

MODEL OF NUCLEON CLUSTERING AND FRAGMENT FORMATION IN HEAVY NUCLEI FISSION

The fission of heavy nuclei plays an important role as the most striking example of large-amplitude collective motion in a quantum many-body system. Reconstructing the detailed sequence of events leading to rupture remains a challenge for both experimentalists and theorists [1, 2, 3].

In this paper, we consider the problem of theoretical description of the fission fragment formation within the framework of an extended Vicsek-type collective model. The non-mean-field approach, first proposed in [4, 5], is based on microscopic modelling of the nucleon clustering as a phenomenon of collective behavior inside the many-body nuclear system. The new algorithm is aimed at modeling the occurrence of collective nucleon aggregation due to short-range mutual interaction. The developed method leverages an algorithm coming from the field of agent-based computing models.

Numerical computer simulations were carried out for the main clusters, observed experimentally in the multimodal fission of heavy and superheavy nuclei, starting with doubly magic nuclei ^{132}Sn and ^{208}Pb .

In superheavy nuclei, a new mode is clearly visible now - a super asymmetric mode under the influence of the ^{208}Pb shell [6]. This mode was predicted using multidimensional potential energy surface calculations in [7].

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Section

Experimental and theoretical studies of nuclear reactions

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