

**The activity of the sector of rare processes in**  
**2014-2018**  
**and**  
**plans for the future 2018-2023**

**JINR COMET team**

# Straw tracker

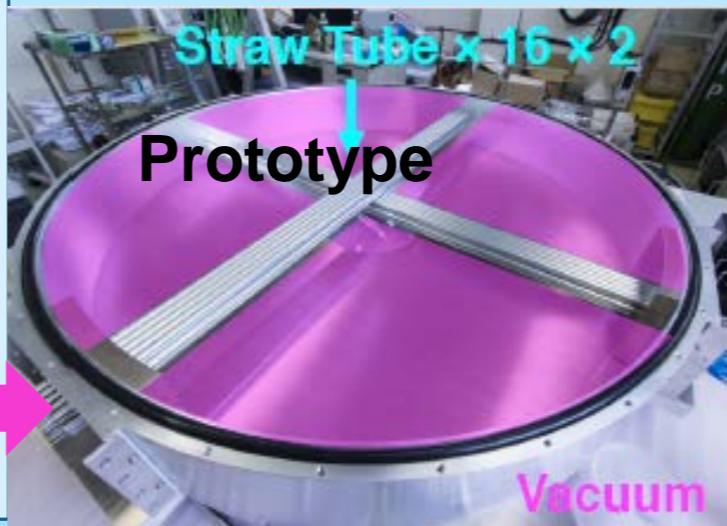
In 2014-2016 the R&D for Phase-I have been done.

- Simulations: efficiency, resolution etc.
- R&D on straw tube modifications (full responsibility)
- All the methods of quality control for NA62 36 µm tubes was adapted for COMET- 20 µm (aluminized Mylar)
- All devices were re-calibrated: welding machine, breaking force machine, gas leaking test machine
- Production of straw tubes, quality checks in accordance to the COMET requirements (full responsibility)
- Participated in assembling, calibration and beam testing of the prototype

Straw tube thickness and diameter:  
**COMET Phase-I - 20µm, 9.8mm**

The complete set tubes for Phase-I has been produced and tested in 2015:

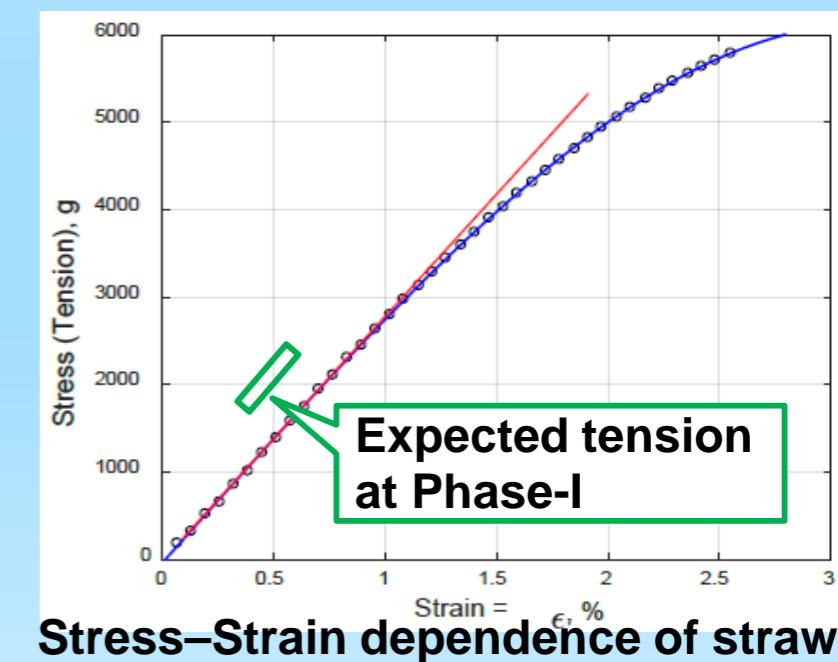
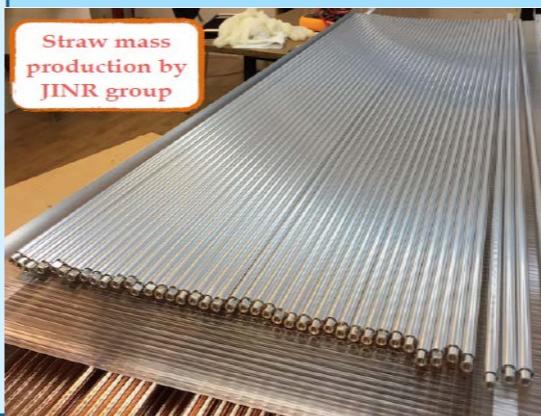
- 2700 tubes of 20 µm wall thickness, Ø 9.8 mm  
120 and 160 cm length have been produced
- These tubes passed all the tests and have been sent to Japan



For Phase-II we need even thinner and less diameter tubes:

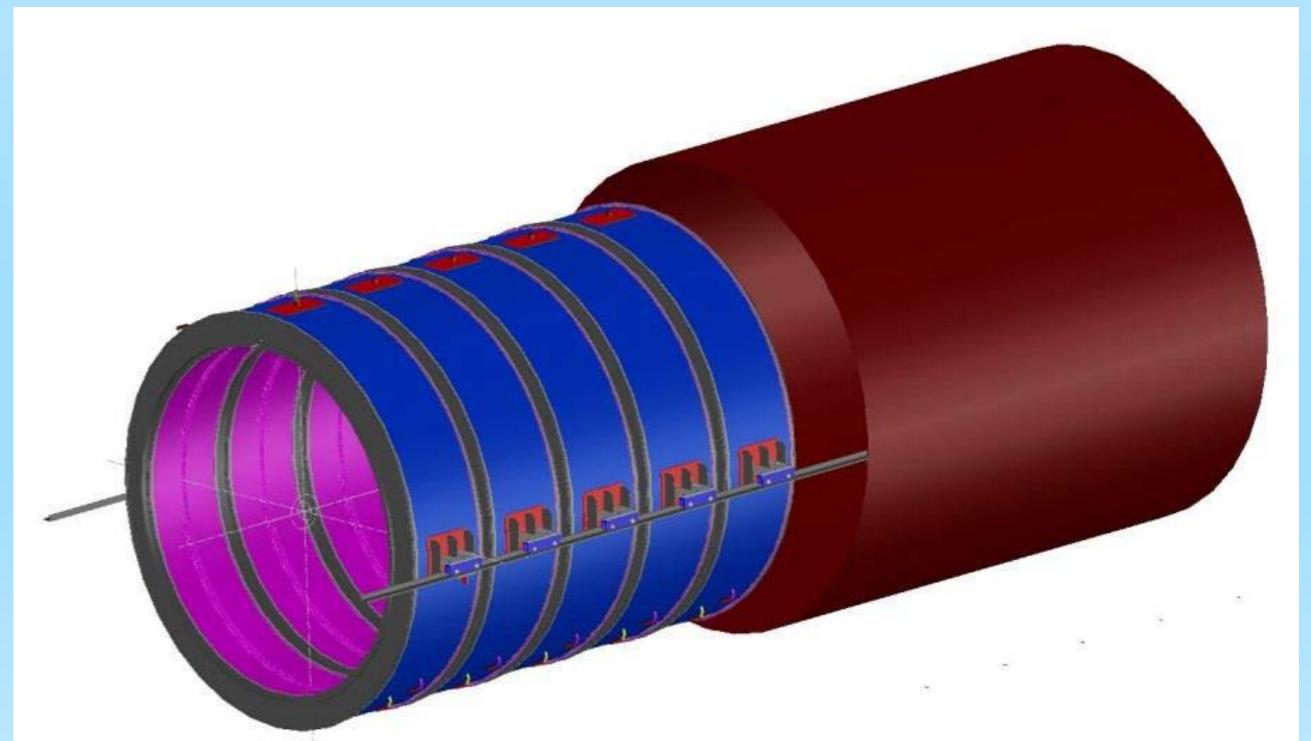
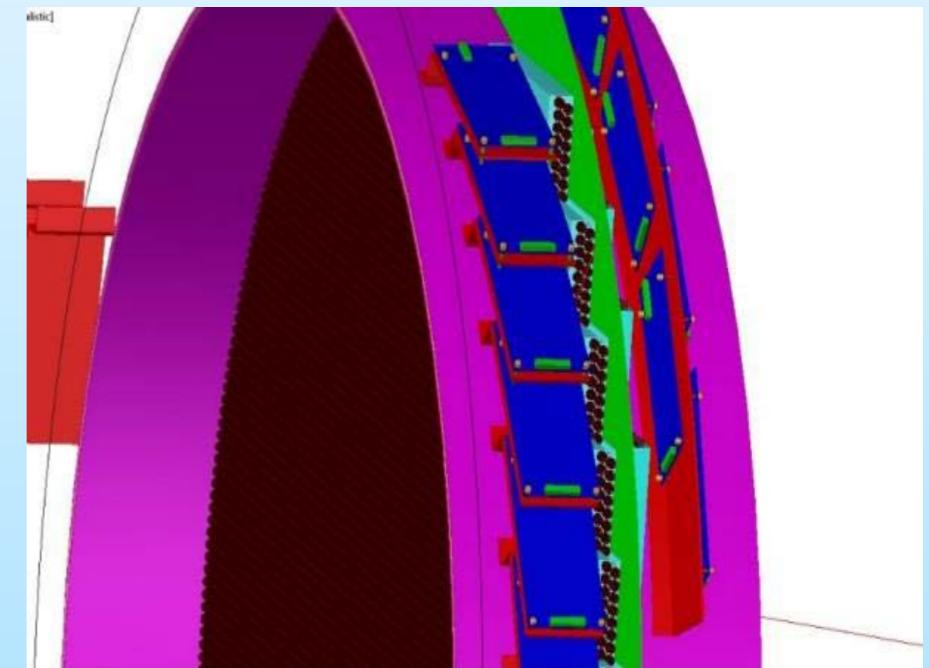
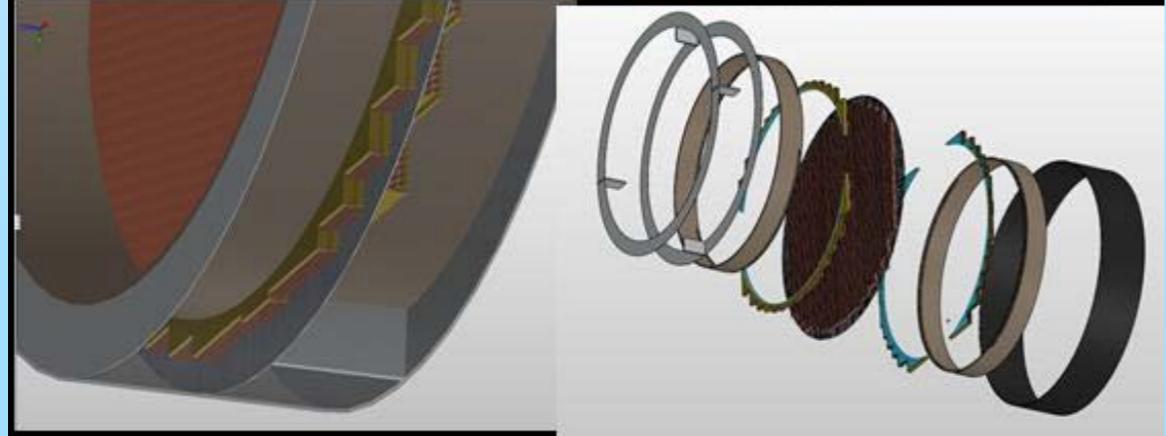
**5 mm diameter and 12 µm wall thickness.**

For this purpose the R&D works are planning in our laboratory.



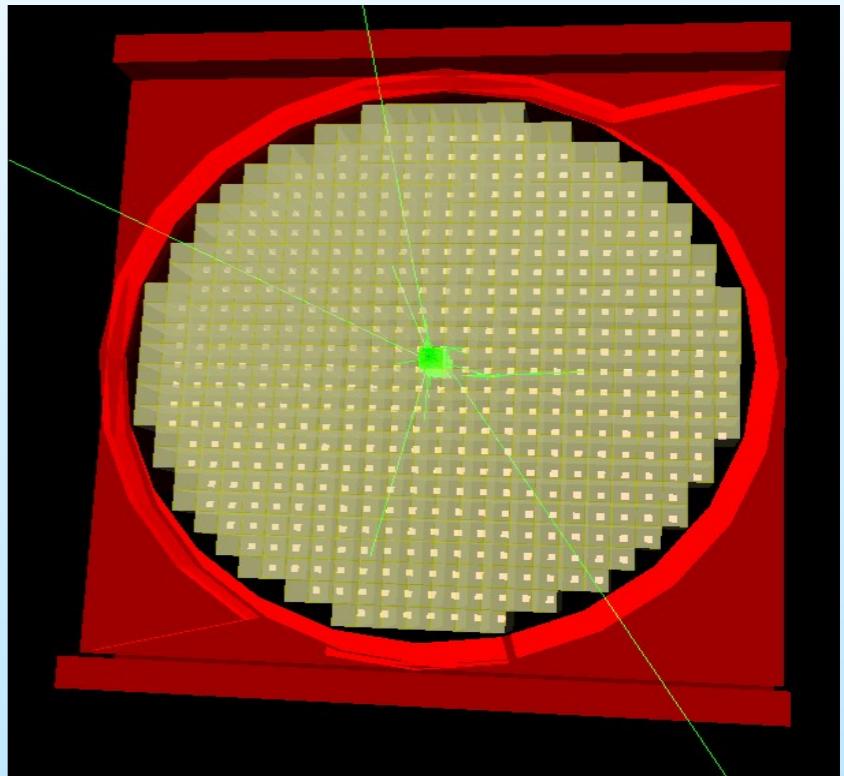
# Straw design and development

**Development of versions of mechanical structure of the straw-detector, location of electronics and assembly of the detector in the solenoid**



# Calorimeter

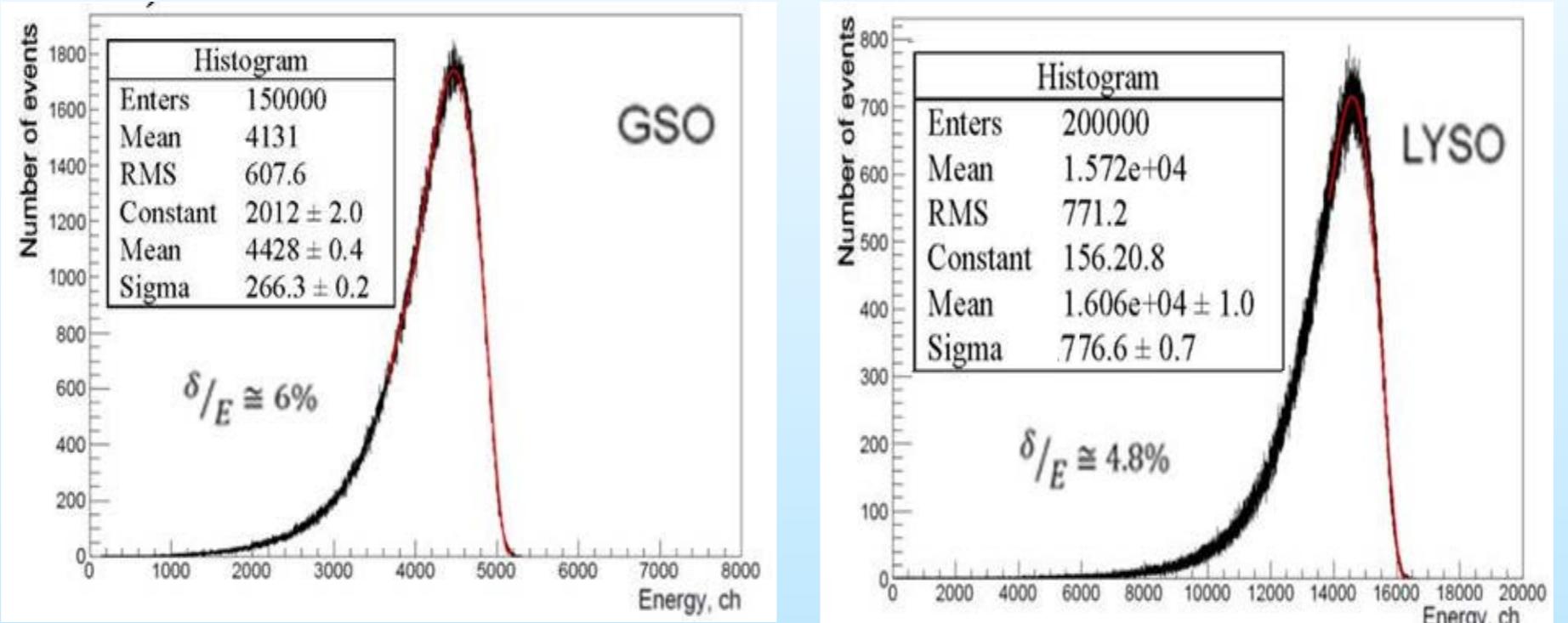
- Simulation of processes in crystals
- Comparison of the crystal types
- Simulation of optimal structure of the calorimeter
- Simulation of the calorimeter geometry in framework ICEDUST
- Experimental study of the main parameters (uniformity, light output) LYSO crystals on a precision JINR stand
- Calibration of 64 crystals of LYSO at the JINR stand for Beam Test (Tohoku, March, 2014)
- Participation in a calorimeter design
- Quality control of all crystals will be tested in JINR (**full responsibility**)
- Calorimeter assembling, testing, calibration and installation at setup. (**In the future**)



The test bench has been prepared in DLNP



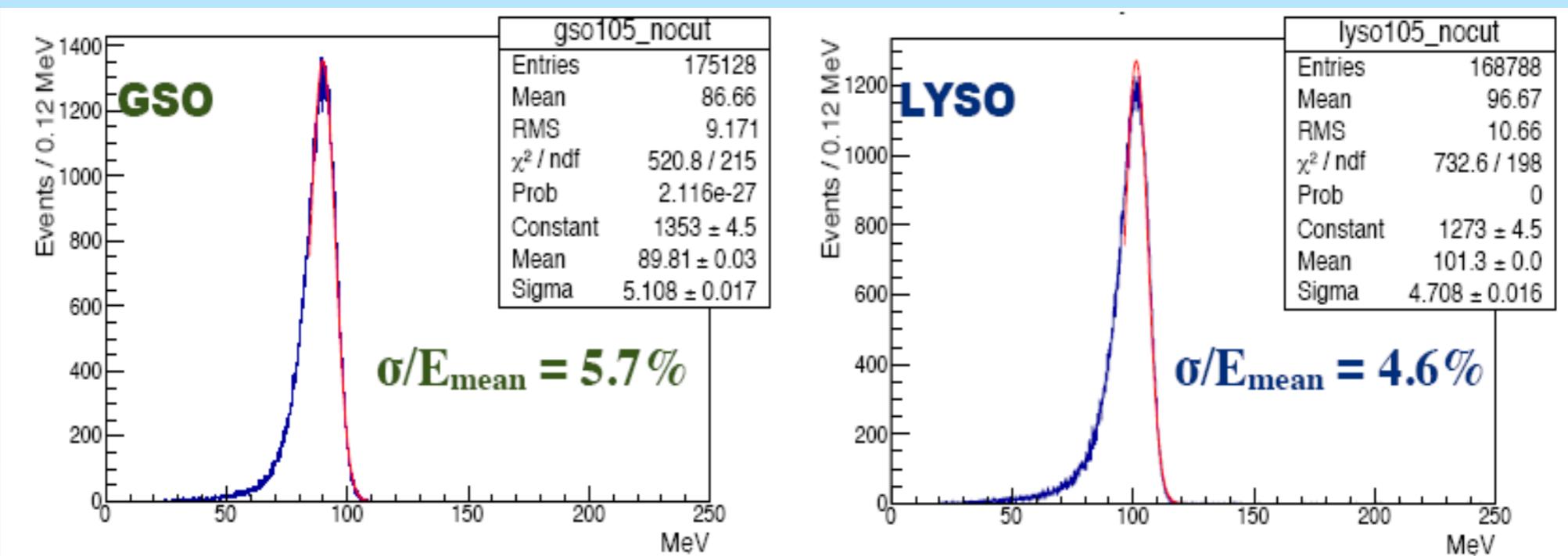
# Studies of the crystal properties, light collection, wrapping materials etc. have been done both by simulations and experimentally



**GEANT4**  
+

**LITRANI**

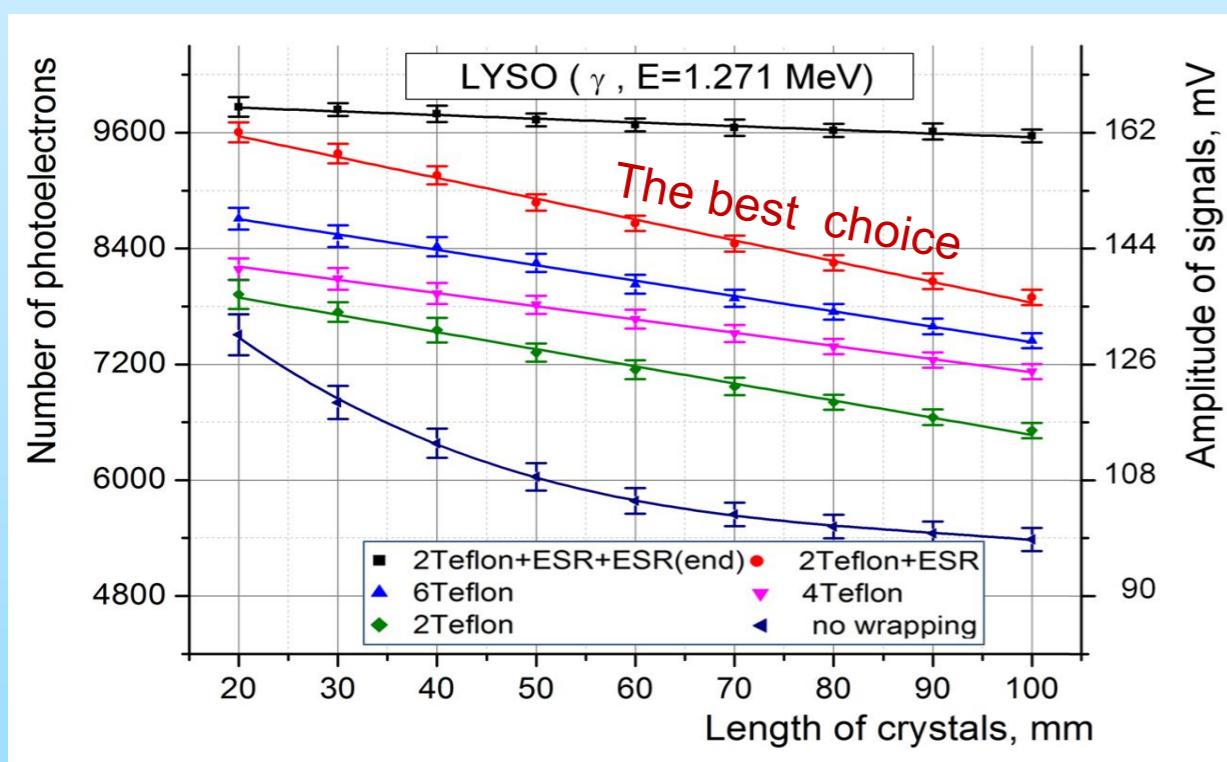
Energy resolution of the calorimeter on GSO and LYSO crystals at the 105-MeV electron beam  
**(simulation)**



Energy resolution of the calorimeter prototypes at the 105- MeV electron beam  
**(measurement)**

# A detailed experimental study of LYSO crystals, at JINR using radiation sources

Light yield non-uniformity along the crystal length with various types of wrapping materials



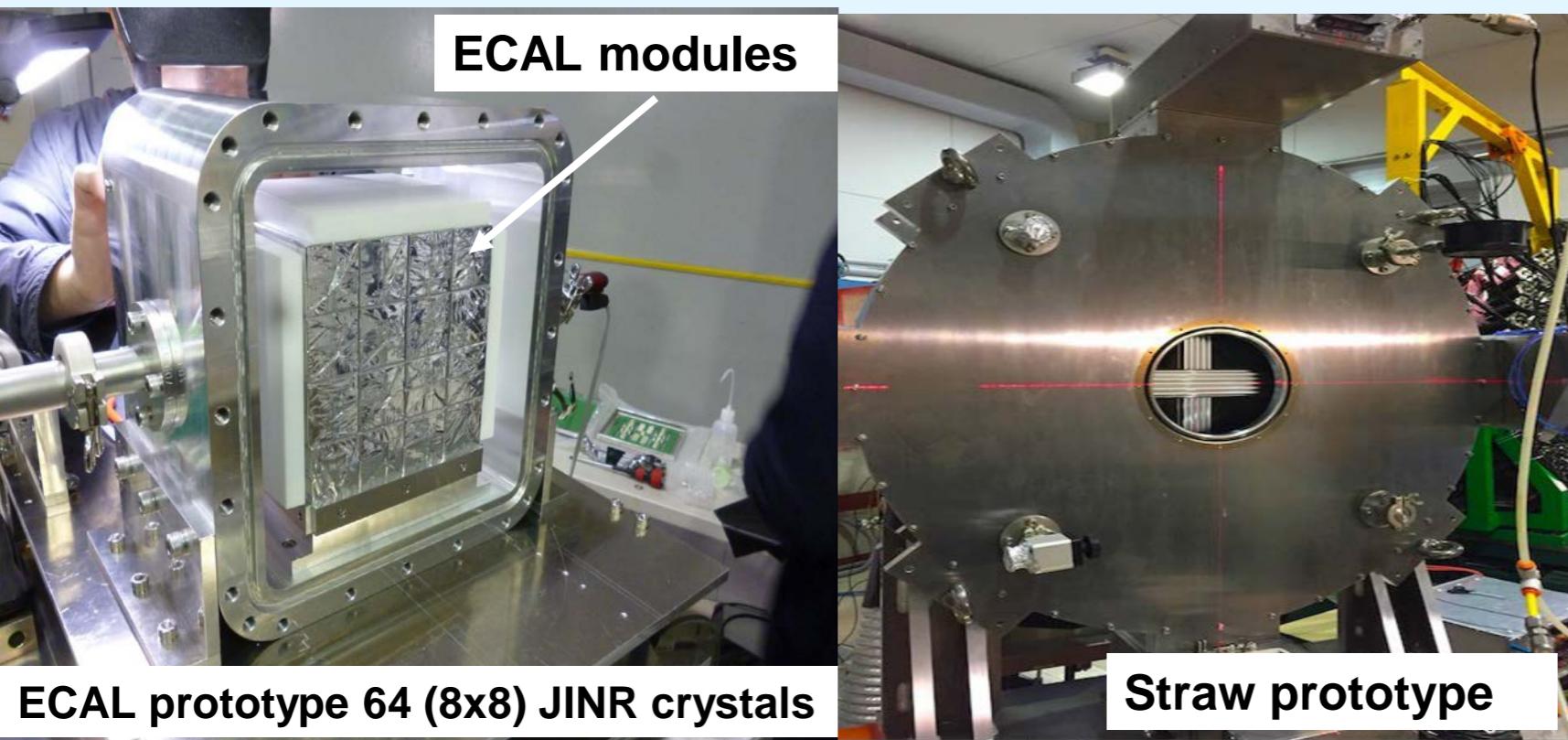
Light yield (LY) non-uniformity, relative yield and energy resolution for various methods of crystal wrapping

Wrapping	LY non-uniformity, % cm <sup>-1</sup>	Relative LY (L=60nm), %	Energy resolution, (L=60 nm), %
Without wrapping	$0.78 \pm 0.01$	60	11.4
2Teflon	$0.4 \pm 0.06$	74	11.4
4Teflon	$0.36 \pm 0.05$	79	10.6
6Teflon	$0.27 \pm 0.004$	83	9.5
2Teflon+ESR	$0.23 \pm 0.004$	90	8.6
2Teflon+ESR+ESR(end)	$0.064 \pm 0.003$	100	8.6

## Materials:

- Teflon (AF1601, 60 µm)
- ESR film (VM2000, 69 µm)

# Straw-Ecal prototypes combine beam test (2014, 2015, 2016, 2017) at Tohoku University, Japan (1.3 GeV electron cyclotron)

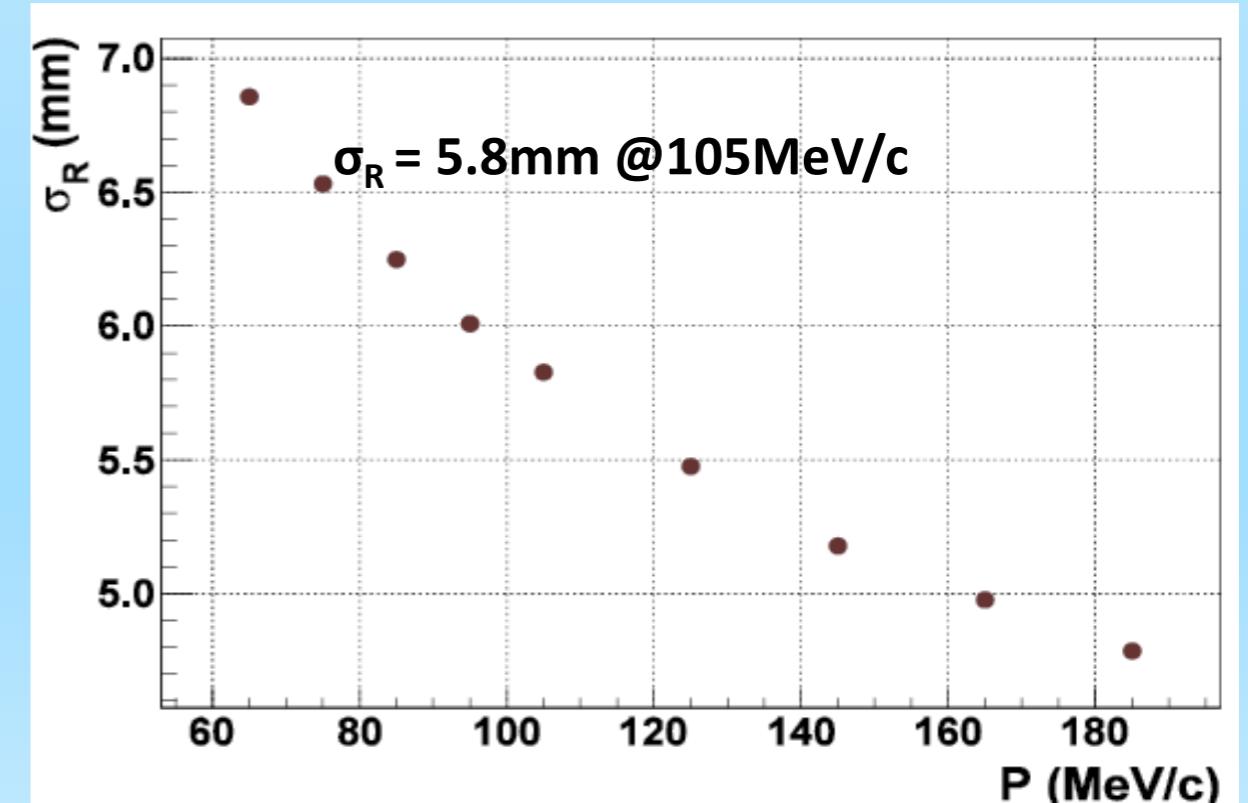
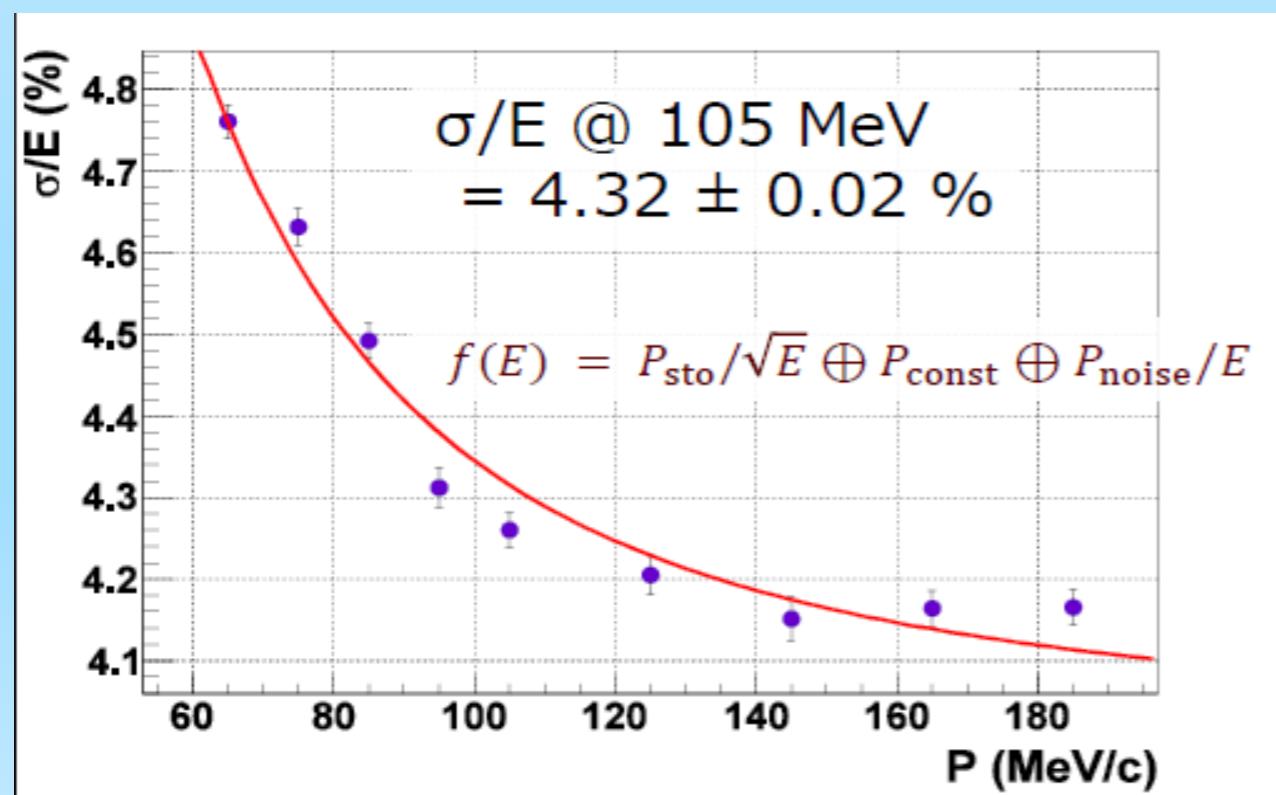


Many tests carried out using full-scale prototype

- Establish the construction procedure
- Evaluate out-gas rate of straw tubes
- No, leak, no significant out-gas
- Operation in vacuum performed in success

The results of straw efficiency and spatial resolution

- $\varepsilon > 96\%$
- $\sigma = 143 \mu\text{m}$



# План работ 2018-2023

- Сборка струй-детекторов для Фазы-I 2018-2019
- R&D программа по производству струй трубок с толщиной стенок 12 мкм и диаметром 5мм для Фазы II 2018-2020
- Производства трубок и сборка детектора для фазы II 2020-2023
- Разработка конструкции калориметра 2018-2020
- Тестирование в ОИЯИ кристаллов для калориметра 2017-2021
- Сборка калориметра, тестирование и инсталляция для фазы I 2019-2020
- Сборка калориметра, тестирование и инсталляция для фазы II 2020-2022
- Тестовые измерения на пучке компонент детектора 2017-2021
- Сборке, наладке и тестировании всего детектора 2018-2022
- Технический и физические сеансы фазы I,II 2019-2023
- Набор статистики и обработка данных фазы I,II 2021-2023

**Thank you for attention!**