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DD-pair production in the Parton Reggeization Approach within SPS and DPS scenarios

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Open-charm production constitutes a stringent test of next-to-leading-order (NLO) perturbative QCD, because at the scale of charm quark $\mu \simeq m_c$ the strong coupling constant is already moderately small $\alpha_S \ll 1$. Single Parton Scattering (SPS) calculations alone fail to reproduce the measured DD-pair production. A realistic description may also include either gluon to charm-quark fragmentation or Double Parton Scattering (DPS) contribution [1,2]. The usage of gluon-to-charm fragmentation, however, includes double-counting issues and the limited range of validity of the gluon fragmentation function [3]. The detailed study in Ref. [1] investigated gluon fragmentation in both SPS and DPS, but charm quark mass effects were omitted. The first combined SPS and DPS predictions within k_T -factorization using Kimber-Martin-Ryskin (KMR) uPDFs were presented in Ref. [4].

In this work, we study DD-pair production in the Parton Reggeization Approach (PRA) [5]. PRA is basen on the Lipatov high-energy effective field theory [6] and the modified KMR unPDFs [7, 8]. The charm-quark mass effects in the $c \to D$ fragmentation are taken into account. We predict various differential cross sections for the SPS and DPS contributions to the DD-pair production in the central and forward rapidity regions at the LHC energies.

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