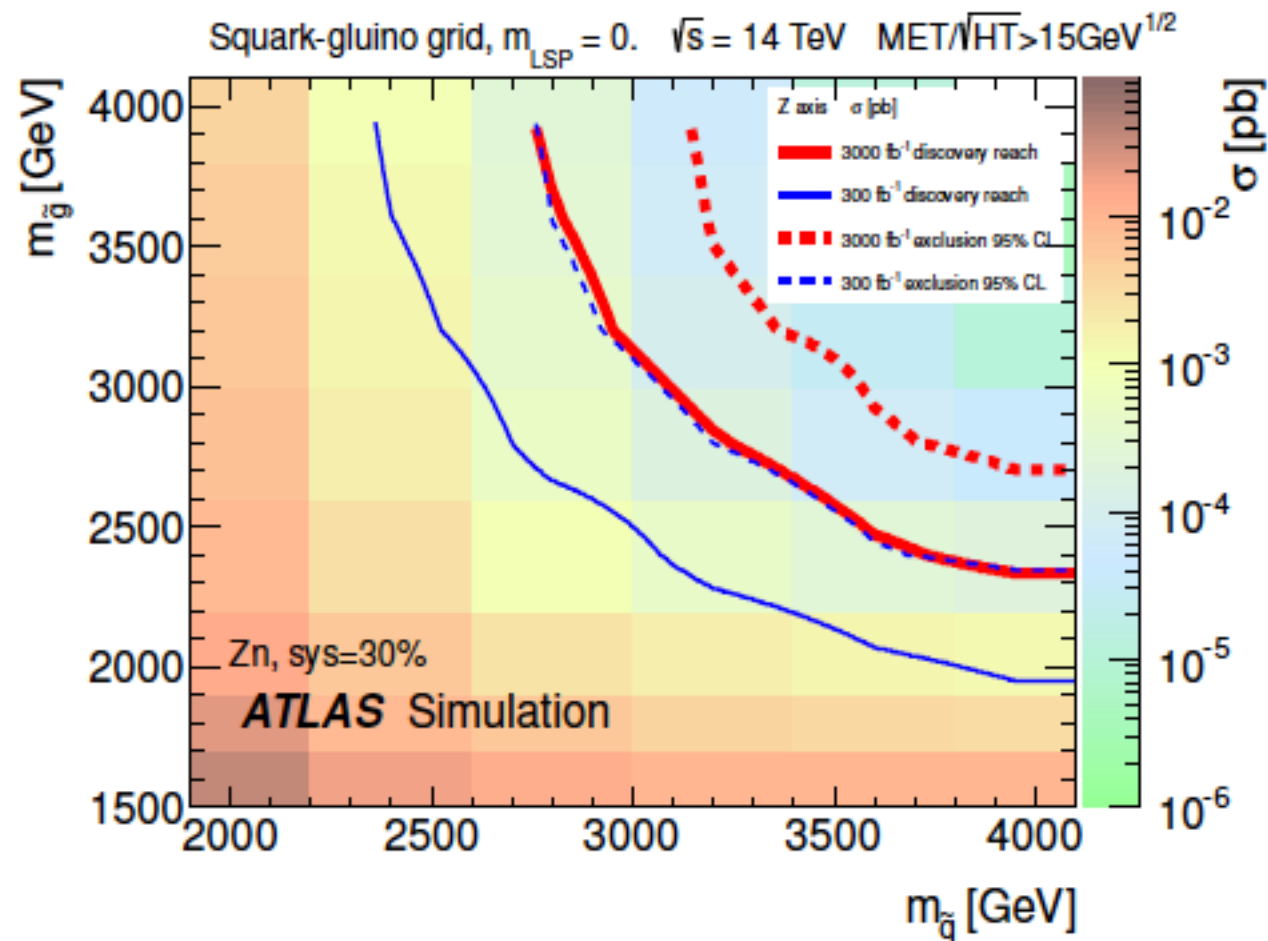




# ATLAS Phase II Upgrade (2024-2026) toward HL-LHC

## BSM Physics: benchmark examples

LHCC-I-023



95% CL exclusion limits (dashed lines)  
5 $\sigma$  discovery reach (solid lines)



# ATLAS Phase II Upgrades

A major update of the experiment is foreseen:

- 6 Technical Design Report (TDR) released in 2017
- 1 technical proposal submitted (High Granularity Timing Detector)

**ITK (Inner Tracker):** completely new all Silicon detector

Pixel: ATLAS-TDR-030    Strip: ATLAS-TDR-025

**Calorimeter** (ATLAS-TDR-027 and -028):

FE/BE Electronics LAr/Tilecal detectors

**High-Granularity Timing Detector (HGTD)**

silicon low-gain avalanche detector, 30 ps resolution

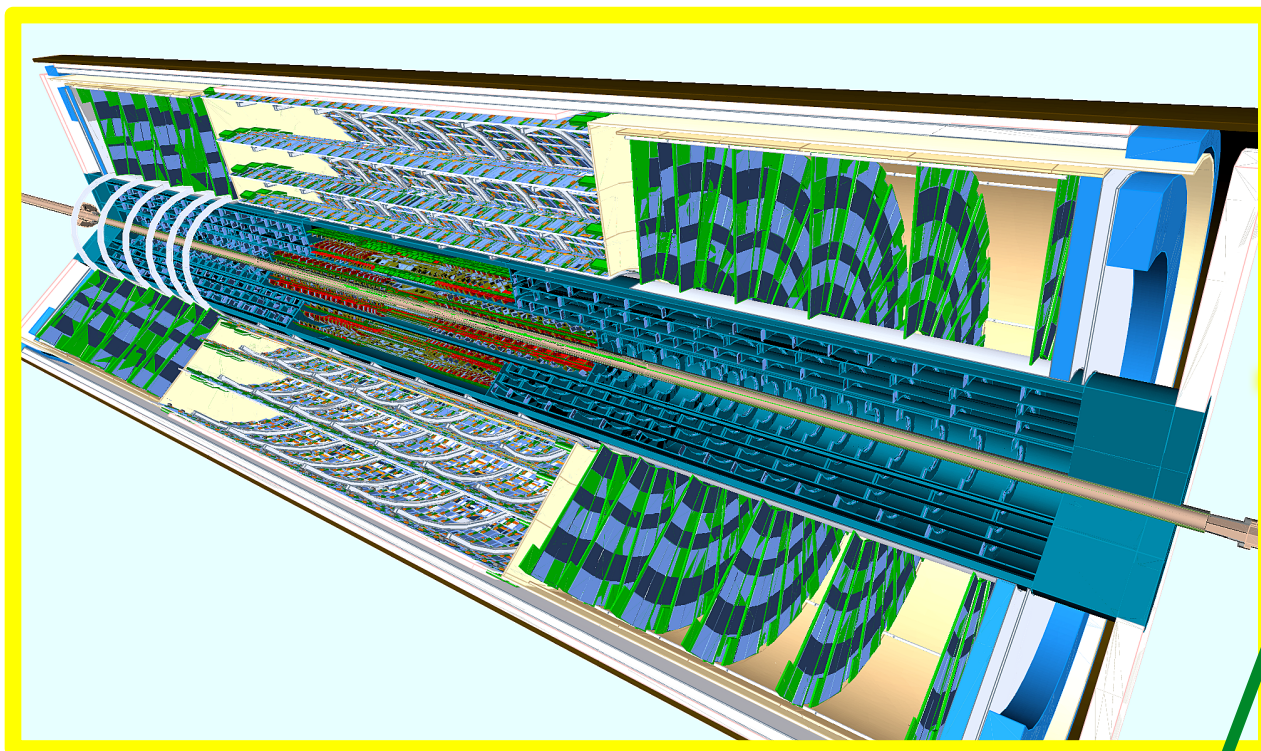
**Muons** (ATLAS-TDR-026):

Inner Barrel Layer (thin gap RPC and  $\mu$ MDT)

**Trigger & DAQ** (ATLAS-TDR-029)



# ATLAS Phase II Upgrades



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Pixel: ATLAS-TDR-030 Strip: ATLAS-TDR-025

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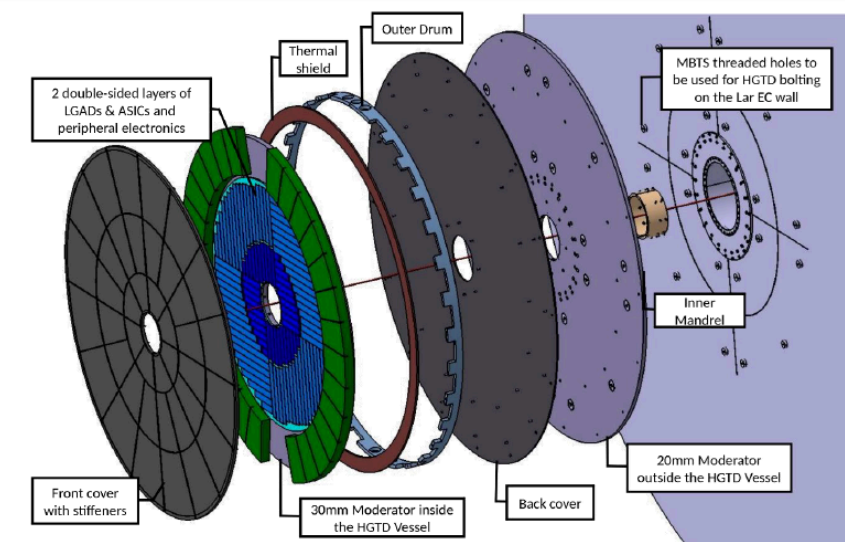
**Muons** (ATLAS-TDR-026):  
Inner Barrel Layer (thin gap RPC and  $\mu$ MDT)

**Trigger & DAQ** (ATLAS-TDR-029)

Replace LAr/Tilecal readout electronics and LV powering system:

- Limited radiation tolerance
- Incompatibility with the proposed trigger system

**HGTD:**  
Pile-up mitigation exploiting time spread of the collisions in each bunch crossing





# ATLAS Phase II Upgrades

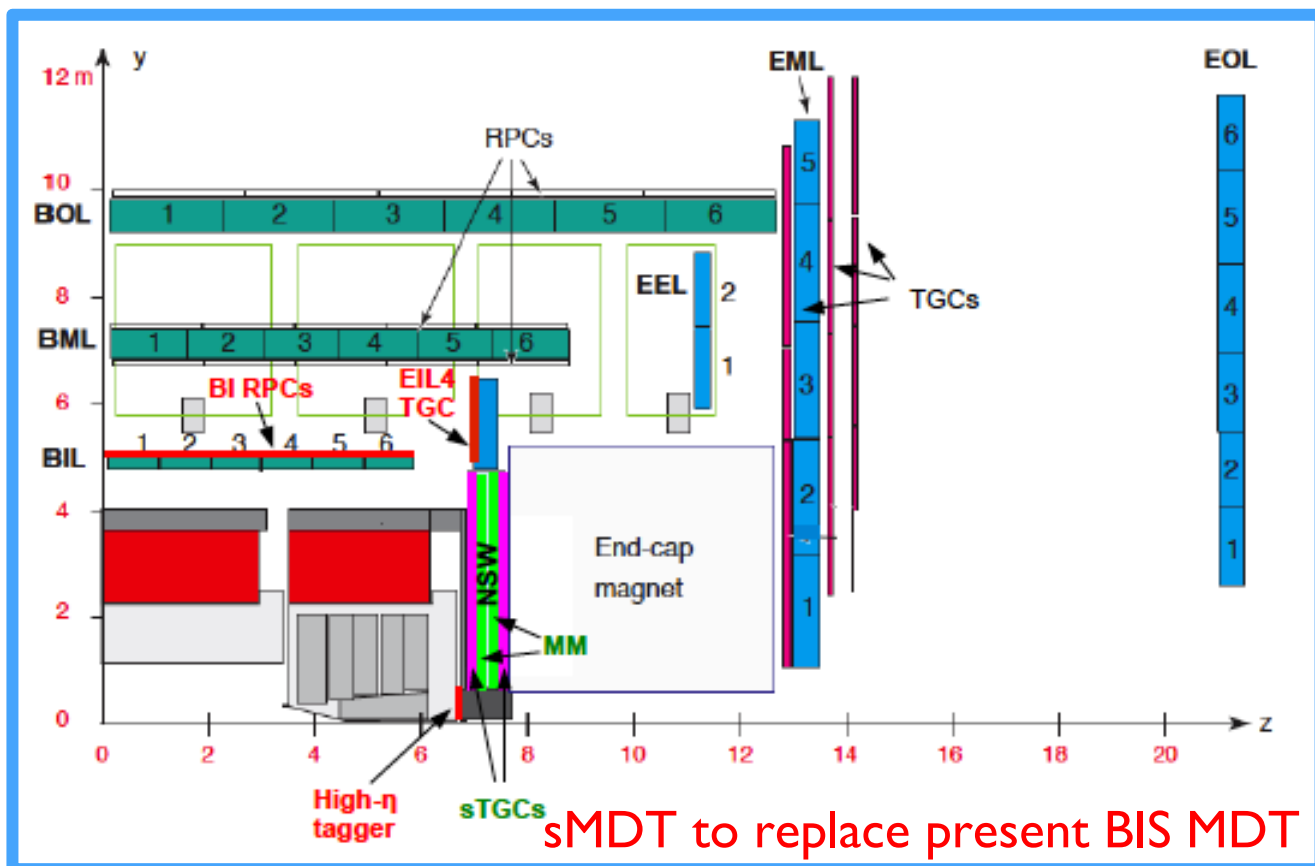
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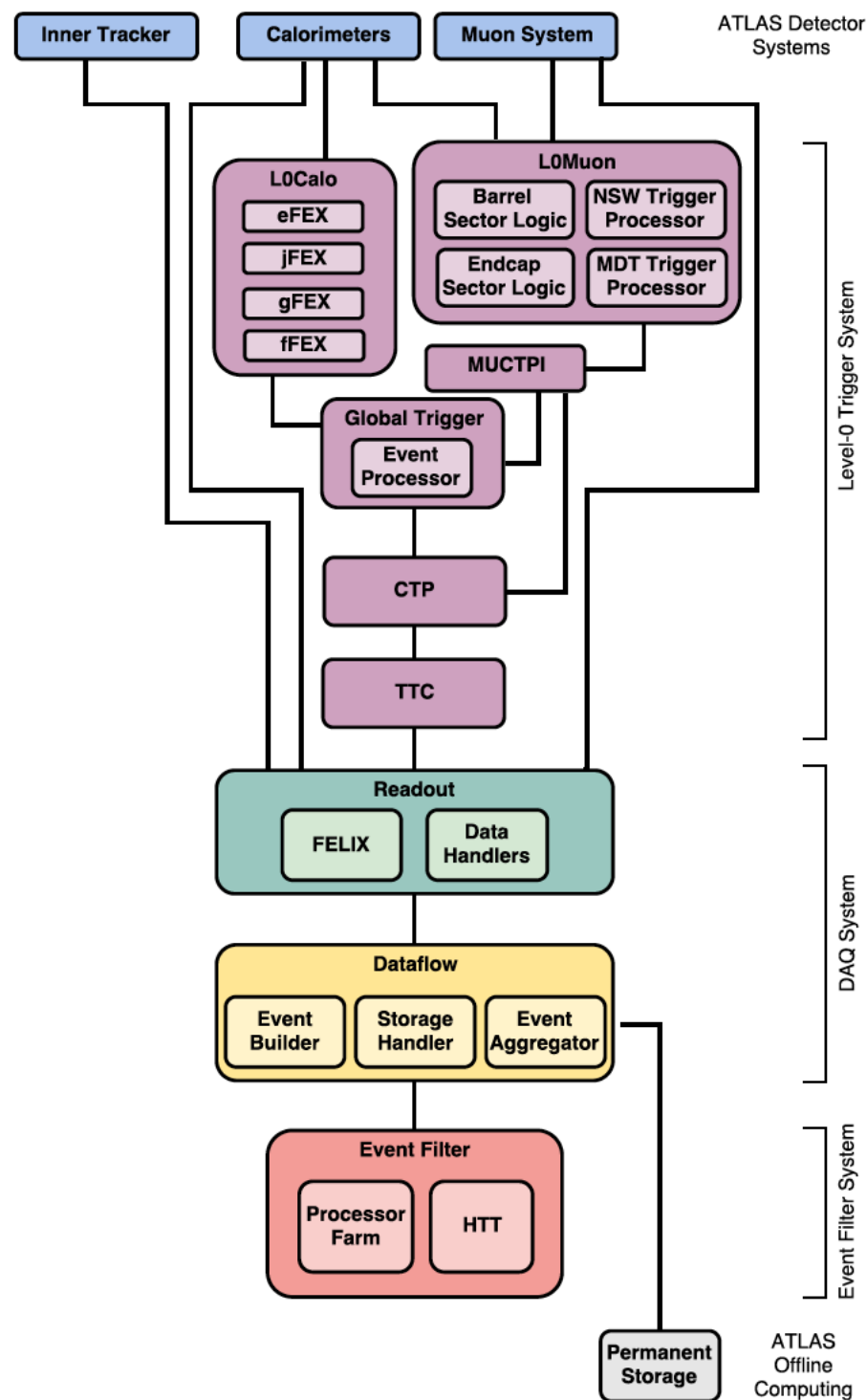
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# ATLAS Phase II Upgrades

TDAQ Phase-II Upgrade Project



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Pixel: ATLAS-TDR-030 Strip: ATLAS-TDR-025

**Calorimeter** (ATLAS-TDR-027 and -028):  
FE/BE Electronics LAr/Tilecal detectors

**High-Granularity Timing Detector (HGTD)**  
silicon low-gain avalanche detector, 30 ps resolution

**Muons** (ATLAS-TDR-026):  
Inner Barrel Layer (thin gap RPC and  $\mu$ MDT)

**Trigger & DAQ** (ATLAS-TDR-029)

**Trigger & DAQ: upgrade of**

- L0 Trigger System
- Data Acquisition (Readout and Dataflow)
- Event Filter (CPU-based processing farm and HTT)





# Conclusions

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- ◆ The LHC is performing beyond its design
- ◆ ATLAS detector and trigger system working very well allowing for efficient data acquisition
  - ◆ A data set larger than  $140 \text{ fb}^{-1}$  is expected
  - ◆ Excellent results from SM and Higgs measurements ... But still no new physics
- ◆ Intense upgrade program for both phase I and phase II upgrade
  - ◆ Phase I upgrade under construction
  - ◆ Phase II upgrade: TDR already approved